

## Table of contents

<b>Chapter 1: Introduction-----</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1. Nanoparticles -----	2
1.2. Biomaterials as capping ligands-----	6
1.3. Amino polycarboxylic acids as capping ligands-----	8
1.4. Application of Nanoparticles-----	9
1.4.1. Application of Nanosystems in organic catalysis-----	10
Application of Nanosystems for detection of pollutants by Surface enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) -----	14
Reduction of p-Nitrophenol-----	17
Dye degradation-----	18
<b>Chapter 2: Chitosan supported monolayer assembly of Silver Nanostructures as SERS substrates-----</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1. Introduction-----	28
2.2. Materials and Methods-----	29
2.2.1. Materials-----	29
2.2.2. Fabrication of chitosan supported silver nanocubes (Ag@Ch) -----	29
2.2.3. Preparation of SERS Substrates for sensing dyes and nitrophenol-----	30
2.2.4. Optimization of SERS measurement of dyes and nitrophenol -----	31
2.2.5. Catalytic Reduction of p-NP: (monitored by Raman spectroscopy) -----	31
2.2.6. Characterization techniques and methods of analysis of synthesized SERS substrate (Ag@Ch) -----	31
2.2.6.4. TG-DTA analysis -----	32
2.3. Result and Discussion -----	34
2.3.1. UV-Vis spectra -----	34

2.3.2. IR Spectra -----	34
2.3.3. TG-DTA Analysis -----	35
2.3.4. SEM-EDX Analysis -----	36
2.3.5. HRTEM Analysis -----	36
2.3.6. PXRD Analysis -----	38
2.3.7. XPS Analysis -----	38
2.4: Applications of Ag@Ch -----	40
2.4.1. Application of Ag@Ch as SERS sensor -----	40
2.4.2. Elucidation of enhancement mechanism by DFT studies -----	47
2.4.3. Reduction of p-Nitro phenol (p-NP) to p-Amino phenol (p-AP) -----	55
2.5. Conclusion -----	57
2.6. References -----	58

**Chapter 3: Magnetic Chitosan stabilized Palladium and Magnetic Chitosan stabilized Nickel - Palladium Nanostructures: Synthesis, Characterization and Applications ---63**

3.1. Introduction -----	64
3.2. Materials and methods -----	65
3.2.1. Materials -----	65
3.2.2. Procedure for the preparation of Chitosan capped Iron oxide nanoparticles (IO-Chitosan) -----	65
3.2.3. Procedure for the immobilization of Palladium on Chitosan capped Ironoxide nanoparticles (Pd@IO-Chitosan) -----	66
3.2.4. Preparation of Chitosan capped Nickel doped Iron oxide nanoparticles (Ni@IO-Chitosan) -----	66
3.2.5. Procedure for the immobilization of Palladium on Chitosan capped Nickel doped Iron oxide nanoparticles (Pd@Ni@IO-Chitosan) -----	66

3.2.6. General method for p-Nitrophenol reduction catalysed by Pd@IO-Chitosan and Pd@Ni@IO-Chitosan -----	67
3.2.7. General procedure for the Suzuki coupling reaction catalysed by Pd@IO-Chitosan and Pd@Ni@IO-Chitosan -----	67
3.2.8. Characterization of IO-Chitosan, Pd@IO-Chitosan, Ni@IO-Chitosan and Pd@Ni@IO-Chitosan) -----	68
3.3. Result and Discussion -----	69
3.3.1. Characterization of IO-Chitosan, Pd@IO-Chitosan Ni@IO-Chitosan and Pd@Ni@IO-Chitosan -----	69
3.3.2. Catalytic performance of Pd@IO-Chitosan and Pd@Ni@IO-Chitosan -----	83
3.4. Conclusions -----	94
3.5. References -----	95
<b>Chapter 4: Recovery of Pd from Electroless Plating Solution using Cross- Linked Chitosan Derivatives and its valorization as efficient heterogeneous Catalysts for Organic Synthesis and Environmental Remediation -----</b>	<b>138</b>
4.1. Introduction -----	139
4.2. Materials and method -----	141
4.2.1. Materials -----	141
4.2.2. Preparation of Glyoxal crosslinked chitosan derivative (GCC) -----	141
4.2.3. Preparation of synthetic 50 ppm ELP solutions -----	142
4.2.4. Pd(II) adsorption experiments (Pd@GCC) -----	143
4.2.5. Suzuki coupling reaction using Pd@GCC -----	143
4.2.6. p-Nitrophenol reduction using Pd@GCC -----	144
4.2.7. Procedure for reduction of dyes using Pd@GCC -----	144
4.2.8. Characterization of Pd@gGCC -----	144
4.3. Result and discussion -----	145

