

Contents

Declaration	i
Certificate	ii
Certificate	iii
Approval Sheet	iv
Acknowledgements	vi
List of Figures	xii
List of Tables	xvi
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Overview of celestial mechanics	1
1.2 Restricted Three Body Problem	2
1.3 Equations of motion	5
1.3.1 Equations of motion in CRTBP framework	6
1.3.2 Equations of motion in ERTBP framework	8
1.4 Lagrangian points	12
1.4.1 Computation of collinear Lagrangian points in CRTBP	13
Location of L_1	13
Location of L_2	14
Location of L_3	15
1.4.2 Computation of collinear Lagrangian points in ERTBP	16
Location of L_1	16
Location of L_2	17
Location of L_3	17
1.5 Solution techniques	17
1.5.1 Lindstedt-Poincaré method	18
1.5.2 Differential Correction method	18

1.5.3	Runge-Kutta-Gill method	20
1.5.4	Poincaré Surface of Sections	22
1.6	Objective of present works	22
1.7	Organization of Thesis	23
2	Fifth order solution of halo orbits in CRTBP for Sun-Earth and Earth-Moon systems	28
2.1	Introduction	28
2.2	Computation of halo orbits	30
2.2.1	Analytic solutions of halo orbits around L_1 , L_2 and L_3	35
2.2.2	Numerical solution of halo orbits around L_1 and L_2	42
2.3	Results and Discussion	46
2.3.1	Effects of radiation pressure	48
2.3.2	Effects of oblateness	51
2.4	Conclusions	52
3	Effects of Mass Factor on Halo orbits about collinear Lagrangian points in CRTBP	65
3.1	Introduction	65
3.2	Computation of Orbital Parameters	66
3.3	Results and Discussion	67
3.3.1	Variations in location of Lagrangian points	68
3.3.2	Variations in amplitude of halo orbits	70
3.3.3	Variations in period and size of halo orbits	70
3.3.4	Variations in initial position and velocity of spacecraft	71
3.4	Conclusions	74
4	Halo orbits around L_1, L_2 and L_3 for Sun-Mars system in the elliptical restricted three body problem with radiation pressure	77
4.1	Introduction	77
4.2	Computation of halo orbits	79
4.2.1	Analytic computation of halo orbits using Lindstedt-Poincaré method	81
	The first order equations	82
	The second order equations	82
	The third order equations	83
	Final approximation	85
4.2.2	Numerical computation of halo orbits using Differential Correction method	85

4.3	Bifurcation and Stability analysis	91
4.3.1	Bifurcation analysis	91
4.3.2	Stability analysis	94
4.4	Results and Discussion	95
4.5	Conclusions	102
5	<i>f</i>-family orbits of Sun-Saturn system in elliptical restricted three body problem	103
5.1	Introduction	103
5.2	Existence of Jacobi constant	104
5.3	Regression Analysis	105
5.4	Results and Discussion	105
5.4.1	Effects of eccentricity of primaries' orbit	108
5.4.2	Effects of radiation pressure	114
5.4.3	Effects of Jacobi constant	119
5.5	Conclusions	120
6	Exterior first order resonance of Sun-Saturn system in ERTBP	122
6.1	Introduction	122
6.2	Computation of order of resonance	123
6.3	Results and Discussion	124
6.3.1	Effects of eccentricity of primaries' orbit	125
6.3.2	Effects of radiation pressure	129
6.3.3	Effects of Jacobi constant	133
6.4	Analysis of resonance	135
6.5	Conclusions	138
7	Interior first order resonance of Sun-Saturn system in ERTBP	140
7.1	Introduction	140
7.2	Resonance Ratio	141
7.3	Results and Discussion	141
7.3.1	Effects of eccentricity of primaries' orbit	142
7.3.2	Effects of radiation pressure	146
7.3.3	Effects of Jacobi constant	148
7.4	Conclusions	149
8	Conclusions and Scope of future work	151
8.1	Concluding Remarks	151
8.2	Scope of future works	152

Appendix A	153
Appendix B	159
Publications	162
Bibliography	163