List of Tables

Chapter I

Table Number	Page No.
Table 1.1: System Suitability Test Parameters and Recommendations	42
Table 1.2: Important validation parameters suggested by regulatory agencies	43
Table 1.3: Last 5 years major licorice export data	48
Table 1.4: Last 5 years major licorice import data	50

Chapter II

Table Number	Page No.
Table 2.1 Taxonomical status of *Taverniera cuneifolia*	54
Table 2.2: Geographical distribution of different species of *Taverniera* genus	56
Table 2.3: Naturally occurring primary metabolites, reported from genus Taverniera	62
Table 2.4: Phenolic acid and Lignans reported from genus Taverniera	67
Table 2.5: Naturally occurring secondary metabolites, reported from genus Taverniera	68
Table 2.6: Terpenoids reported from genus Taverniera	71
Table 2.7: Sterols reported from genus Taverniera	73
Table 2.8: Summary of some reported pharmacological studies on Taverniera genus	78

Chapter III

Table Number	Page No.
Table 3.13: Instrument parameters for Method Validation	98
Table 3.14: Gradient Mobile Phase	98
Table 15.3: LC data acquisition parameters	101
Table 3.16: MS data acquisition parameters	102
Table 3.17: Parameters for Liquid Chromatography analysis	104
Table 3.18: Parameters for QToF instrument	104

Chapter IV

Table Number	Page No.
Table 4.1: Different biogeographical zones with GPS location	109
Table 4.2: Morphological & Phytochemical observations of different locations	112
Table 4.3: Organoleptic characters of powders of *T. cuneifolia* roots	112
Table 4.4: Geographical parameters of Gujarat	114
Table 4.5: Macro and micronutrient analysis of Soil	114
Table 4.6: Identification of various sugar markers in the sample *T. cuneifolia* and *G. glabra*	128
Table 4.7: The chromatographic and calibration parameters, LOD and LOQ	132
Table 4.8: Precision of the method (intra-day)	132
Table 4.9: Precision of the method (inter-day)	133
Table 4.10: Recovery of glucose S8	133
Table 4.11: Recovery of fructose S8	133
Table 4.12: Recovery of sucrose S8	134
Table 4.13: Recovery of sucrose in Rajkot sample	134
Table 4.14: Recovery of fructose in Rajkot sample	135
Table 4.15: Recovery of sucrose in Kutch sample	135
Table 4.16: Results from the quantitative analysis of sugars detected in *T. cuneifolia* (Bagodara)	135
Table 4.17: Results from the quantitative analysis of sugars detected in *T. cuneifolia* (Rajkot)	136
Table 4.18: Results from the quantitative analysis of sugars detected in *T. cuneifolia* (Rajkot)	136
Table 4.19: Identification of amino acid in *T. cuneifolia* in comparison with *G. glabra*	141
Table 4.20: The chromatographic and calibration parameters, LOD and LOQ	143
Table 4.21: Precision of the method (intra-day)	144
Table 4.22: Precision of the method (inter-day)	144
Table 4.23: Recovery of Proline & Arginine	144
Table 4.24: Results from the quantitative analysis of amino acid detected in *T. cuneifolia* and *G. glabra*	144
Table 4.25: Parameters of Glycyrrhizin	150
Table 4.26: Applicability of the developed method for the determination of Glycyrrhizin in *Glycyrrhiza glabra* (GG) and *Taverniera cuneifolia* (TC) sample	151
Table 4.27: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Apigenin estimation using HPLC	153
Table 4.28: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Glabridin estimation using HPLC	153

Figure 4.29: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Genistein estimation using HPLC	154
Table 4.30: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Glycyrrhizin estimation using HPLC	154
Table 4.31: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Kaempferol estimation using HPLC	154
Table 4.32: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Liquiritigenin estimation using HPLC	155
Table 4.33: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Naringenin estimation using HPLC	155
Table 4.34: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Quercetin estimation using HPLC	155
Table 4.35: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on Stigmasterol estimation using HPLC	157
Table 4.36: Summary of some reported phytochemical studies on β- sitosterol estimation using HPLC	157
Table 4.37: Identification result of selected standards in plant sample	158
Table 4.38: Results of system suitability of HPLC methodology for simultaneous method development of standards liquiritigenin, apigenin, genistein, glabridin and glycyrrhizin	163
Table 4.39: Results of system suitability of HPLC methodology for simultaneous method development of standards β-sitosterol and stigmasterol	163
Table 4.40: The chromatographic and calibration parameters, LOD and LOQ	164
Table 4.41: Recovery of quality control samples of standards from *G. glabra* via HPLC techniques	168
Table 4.42: Recovery of quality control samples of standards from *T. cuneifolia* chloroform extract via HPLC techniques	169
Table 4.43: Recovery of quality control samples of standards from *T. cuneifolia* methanol extract via HPLC techniques	170
Table 4.44: Results of intermediate precision of standards by HPLC technique (Day 1,	171
Day 2 & Day 3)	171
Table 4.45: Results of intraday precision of standards by HPLC technique	172
Table 4.46: Results from the quantitative analysis of phytocomponents detected in *T. cuneifolia* & *G. glabra*	173
Table 4.47: Characterization of standard compounds by LC-MS/MS-Q-ToF	174
Table 4.48: Result of the characterisation of aforementioned compounds in the plant samples	177
Table 4.49: Gradient solvent system used in column-chromatography for the isolation of compounds from extract.	180
Table 4.50: List of saturated fatty acids identified in GCMS analysis of column fraction, leaf oil, leaf oil residue, seed oil, and seed oil residue	183
Table 4.51: List of unsaturated fatty acids identified in GCMS analysis of column fraction, leaf oil, leaf oil residue, seed oil, and seed oil residue	184
Table 4.52: Characterization of standard compounds by LC-MS/MS-Q-ToF	190
Table 4.53: Representing the identification of standards in the column fractions	191
Table 4.54: The sterols identified through LC-MS-Q-ToF analysis	199
Table 4.55: The Vitamins identified through LC-MS-Q-ToF analysis	202

Table 4.56: The Phenols identified through LC-MS-Q-ToF analysis	202
Table 4.57: The Terpenol glycosides identified through LC-MS-Q-ToF analysis	203
Table 4.58: The Alkaloids identified through LC-MS-Q-ToF analysis	203
able 4.59: The Terpenes identified through LC-MS-Q-ToF analysis	204
Table 4.60: The Sterols identified through LC-MS-Q-ToF analysis	206