

## Effect of phytocomponents from *Bauhinia variegata* L. on Lung cancer cell lines

### **TABLE OF CONTENT**

<b>Contents</b>	<b>Page Nos.</b>
<b>List of Abbreviations</b>	<b>I-II</b>
<b>List of figures</b>	<b>III - VIII</b>
<b>List of Tables</b>	<b>IX</b>
<b>Abstract</b>	<b>X-XII</b>
<b>1. Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1 Cancer</b>	3
<b>1.1.1 Overview of Cancer Prevalence</b>	3
<b>1.1.2 Understanding the basics of Cancer</b>	5
<b>1.2 Classification of Cancer</b>	6
<b>1.3 Lung Cancer</b>	6
<b>1.3.1 Causes and occurrences of Lung cancer</b>	6
<b>1.3.1.1 Causes of Lung cancer</b>	7
<b>1.3.1.2 Prevalence rate of Lung Cancer</b>	7
<b>1.3.2 Types of Lung cancer</b>	8
<b>1.3.3 Stages of Lung cancer</b>	10
<b>1.3.3.1 Stages of non-small cell lung cancer</b>	10
<b>1.3.3.2 Stages of small cell lung cancer</b>	10
<b>1.3.4 Lung cancer: Highest death rate and poorest patient survival</b>	10
<b>1.4 Diagnosis of lung cancer</b>	11
<b>1.5 Treatments of Lung cancer</b>	12
<b>1.6 Side effects of present treatments and lung cancer</b>	13
<b>1.7 Relapse and reoccurrence of lung cancer</b>	14
<b>1.8 Prevention of lung cancer</b>	15
<b>1.9 ROS and apoptosis</b>	15
<b>1.10 Apoptosis</b>	16
<b>1.11 Molecular signalling pathways in lung cancer</b>	18
<b>1.11.1 Receptor Tyrosine Kinase – (RTK) Pathway</b>	18
<b>1.11.2 Ras/Raf/MEK/ERK Pathway</b>	19

<b>1.11.3</b> PI3K Pathway	21
<b>1.11.4</b> TP53 Pathway	22
<b>1.11.5</b> BRAF/ MAPK Pathway	23
<b>1.12</b> Targeted Drugs in development or approved for Lung Cancer	23
<b>1.12.1</b> Erlotinib	23
<b>1.12.2</b> Bevacizumab	24
<b>1.12.3</b> Crizotinib	24
<b>1.12.4</b> Afatinib	24
<b>1.12.5</b> Cabozantinib	24
<b>1.13</b> Combination therapy in Lung cancer	25
<b>1.14</b> Side effects of drugs available for lung cancer	25
<b>1.15</b> Herbal therapy for lung cancer	27
<b>1.15.1</b> Role of Phytochemicals in Lung cancer therapy	27
<b>1.15.2</b> Medicinal plants mentioned in Ayurveda for the treatment of lung cancer	27-29
<b>1.16</b> Choice of Lung Cancer Cell lines for the study	30
<b>1.16.1</b> A549 Adenocarcinoma Human Alveolar Basal Epithelial Cells	30
<b>1.16.2</b> NCI-H460 Human Lung cancer Cells	30
<b>1.17</b> Plant derived anti-cancer drugs used in the study	31
<b>1.17.1</b> Paclitaxel	31
<b>1.17.2</b> Gemcitabine	31
<b>1.18</b> Rationale of the current study	32
<b>1.19</b> References	33-43
<b>2. Aim and objectives of the study</b>	44-46
<b>3. Extraction, characterization of crude extract of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L. and evaluation of its <i>invitro</i> anti cancerous activity on lung cancer cell lines</b>	47
<b>3.1</b> Introduction	48
<b>3.1.1</b> Classification of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	48
<b>3.1.2</b> Vernacular names of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	48

