

## APPENDIX G

### GENDER AND RELIGION AS VARIABLES INFLUENCING THE IDEAS OF THE PARENTS (TABLES AND FIGURES)

**Table 1**

**Traits Parents Liked and Disliked in their Young Children**

| TRAITS LIKED<br>AT PRESENT<br>(N=80) | FATHER (n=40) |       |                |       | MOTHER (n=40) |       |                |       | TRAITS DISLIKED<br>AT PRESENT<br>(N=71) | FATHER (n=34) |       |                |       | MOTHER (n=37) |      |                |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|------|----------------|-------|
|                                      | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       |                                         | BOY<br>(n=21) |       | GIRL<br>(n=13) |       | BOY<br>(n=22) |      | GIRL<br>(n=15) |       |
|                                      | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |                                         | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %    | F              | %     |
|                                      |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |                                         |               |       |                |       |               |      |                |       |
| • Socially valued skills             | 155           | 59.61 | 149            | 54.98 | 208           | 63.6  | 154            | 56    | • Exhibit socially improper behaviour   | 13            | 15.85 | 8              | 22.85 | 21            | 17.5 | 10             | 18.86 |
| • Personality traits                 | 54            | 20.76 | 59             | 21.77 | 54            | 16.51 | 59             | 21.45 | • Lack personality traits               | 59            | 71.95 | 24             | 68.57 | 87            | 72.5 | 38             | 71.69 |
| • School related traits              | 4             | 1.53  | 12             | 4.42  | 9             | 2.75  | 21             | 7.63  | • Lack school related traits            | 2             | 2.43  | 1              | 2.85  | 2             | 1.66 | 1              | 1.88  |
| • Good habits                        | 5             | 1.92  | 8              | 2.95  | 16            | 4.89  | 9              | 3.27  | • Possess bad habits                    | 8             | 9.75  | 2              | 5.71  | 9             | 7.5  | 4              | 7.54  |
| • Religious traits                   | 2             | .76   | 4              | 1.47  | 4             | 1.22  | 8              | 2.90  | • Lack religious traits                 | -             | -     | -              | -     | 1             | .83  | -              | -     |
| • Ability traits                     | 10            | 3.84  | 13             | 4.79  | 13            | 3.97  | 13             | 4.72  |                                         |               |       |                |       |               |      |                |       |
| • All traits                         | 2             | .76   | 2              | .73   | 5             | 1.52  | 2              | .72   |                                         |               |       |                |       |               |      |                |       |
| • Negative traits                    | 28            | 10.76 | 24             | 8.85  | 18            | 5.5   | 9              | 3.27  |                                         |               |       |                |       |               |      |                |       |
| SUB- TOTAL                           | 260           | 100   | 271            | 100   | 327           | 100   | 275            | 100   |                                         | 82            | 100   | 35             | 100   | 120           | 100  | 53             | 100   |
| TOTAL                                | 531           |       |                |       | 602           |       |                |       |                                         | 117           |       |                |       | 173           |      |                |       |