4.3.1. Adsorption of palladium from ELP solution -----	145
4.3.2. UV-Vis spectral analysis of Pd@GCC -----	146
4.3.3. FTIR spectral analysis -----	147
4.3.4. SEM-EDX -----	148
4.3.5. HRTEM and SAED -----	148
4.3.6. PXRD Analysis -----	149
4.3.7. XPS Analysis -----	150
4.3.8. TG-DTA Analysis -----	151
4.3.9. XANES Analysis -----	151
4.4. Catalytic performance studies -----	152
4.4.1. Suzuki coupling reaction in water catalysed by Pd@GCC -----	152
4.4.2. Catalytic reduction of p-NP in the presence of Pd@GCC -----	154
4.4.3. Reduction of dyes catalysed by Pd@GCC -----	156
4.4. Conclusion -----	158
4.5. References -----	158
<b>Chapter 5: Palladium Nanostructures and Nickel-Palladium Nanostructures Stabilized on Iron Oxide Nanoparticles Capped with Diethylenetriamine Pentaacetic acid: Preparation, Characterization and Applications -----</b>	<b>169</b>
5.1. Introduction -----	170
5.2. Materials and methods -----	171
5.2.1. Materials -----	171
5.2.2. Procedure for the preparation of DTPA capped Iron oxide nanoparticles (IO-DTPA) -----	171
5.2.3. Procedure for the immobilization of Palladium on DTPA capped Iron oxide nanoparticles (Pd@IO-DTPA) -----	172

5.2.4. Preparation of DTPA capped Nickel doped Iron oxide nanoparticles (Ni@IO-DTPA) --	172
5.2.5. Procedure for the immobilization of Palladium on DTPA capped Nickel doped Iron oxide nanoparticles (Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA) -----	172
5.2.6. General method for p-Nitrophenol reduction catalysed by Pd@IO-DTPA and Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA -----	173
5.2.7. General procedure for the Suzuki coupling reaction catalysed by Pd@IO-DTPA and Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA -----	173
5.3. Result and Discussion -----	174
5.3.1. Characterization Studies of Pd@IO-DTPA and Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA -----	174
5.4. Catalytic performance of Pd@IO-DTPA and Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA -----	188
5.4.1. Catalytic reduction of p-NP in the presence of Pd@IO-DTPA and Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA -	188
5.4.2. Application of Pd@IO-DTPA and Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA in Suzuki–Miyaura Cross-Coupling Reactions -----	190
5.4.3. Recyclability of catalyst (Pd@IO-DTPA and Pd@Ni@IO-DTPA) -----	195
5.5. Conclusions -----	199
5.6. References -----	200
<b>Chapter 6: DNA based magnetically separable hybrid Nanocatalyst: Preparation, Characterization and Applications -----</b>	240
6.1. Introduction -----	241
6.2. Materials and methods -----	242
6.2.1. Materials -----	242
6.2.2. Procedure for the preparation of DTPA capped Iron oxide nanoparticles (IO-DTPA) ---	242
6.2.3. Procedure for the Capping of DNA on IO-DTPA (IO-DTPA-DNA) -----	242

6.2.4. Procedure for the immobilization of Pd on IO-DTPA-DNA (Pd@IO-DTPA-DNA) -----	242
6.2.5. General procedure for the Suzuki coupling reaction using Pd@IO-DTPA-DNA catalyst -----	242
6.2.6. General procedure for the p-Nitrophenol reduction reaction using Pd@IO-DTPA-DNA catalyst -----	243
6.2.7. Characterization techniques and methods of analysis of synthesized nanosystems (IO-DTPA-DNA and Pd@IO-DTPA-DNA) -----	243
6.3. Result and discussion -----	244
6.3.1. Characterization of IO-DTPA-DNA and Pd@ IO-DTPA-DNA -----	244
6.4. Catalytic performance studies -----	252
6.4.1. Application of magnetic palladium catalysts (Pd@IO-DTPA-DNA) for p-Nitrophenol reduction -----	252
6.4.2. Application of magnetic palladium catalysts (Pd@IO-DTPA-DNA) for Suzuki coupling reaction -----	253
6.4.3. Recyclability of the catalyst -----	257
6.4. Conclusion -----	260
6.5. References -----	260
<b>Chapter 7: Summary, Mechanistic Aspects, Literature reported catalysts and Future Scope of Work -----</b>	<b>283</b>
7.1. Performance evaluation of nanosystems under study -----	284
7.1.1. Chitosan stabilized nanosystems -----	284
7.1.2. DTPA stabilized nanosystems -----	285
7.1.3. DNA stabilized nanosystems -----	285
7.2. Application of Nanosystems under study for Suzuki coupling reaction in aqueous system -----	287
7.3. Application of Nanosystems under study for p-nitrophenol reduction reaction -----	301

7.3.1. The plausible mechanism of the reduction of the p-NP by Pd/Ag nanoparticles -----	301
7.4. Application of Nanosystems under study for Dye degradation -----	306
7.5. Future Scope of the Present work -----	307
7.6. References -----	307