<b>3.1.3</b>	Parts of use	48
<b>3.1.4</b>	Distribution of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	48
<b>3.1.5</b>	Morphology of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	49
<b>3.1.6</b>	Traditional use of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	49
<b>3.1.6.1</b>	Folk medicine	49
<b>3.1.6.2</b>	Ayurveda	50
<b>3.1.6.3</b>	Unani	50
<b>3.1.7</b>	Phytochemicals present in <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	50
<b>3.2</b>	Materials and Methods ( <i>Section I</i> )	51
<b>3.2.1</b>	Collection of plant materials	51
<b>3.2.2</b>	Preparation of extract	51
<b>3.2.3</b>	Preliminary phytochemical analysis	52
<b>3.2.4</b>	Antioxidant activity determination	54
<b>3.2.4.1</b>	DPPH assay	54
<b>3.3</b>	<b>Results</b>	55
<b>3.3.1</b>	Phytochemical analysis	55
<b>3.3.2</b>	Antioxidant activity of whole plant extract of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	56
<b>3.4</b>	<b>Introduction (<i>Section II</i>)</b>	56
<b>3.5</b>	<b>Materials and Methods</b>	57
<b>3.5.1</b>	<i>In Vitro</i> Culturing of Human Lung Cancer Cell Lines	57
<b>3.5.1.1</b>	Cytotoxic Assay by MTT method	57
<b>3.5.2</b>	Soft agar colony formation to evaluate cellular transformation	58
<b>3.5.3</b>	Wound healing assay/Scratch test	58
<b>3.5.4</b>	DNA fragmentation	59
<b>3.5.5</b>	Intracellular ROS analysis by DCHF-DA	59
<b>3.5.6</b>	Fluorescent Microscopy by DAPI Staining and Acridine Orange/Ethidium Bromide Staining	60
<b>3.5.7</b>	Determination of caspase 3 activity in cell line	60
<b>3.5.8</b>	TMRM Staining for Mitochondrial Membrane Potential Measurement	60
<b>3.5.9</b>	Statistical analysis	60
<b>3.6</b>	<b>Results and Discussion</b>	60

<b>3.6.1</b> MTT Assay: Potential for Cytotoxicity	60
<b>3.6.1.1</b> Cytotoxic Screening of Extracts on A549 Cells by MTT Assay	60
<b>3.6.1.2</b> PEBE Inhibit Growth and Proliferation of A549 Cells	62
<b>3.6.1.3</b> Determination of IC50 Value of PEBE Extract	63
<b>3.6.2</b> MTT Assay - H460 Cells	63
<b>3.6.2.1</b> Cytotoxic Screening of Extracts on H460 Cells	63
<b>3.6.2.2</b> CBE Inhibits Growth and Proliferation of H460 Cells	65
<b>3.6.2.3</b> Determination of IC50 Value of CBE Extract	65
<b>3.6.3</b> Colony Growth Inhibition Studies - Soft Agar Assay	66
<b>3.6.3.1</b> PEBE Inhibits A549 Colony Growth	66
<b>3.6.3.2</b> CBE Inhibits H460 Colony Growth	67
<b>3.6.4</b> Wound Healing Assay/ Scratch Test	68
<b>3.6.4.1</b> PEBE Showed Slower Migration in A549 Treated Cells	68
<b>3.6.4.2</b> CBE Showed Slower Migration in H460 Treated cells	69
<b>3.6.5</b> DNA Fragmentation Studies	70
<b>3.6.5.1</b> PEBE Induces Cellular DNA Fragmentation in A549 Cells	70
<b>3.6.5.2</b> CBE Induces Cellular DNA Fragmentation in H460 Cells	71
<b>3.6.6</b> Quantification of ROS	71
<b>3.6.6.1</b> Effects of PEBE on Intracellular ROS Levels of A549 Cells- DCHF-DA Assay	71
<b>3.6.6.2</b> Effects of CBE on Intracellular ROS Levels of H460 Cells - DCHF- DA Assay	72
<b>3.6.7</b> Alterations in Nuclear Morphology - DAPI Staining	73
<b>3.6.8</b> AO/EtBr Staining	74
<b>3.6.8.1</b> AO/EtBr Staining in A549 cells	74
<b>3.6.8.2</b> AO/EtBr Staining in H460 cells	75
<b>3.6.9</b> Caspase-3 Activity in Cell Lines after PEBE and CBE Treatment	75
<b>3.6.10</b> Alteration in Mitochondrial Membrane Potential by TMRM Staining	76
<b>3.6.11</b> Conclusion	77
<b>3.7</b> Chemical characterization of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L. bark extract by TG-DSC, FT-IR and GC-MS analytical techniques	79