**F- Frequency**

**\* Multiple responses**

**Table 2**

**Traits Parents Desired and Did not Desire in their Children as Adults**

| TRAITS DESIRED<br>IN FUTURE<br>(N=80)         | FATHER (n=40) |       |                |       | MOTHER (n=40) |       |                |       | TRAITS<br>UNDESIRED IN<br>FUTURE (N=80)       | FATHER (n=40) |       |                |       | MOTHER (n=40) |       |                |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|
|                                               | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       |                                               | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       |
|                                               | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |                                               | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |
| • Socially valued skills                      | 34            | 31.19 | 34             | 33    | 36            | 29.03 | 35             | 29.9  | • Exhibit socially improper behaviour         | 24            | 31.57 | 29             | 49.15 | 26            | 28.26 | 34             | 56.66 |
| • Personality traits                          | 10            | 9.17  | 8              | 7.76  | 9             | 7.25  | 12             | 10.25 | • Lack personality traits                     | 9             | 11.84 | 18             | 30.50 | 26            | 28.26 | 15             | 25    |
| • School related traits                       | 11            | 10.09 | 9              | 8.73  | 7             | 5.64  | 9              | 7.69  | • Lack school related traits                  | 1             | 1.31  | 1              | 1.69  | -             | -     | -              | -     |
| • Good habits                                 | -             | -     | 1              | .97   | 2             | 1.61  | -              | -     | • Possess bad habits                          | 36            | 47.36 | 6              | 10.16 | 33            | 35.86 | 7              | 11.66 |
| • Ability traits                              | 8             | 7.33  | 21             | 20.38 | 12            | 9.67  | 17             | 14.5  | • Economic concern                            | 2             | 2.63  | 1              | 1.69  | 2             | 2.17  | 1              | 1.66  |
| • Religious traits                            | -             | -     | 3              | 2.91  | -             | -     | -              | -     | • Not being considerate about family prestige | 2             | 2.63  | 3              | 5.08  | 5             | 5.43  | 1              | 1.66  |
| • Engage in professional life                 | 21            | 19.26 | 8              | 7.76  | 24            | 19.35 | 6              | 5.12  | • Lacks understanding about personal safety   | 2             | 2.63  | 1              | 1.69  | -             | -     | 2              | 3.33  |
| • Provide financial support to family members | 12            | 11    | 2              | 1.94  | 22            | 17.74 | 10             | 8.54  |                                               |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| • Traits desirable after marriage             | 7             | 6.42  | 4              | 3.88  | 5             | 4.03  | 14             | 11.96 |                                               |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| • Gendered norms                              | 6             | 5.50  | 13             | 12.62 | 7             | 5.64  | 14             | 11.96 |                                               |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| SUB- TOTAL                                    | 109           | 100   | 103            | 100   | 124           | 100   | 117            | 100   |                                               | 76            | 100   | 59             | 100   | 92            | 100   | 60             | 100   |
| TOTAL                                         | 212           |       |                |       | 241           |       |                |       |                                               | 135           |       |                |       | 152           |       |                |       |

**F- Frequency**

**\* Multiple responses**

**Table 3****Rearing Practices for Boys and Girls****N=80**

| PRACTICES<br>FOLLOWED           | FATHER (n=40) |       |                |       | MOTHER (n=40) |       |                |       |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|
|                                 | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       | BOY<br>(n=23) |       | GIRL<br>(n=17) |       |
|                                 | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |
| • Rearing styles                | 38            | 69.09 | 19             | 45.23 | 41            | 56.16 | 21             | 67.74 |
| • Gave quality time to children | 11            | 20    | 12             | 28.57 | 19            | 26.02 | 4              | 12.90 |
| • Made conscious efforts        | 4             | 7.27  | 9              | 21.42 | 12            | 16.43 | 6              | 19.35 |
| • No conscious efforts          | 2             | 3.63  | 2              | 4.76  | 1             | 1.36  | -              | -     |
| <b>SUB- TOTAL</b>               | 55            | 100   | 42             | 100   | 73            | 100   | 31             | 100   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 97            |       |                |       | 104           |       |                |       |

**Table 4****Traits Encouraged and Child Rearing Practices Followed by the Parents****N=80**

| PRACTICES<br>FOLLOWED                                        | HINDU<br>FATHER<br>(n=40) |               | HINDU<br>MOTHER<br>(n=40) |               | MUSLIM<br>FATHER<br>(n=40) |               | MUSLIM<br>MOTHER<br>(n=40) |               | TOTAL |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------|
|                                                              | BOY<br>(n=11)             | GIRL<br>(n=9) | BOY<br>(n=11)             | GIRL<br>(n=9) | BOY<br>(n=12)              | GIRL<br>(n=8) | BOY<br>(n=12)              | GIRL<br>(n=8) |       |
|                                                              |                           |               |                           |               |                            |               |                            |               |       |
| Routine activities<br>(health, hygiene, overall development) | 24                        | 16            | 38                        | 10            | 21                         | 16            | 40                         | 29            | 194   |
| Socially appropriate skills                                  | 11                        | 6             | 17                        | 15            | 7                          | 18            | 11                         | 16            | 101   |
| School related traits                                        | 5                         | 5             | 5                         | 4             | 5                          | 5             | 7                          | 4             | 40    |
| Personality traits                                           | 1                         | 3             | 5                         | 5             | 4                          | 6             | 6                          | 7             | 37    |
| Ability traits                                               |                           | 4             | 4                         | 5             | 2                          | 8             | 5                          | 6             | 34    |
| Good habits                                                  | 2                         | 2             | 4                         |               | 2                          |               | 1                          | 1             | 12    |
| Religious traits                                             |                           |               | 1                         |               | 3                          | 2             | 2                          |               | 8     |
|                                                              |                           |               |                           |               |                            |               |                            |               | 426   |

**Table 5**

**Linkages between Gender of the Child and Religion and Traits Parents Liked/Disliked in their Children**

| TRAITS LIKED AT<br>PRESENT<br>(N=80) | HINDU (n=40)  |       |                |      | MUSLIM (n=40) |       |                |       | TRAITS DISLIKED<br>AT PRESENT<br>(N=71) | HINDU (n=36)  |       |                |       | MUSLIM (n=35) |       |                |       |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|
|                                      | BOY<br>(n=22) |       | GIRL<br>(n=18) |      | BOY<br>(n=24) |       | GIRL<br>(n=16) |       |                                         | BOY<br>(n=21) |       | GIRL<br>(n=15) |       | BOY<br>(n=22) |       | GIRL<br>(n=13) |       |
|                                      | F             | %     | F              | %    | F             | %     | F              | %     |                                         | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |
| • Socially valued skills             | 180           | 66.91 | 159            | 55.4 | 183           | 57.54 | 144            | 55.59 | • Exhibit socially improper behaviour   | 16            | 18.18 | 12             | 20.33 | 18            | 15.78 | 6              | 20.68 |
| • Personality traits                 | 45            | 16.72 | 58             | 20.2 | 63            | 19.81 | 60             | 23.16 | • Lack personality traits               | 62            | 70.45 | 43             | 72.88 | 84            | 73.68 | 19             | 65.51 |
| • School related traits              | 2             | .74   | 15             | 5.22 | 11            | 3.45  | 18             | 6.94  | • Lack school related traits            | -             | -     | 1              | 1.69  | 4             | 3.50  | 1              | 3.44  |
| • Good habits                        | 7             | 2.60  | 9              | 3.13 | 14            | 4.40  | 8              | 3.08  | • Possess bad habits                    | 10            | 11.36 | 3              | 5.08  | 7             | 6.14  | 3              | 10.34 |
| • Religious traits                   | 3             | 1.11  | 6              | 2.09 | 3             | .94   | 6              | 2.31  | • Lack religious traits                 | -             | -     | -              | -     | 1             | .87   | -              | -     |
| • Ability traits                     | 6             | 2.23  | 13             | 4.52 | 17            | 5.34  | 13             | 5.01  |                                         |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| • All traits                         | 3             | 1.11  | 3              | 1.04 | 4             | 1.25  | 1              | .38   |                                         |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| • Negative traits                    | 23            | 8.55  | 24             | 8.36 | 23            | 7.23  | 9              | 3.47  |                                         |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| SUB- TOTAL                           | 269           | 100   | 287            | 100  | 318           | 100   | 259            | 100   |                                         | 88            | 100   | 59             | 100   | 114           | 100   | 29             | 100   |
| TOTAL                                | 556           |       |                |      | 577           |       |                |       |                                         | 147           |       |                |       | 143           |       |                |       |

**F- Frequency**

**\* Multiple responses**

Table 6

Linkages between Gender of the Parents and Religion and Traits Parents Liked/Disliked in their Children

| TRAITS LIKED AT<br>PRESENT<br>(N=80) | HINDU (n=40)     |       |                  |       | MUSLIM (n=40)    |       |                  |       | TRAITS DISLIKED<br>AT PRESENT<br>(N=71) | HINDU (n=36)     |       |                  |       | MUSLIM (n=35)    |       |                  |       |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                                      | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       |                                         | FATHER<br>(n=17) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=19) |       | FATHER<br>(n=17) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=18) |       |
|                                      | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     |                                         | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     |
| • Socially valued skills             | 151              | 55.71 | 188              | 65.96 | 153              | 58.84 | 174              | 54.88 | • Exhibit socially improper behaviour   | 12               | 17.39 | 16               | 20.51 | 9                | 18.75 | 15               | 15.78 |
| • Personality traits                 | 55               | 20.29 | 48               | 16.8  | 58               | 22.3  | 65               | 20.50 | • Lack personality traits               | 49               | 71.0  | 56               | 71.79 | 34               | 70.83 | 69               | 72.63 |
| • School related traits              | 7                | 2.58  | 10               | 3.5   | 9                | 3.46  | 20               | 6.30  | • Lack school related traits            | -                | -     | 1                | 1.28  | 3                | 6.25  | 2                | 2.10  |
| • Good habits                        | 7                | 2.58  | 9                | 3.15  | 6                | 2.30  | 16               | 5.04  | • Possess bad habits                    | 8                | 11.59 | 5                | 6.4   | 2                | 4.16  | 8                | 8.42  |
| • Religious traits                   | 5                | 1.84  | 4                | 1.40  | 1                | .38   | 8                | 2.52  | • Lack religious traits                 | -                | -     | -                | -     | -                | -     | 1                | 1.05  |
| • Ability traits                     | 11               | 4.0   | 8                | 2.80  | 12               | 4.6   | 18               | 5.67  |                                         |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |
| • All traits                         | 3                | 1.10  | 3                | 1.05  | 1                | .38   | 4                | 1.26  |                                         |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |
| • Negative traits                    | 32               | 11.80 | 15               | 5.26  | 20               | 7.69  | 12               | 3.78  |                                         |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |
| SUB-TOTAL                            | 271              | 100   | 285              | 100   | 260              | 100   | 317              | 100   |                                         | 69               | 100   | 78               | 100   | 48               | 100   | 95               | 100   |
| TOTAL                                | 556              |       |                  |       | 577              |       |                  |       |                                         | 147              |       |                  |       | 143              |       |                  |       |