<b>3.7.1 Introduction</b>	79
<b>3.7.2</b> Thermal analysis parameters (TGA/ DSC)	79
<b>3.7.3</b> Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	79
<b>3.7.4</b> Gas chromatography–mass spectrometry Analysis for identification of compounds (GC-MS)	80
<b>3.8 Results and Discussion</b>	80
<b>3.8.1</b> Thermal analysis parameters of extracts	80
<b>3.8.2</b> Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	81
<b>3.8.3</b> Gas Chromatography–Mass Spectrometry Analysis	83
<b>3.9 Conclusion</b>	85
<b>3.10</b> References	86-89
<b>4. Isolation &amp; identification of effective phytocomponents from active extracts of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L. by analytical methods and to examine its effects on cytotoxic parameters in lung cancer cell lines</b>	90
<b>4.1</b> Introduction	91
<b>4.2</b> Materials and Methods (Section I)	91
<b>4.2.1</b> Chemicals	91
<b>4.2.2</b> Preliminary phytochemical screening	92
<b>4.2.3</b> Optimization of TLC solvent system for column chromatography	92
<b>4.2.3.1</b> Isolation and partial Characterization of Phytocomponents from PEBE and CBE of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> by Column chromatography	92
<b>4.2.3.2</b> Protocol for Column Chromatography – For PEBE	93
<b>4.2.3.3</b> Thin layer chromatography	93
<b>4.2.3.4</b> Column Chromatography - Protocol for CBE	94
<b>4.3 Results and Discussion</b>	94
<b>4.3.1</b> Standardization of solvent system for PEBE and CBE	94
<b>4.3.1.1</b> Fractionation and Identification of Fractions by Thin Layer Chromatography (PEBE)	96
<b>4.3.1.2</b> Fractionation and Identification of Fractions by Thin Layer Chromatography (CBE)	97
<b>4.4 Materials and Methods (Section II)</b>	99

<b>4.4.1</b> Identification, characterization and cytotoxic effect of the effective phytocomponents of PEBE on A549 cell line.	99
<b>4.4.1.1</b> To check the effect of active phytocomponents from PEBE on A549 cell line by MTT assay	99
<b>4.4.1.1.1</b> Conjugation of Fatty acid to Bovine Serum Albumin (BSA) and its use for MTT assay	100
<b>4.4.1.2</b> Characterization of effective fractions by Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	101
<b>4.4.2</b> To study the effect purified fractions of CBE on H460 cell line and identification of phytocomponents by analytical methods.	102
<b>4.4.2.1</b> MTT Assay	102
<b>4.4.2.2</b> Characterization of the effective purified fractions from CBE of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	102
<b>4.4.2.2.1</b> To characterize the effective purified fractions from CBE using Spectroscopic Techniques (FTIR)	102
<b>4.4.2.2.2</b> Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry (GC-MS) analysis	103
<b>4.4.2.2.3</b> Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy	103
<b>4.4.2.2.4</b> High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) Analysis	104
<b>4.5 Results and Discussion</b>	104
<b>4.5.1</b> Identification, characterization and cytotoxic effect of the effective phytocomponents of PEBE on A549 cell line.	104
<b>4.5.1.1</b> Characterization of effective fractions of PEBE by Fourier-transform infrared spectroscopy (FTIR)	105
<b>4.5.1.2</b> To check the effect of active phytocomponents from PEBE on A549 cell line by MTT assay	106
<b>4.5.1.2.1</b> Cytotoxic effect of Oleic acid on A549 cells	107
<b>4.5.1.2.2</b> Cytotoxic effect of Palmitic acid on A549 cells	108
<b>4.5.1.2.3</b> Cytotoxic effect of Heptadecanoic acid on A549 cells	109
<b>4.5.1.2.4</b> Determination of IC50 Value of Oleic acids	111
<b>4.5.1.2.4.1</b> Oleic Acid Inhibit Growth and Proliferation of A549 Cells	111
<b>4.5.2</b> To study the effect of purified fractions of CBE on H460 cell line and identification of phytocomponents by analytical methods	112