F- Frequency

\* Multiple responses

**Table 7**

**Linkages between Gender of the Child and Religion and Traits Parents Desired/Undesired in their Children as Adults**

| TRAITS DESIRED<br>IN FUTURE<br>(N=80)         | HINDU (n=40)  |       |                |       | MUSLIM (n=40) |       |                |       | TRAITS<br>UNDESIRED IN<br>FUTURE (N=80)       | HINDU (n=40)  |       |                |       | MUSLIM (n=40) |       |                |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|
|                                               | BOY<br>(n=22) |       | GIRL<br>(n=18) |       | BOY<br>(n=24) |       | GIRL<br>(n=16) |       |                                               | BOY<br>(n=22) |       | GIRL<br>(n=18) |       | BOY<br>(n=24) |       | GIRL<br>(n=16) |       |
|                                               | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |                                               | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |
| • Socially valued skills                      | 18            | 19.35 | 27             | 27.55 | 52            | 37.14 | 42             | 34.42 | • Exhibit socially improper behaviour         | 25            | 30.86 | 39             | 58.20 | 25            | 28.73 | 24             | 46.15 |
| • Personality traits                          | 6             | 6.45  | 5              | 5.10  | 13            | 9.28  | 15             | 12.29 | • Lack personality traits                     | 12            | 14.81 | 14             | 20.89 | 23            | 26.43 | 19             | 36.53 |
| • School related traits                       | 12            | 12.90 | 10             | 10.20 | 6             | 4.28  | 8              | 6.55  | • Lack school related traits                  | 1             | 1.23  | -              | -     | -             | -     | 1              | 1.92  |
| • Good habits                                 | 1             | 1.07  | -              | -     | 1             | .71   | 1              | .81   | • Possess bad habits                          | 35            | 43.20 | 9              | 13.43 | 34            | 39.08 | 4              | 7.69  |
| • Ability traits                              | 7             | 7.52  | 21             | 21.42 | 13            | 9.28  | 17             | 13.93 | • Economic concern                            | 1             | 1.23  | 1              | 1.49  | 3             | 3.44  | 1              | 1.92  |
| • Religious traits                            | -             | -     | -              | -     | -             | -     | 3              | 2.45  | • Not being considerate about family prestige | 6             | 7.40  | 2              | 2.98  | 1             | 1.14  | 2              | 3.84  |
| • Provide financial support to family members | 19            | 20.43 | 8              | 8.16  | 15            | 10.71 | 4              | 3.27  | • Lacks understanding about personal safety   | 1             | 1.23  | 2              | 2.98  | 1             | 1.14  | 1              | 1.92  |
| • Engage in professional life                 | 19            | 20.43 | 6              | 6.12  | 26            | 18.57 | 8              | 6.55  |                                               |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| • Traits desirable after marriage             | 5             | 5.37  | 9              | 9.18  | 7             | 5     | 9              | 7.37  |                                               |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| • Gendered norms                              | 6             | 6.45  | 12             | 12.24 | 7             | 5     | 15             | 12.29 |                                               |               |       |                |       |               |       |                |       |
| SUB- TOTAL                                    | 93            | 100   | 98             | 100   | 140           | 100   | 122            | 100   |                                               | 81            | 100   | 67             | 100   | 87            | 100   | 52             | 100   |
| TOTAL                                         |               |       | 191            |       |               |       | 262            |       |                                               |               |       | 148            |       |               |       | 139            |       |