<b>4.5.2.1</b> Screening of bioactive fractions for the cytotoxic effect on H460 cells	112
<b>4.5.2.2</b> Determination of IC50 values of PFF3 and PFF4	114
<b>4.5.2.2.1</b> PFF3 Inhibit Growth and Proliferation of H460 Cells	114
<b>4.5.2.2.2</b> PFF4 Inhibit Growth and Proliferation of H460 Cells	115
<b>4.5.2.2.3</b> Characterization of PFF3 and PFF4 from CBE of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> by-	116
<b>4.5.2.2.3.1</b> Characterization of PFF3 & PFF4 using FTIR	116
<b>4.5.2.2.3.2</b> Gas Chromatography - Mass Spectrometry (GC-MS) analysis	118
<b>4.5.2.2.3.3</b> Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy	124
<b>4.5.3.2.7</b> High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) Analysis	128
<b>Section II b)</b> Combination Effect of PFF3 and PFF4 with Paclitaxel in H460 cells	129
<b>4.6</b> Introduction	129
<b>4.6.1</b> Materials and methods	130
<b>4.6.1.1</b> Combination effect of PXT, Gem, PFF3 and PFF4 on cell viability	130
<b>4.6.2</b> Results and Discussion	130
<b>4.6.2.1</b> Effect of Combination (PTX & PFF3) on Cell proliferation	130
<b>4.6.2.2</b> Effect of Combination (PTX & PFF4) on Cell proliferation	132
<b>4.6.3</b> Conclusion	133
<b>4.6.4</b> References	134-137
<b>5. To study the effect of active compound and active fractions of <i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L. on cell migration &amp; cell death parameters in lung cancer cell lines (A549 and H460).</b>	138
<b>5.1</b> Introduction	139
<b>5.2</b> Material and methods	140
<b>5.2.1</b> Chemicals	140
<b>5.2.2</b> Scratch assay/ Wound healing assay	140
<b>5.2.3</b> Analysis of Intracellular Reactive Oxygen Species by DCHF-DA	140
<b>5.2.4</b> Fluorescent Microscopy Analysis by-	141
<b>5.2.4.1</b> DAPI Staining	141
<b>5.2.4.2</b> Acridine Orange/Ethidium Bromide Staining	141

<b>5.2.4.3 Annexin V and PI staining</b>	141
<b>5.2.5 Comet assay- DNA damage by Single gel electrophoresis</b>	142
<b>5.2.6 Mitochondrial Transmembrane Potential Assessment</b>	143
<b>5.2.7 MDC (Monodansylcadaverine) staining</b>	143
<b>5.2.8 Western Blotting</b>	143
<b>5.2.9 Statistical analysis</b>	144
<b>5.3 Results and discussion</b>	144
<b>5.3.1 Scratch assay/ Wound healing assay</b>	144
<b>5.3.1.1 A549 cells treated with Oleic Acid showed slower migration</b>	144
<b>5.3.1.2 CBE fractions showed Slower Migration in H460 Treated cells</b>	146
<b>5.3.2 Measurement of Intracellular ROS levels</b>	147
<b>5.3.2.1 Effect of Oleic acid on Intracellular ROS levels of A549 cells</b>	147
<b>5.3.2.2 Effect of PPF3 &amp; PPF4 on Intracellular ROS levels of H460 cells</b>	148
<b>5.3.3 Fluorescent Microscopy Analysis by</b>	149
<b>5.3.3.1 Study of cell morphology by DAPI staining (A549 cells)</b>	149
<b>5.3.3.3 Dual Acridine Orange (AO)/Ethidium Bromide (EtBr) Staining and Annexin V/ PI in H460 cells</b>	150
<b>5.3.3.3.1 AO/EtBr staining (H460 cells)</b>	150
<b>5.3.3.3.2 Annexin V/ PI staining (H460 cells)</b>	151
<b>5.3.4 Comet assay- DNA damage by Single gel electrophoresis</b>	152
<b>5.3.4.1 <i>In vitro</i> DNA damage – In A549 cells</b>	152
<b>5.3.4.2 <i>In vitro</i> DNA damage – In H460 cells</b>	154
<b>5.3.5 Assessment of Mitochondrial membrane potential (<math>\Delta\Psi_m</math>)</b>	155
<b>5.3.5.1 Evaluation of Mitochondrial membrane potential in A549 cells</b>	155
<b>5.3.5.2 Evaluation of Mitochondrial membrane potential in H460 cells</b>	156
<b>5.3.6 MDC staining to detect acidic vesicular organelles (A549 cells)</b>	157
<b>5.3.7 Immunoblotting analysis</b>	158
<b>5.3.7.1 Oleic acid inhibits anti-apoptosis and induces pro-apoptosis in A549 cells</b>	158
<b>5.3.7.2 PPF3 and PPF4 effect on expression levels of apoptotic proteins in H460 cells</b>	159
<b>5.4 Conclusion</b>	159



5.5 References	160-163
<b>6. Summary</b>	<b>164-168</b>
<b>List of Publications</b>	169
<b>List of Poster Presentations</b>	170
<i>Reprints of the Publications</i>	
<i>Certificates of achievements</i>	
<i>Ph.D. Thesis Synopsis</i>	