**F- Frequency**

**\* Multiple responses**

Table 8

Linkages between Gender of the parents and Religion and Traits Parents Desired and Did Not Desire in their Children as Adults

| TRAITS DESIRED<br>IN FUTURE<br>(N=80)         | HINDU (n=40)     |       |                  |       | MUSLIM (n=40)    |       |                  |       | TRAITS<br>UNDESIRED IN<br>FUTURE (N=80)       | HINDU (n=40)     |       |                  |       | MUSLIM (n=40)    |       |                  |       |
|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                                               | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       |                                               | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       |
|                                               | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     |                                               | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     |
| • Socially valued skills                      | 23               | 26.13 | 22               | 21.35 | 45               | 36.29 | 49               | 35.50 | • Exhibit socially improper behaviour         | 28               | 42.42 | 36               | 43.90 | 25               | 36.23 | 24               | 34.28 |
| • Personality traits                          | 6                | 6.81  | 5                | 4.85  | 12               | 9.67  | 16               | 11.59 | • Lack personality traits                     | 12               | 18.18 | 14               | 17.07 | 15               | 21.73 | 27               | 38.57 |
| • School related traits                       | 12               | 13.63 | 10               | 9.70  | 8                | 6.45  | 6                | 4.34  | • Lack school related traits                  | 1                | 1.51  | -                | -     | 1                | 1.44  | -                | -     |
| • Good habits                                 | -                | -     | 1                | .97   | 1                | .80   | 1                | .72   | • Possess bad habits                          | 20               | 30.30 | 24               | 29.2  | 22               | 31.88 | 16               | 22.85 |
| • Ability traits                              | 14               | 15.90 | 14               | 13.59 | 15               | 12.09 | 15               | 10.86 | • Economic concern                            | 1                | 1.51  | 1                | 1.21  | 2                | 2.89  | 2                | 2.85  |
| • Religious traits                            | -                | -     | -                | -     | 3                | 2.41  | -                | -     | • Not being considerate about family prestige | 3                | 4.54  | 5                | 6.09  | 2                | 2.89  | 1                | 1.42  |
| • Engage in professional life                 | 11               | 12.5  | 14               | 13.59 | 18               | 14.51 | 16               | 11.59 | • Lacks understanding about personal safety   | 1                | 1.51  | 2                | 2.43  | 2                | 2.89  | -                | -     |
| • Provide financial support to family members | 6                | 6.81  | 21               | 20.38 | 8                | 6.45  | 11               | 7.97  |                                               |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |
| • Traits desirable after marriage             | 8                | 9.09  | 6                | 5.82  | 3                | 2.41  | 13               | 9.42  |                                               |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |
| • Gendered norms                              | 8                | 9.09  | 10               | 9.70  | 11               | 8.87  | 11               | 7.97  |                                               |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |                  |       |
| SUB- TOTAL                                    | 88               | 100   | 103              | 100   | 124              | 100   | 138              | 100   |                                               | 66               | 100   | 82               | 100   | 69               | 100   | 70               | 100   |
| TOTAL                                         |                  |       | 191              |       |                  |       | 262              |       |                                               |                  |       | 148              |       |                  |       | 139              |       |

F- Frequency

\* Multiple responses

**Table 9**

**Rearing Practices for Boys and Girls in Hindu and Muslim Religion**

**N=80**

| PRACTICES<br>FOLLOWED           | HINDU (n=40)  |       |                |       | MUSLIM (n=40) |       |                |       |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|---------------|-------|----------------|-------|
|                                 | BOY<br>(n=22) |       | GIRL<br>(n=18) |       | BOY<br>(n=24) |       | GIRL<br>(n=16) |       |
|                                 | F             | %     | F              | %     | F             | %     | F              | %     |
| • Rearing styles                | 33            | 58.92 | 17             | 48.57 | 46            | 63.88 | 23             | 60.52 |
| • Gave quality time to children | 13            | 23.21 | 10             | 28.57 | 17            | 23.61 | 6              | 15.78 |
| • Made conscious efforts        | 7             | 12.5  | 8              | 22.85 | 9             | 12.5  | 7              | 18.42 |
| • No conscious efforts          | 3             | 5.35  | -              | -     | -             | -     | 2              | -     |
| <b>SUB-TOTAL</b>                | 56            | 100   | 35             | 100   | 72            | 100   | 38             | 100   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 91            |       |                |       | 110           |       |                |       |

**Table 10**

**Rearing Practices followed by Fathers and Mothers in Hindu and Muslim Religion**

**N=80**

| PRACTICES<br>FOLLOWED           | HINDU (n=40)     |       |                  |       | MUSLIM (n=40)    |       |                  |       |
|---------------------------------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                                 | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       | FATHER<br>(n=20) |       | MOTHER<br>(n=20) |       |
|                                 | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     | F                | %     |
| • Rearing styles                | 25               | 58.13 | 25               | 52.08 | 32               | 59.25 | 37               | 66.07 |
| • Gave quality time to children | 11               | 25.58 | 12               | 25    | 12               | 22.2  | 11               | 19.6  |
| • Made conscious efforts        | 5                | 11.62 | 10               | 20.83 | 8                | 14.81 | 8                | 14.28 |
| • No conscious efforts          | 2                | 4.65  | 1                | 2.08  | 2                | 3.70  | -                | -     |
| <b>SUB-TOTAL</b>                | 43               | 100   | 48               | 100   | 54               | 100   | 56               | 100   |
| <b>TOTAL</b>                    | 91               |       |                  |       | 110              |       |                  |       |

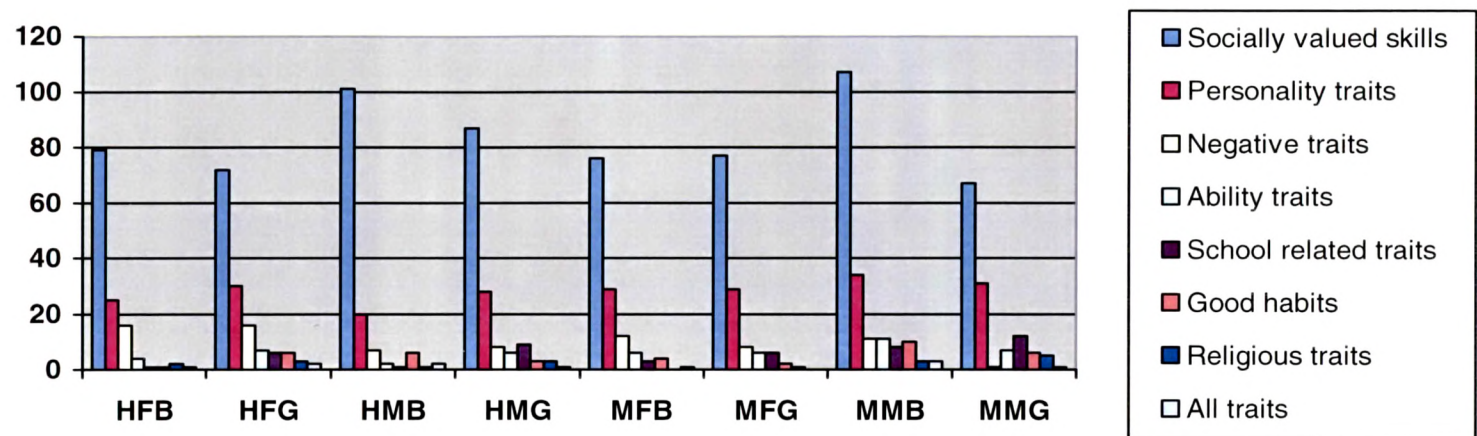


Figure 1 Traits parents liked in their children

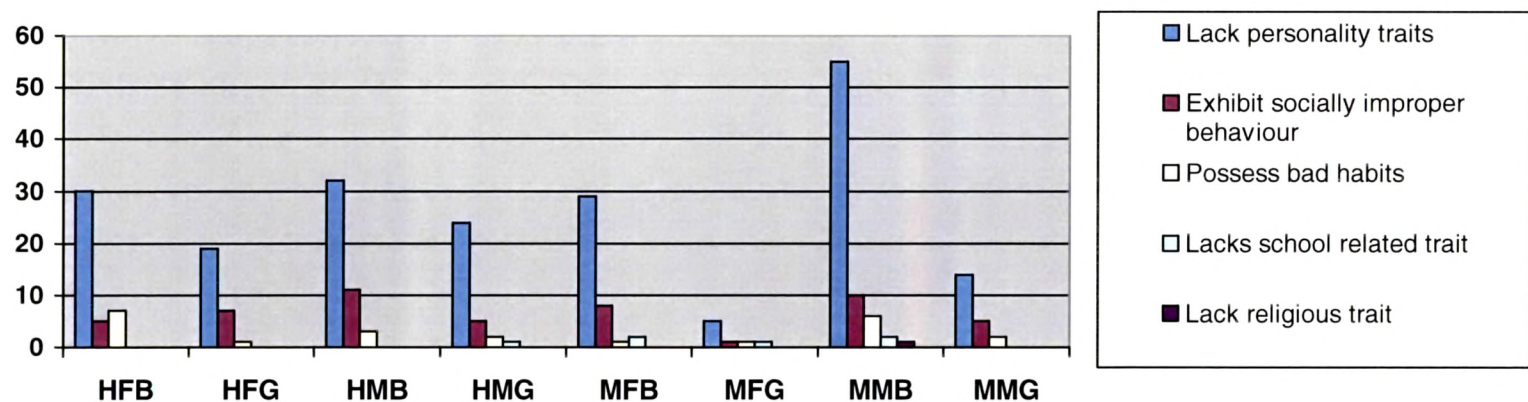


Figure 2 Traits parents disliked in their children

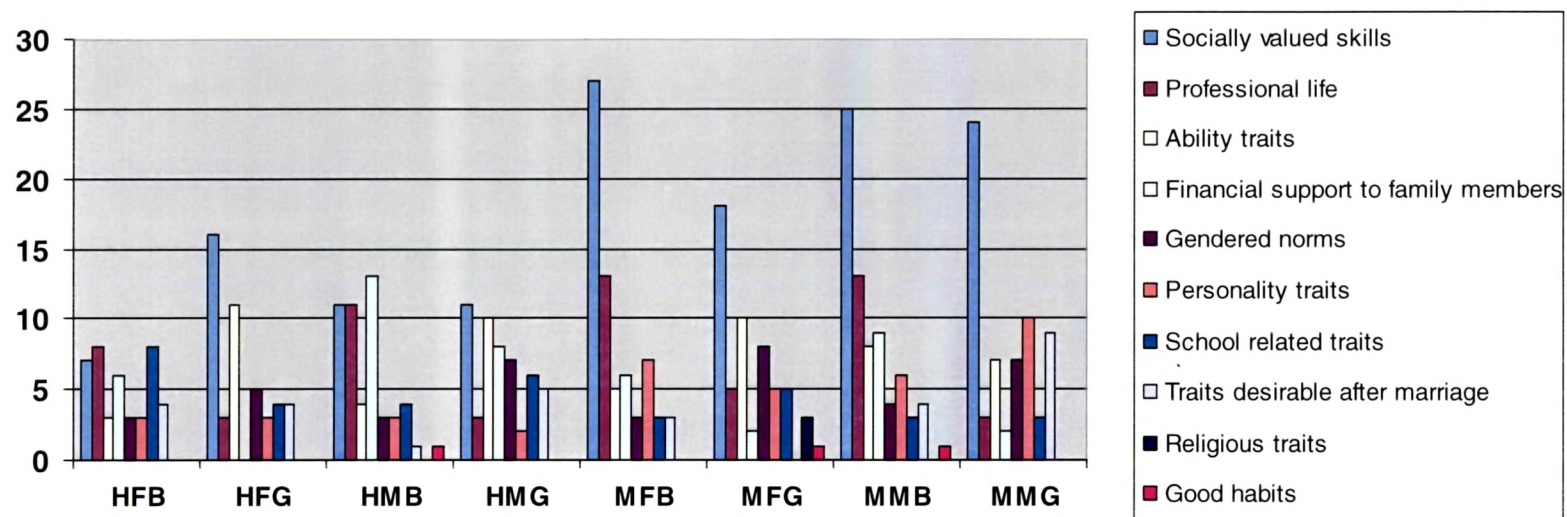


Figure 3 Traits parents' desire in their child when he/she grew up

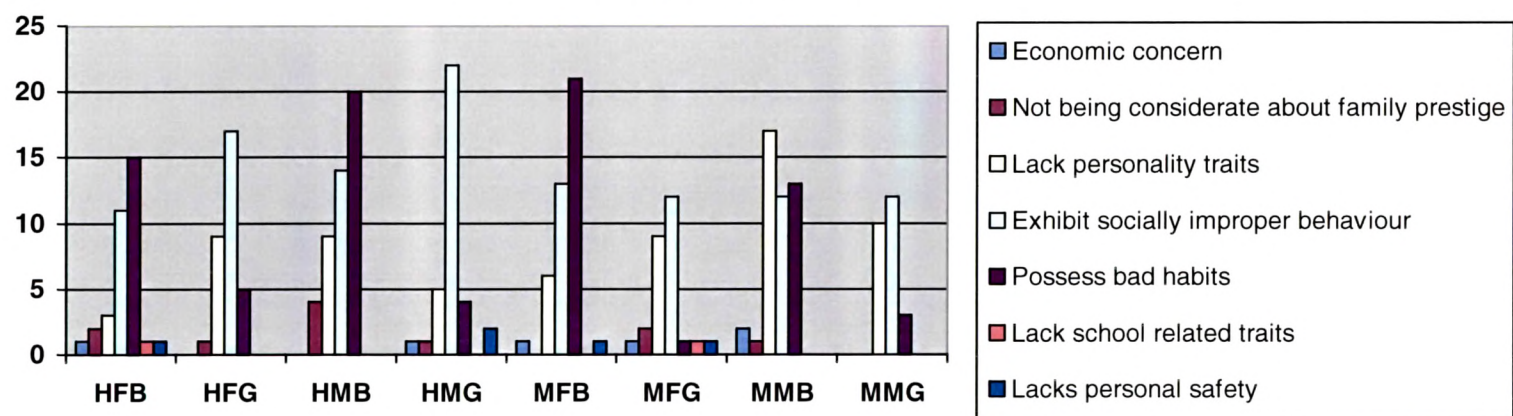


Figure 4 Traits parents did not desire in their child when grew up

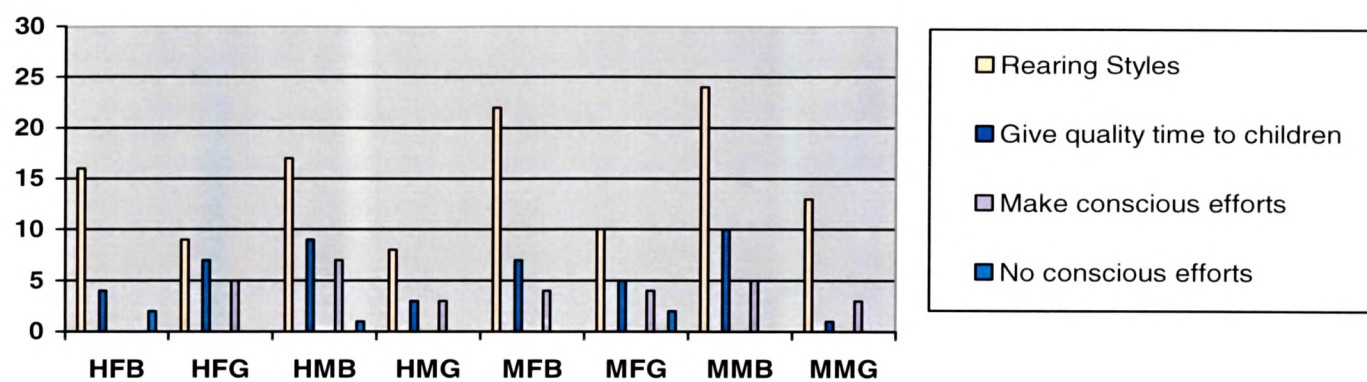


Figure 5 Child rearing practices followed by the parents

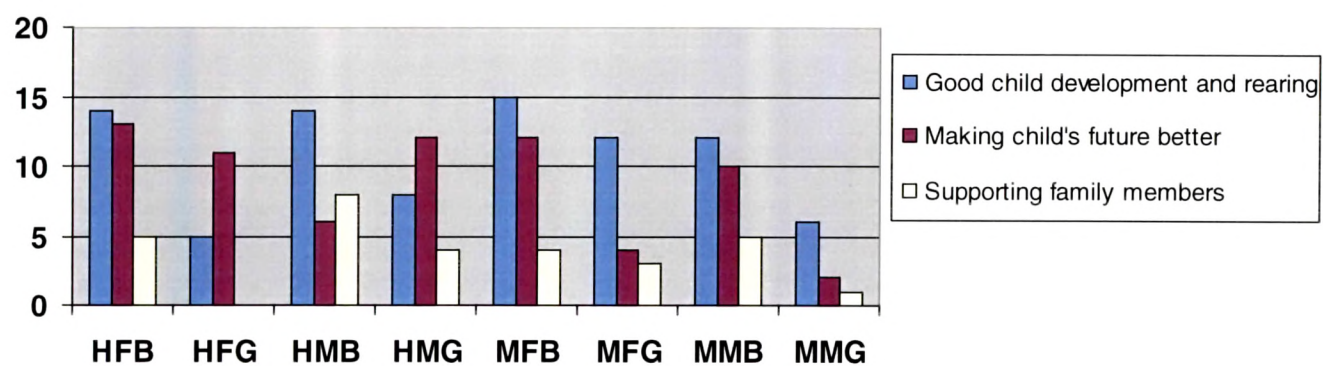


Figure 6 Parents expectations from self