

# **Table of Contents**

<i>Acknowledgement</i>	I
<i>List of Tables</i>	VIII
<i>List of Figures</i>	XIII
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	XIX
<i>Preface</i>	XX
<b>1. Introduction-----</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.1 Overview-----</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>1.2 Nuclear database-----</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.2.1 Experimental Nuclear Reaction Data (EXFOR)-----</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>1.2.2 Evaluated Nuclear Data File (ENDF)-----</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1.2.3 Reference Input Parameter Library (RIPL-3) -----</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>1.2.4 National Nuclear Data Center (NuDat. 2.8) -----</b>	<b>8</b>
<b>1.3 Literature survey and uncertainties in the nuclear data-----</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>1.3.1 Vanadium and Copper-----</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>1.3.2 Selenium-----</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>1.3.3 Antimony and Rhodium-----</b>	<b>11</b>
<b>1.3.4 Chromium and Titanium-----</b>	<b>13</b>
<b>1.4 Motivation and objective-----</b>	<b>15</b>
<b>1.5 Outline of the thesis-----</b>	<b>15</b>
 <b>Bibliography</b>	
<b>2. Experimental Details-----</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>2.1 Neutron Facility (14 UD Pelletron-Linac accelerator at BARC-TIFR) -----</b>	<b>19</b>
<b>2.2 Neutron Source-----</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>2.3 Target details-----</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>2.4 Neutron irradiations set-up-----</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>2.5 HPGe detector set-up-----</b>	<b>25</b>

<b>2.6 Off-line <math>\gamma</math>-ray spectrometry method-----</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	
<b>3. Data analysis-----</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>3.1 Neutron energy calculation-----</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>3.2 Efficiency and energy calibration of the HPGe detector-----</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>3.2.1 Energy calibration of the HPGe detector-----</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>3.2.2 Efficiency calibration of the HPGe detector-----</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>3.3 Offline <math>\gamma</math>-ray activity measurements-----</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>3.4 Measurements of the neutron activation cross sections-----</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>3.4.1 Reference cross sections-----</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>3.4.2 Estimation of the correction factors-----</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>3.5 Uncertainties in the cross section's measurements-----</b>	<b>48</b>
<b>3.5.1 Covariance analysis-----</b>	<b>49</b>
<b>3.6 Neutron induced (<math>n, 2n</math>) and (<math>n, p</math>) reactions cross section using the systematic formulae-----</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	
<b>4. Theoretical Details and Estimations-----</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>4.1. Introduction-----</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>4.2. Types of nuclear reaction mechanisms-----</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>4.2.1 Compound nucleus reactions-----</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>4.2.2 Pre-equilibrium reactions-----</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>4.2.3 Direct reactions-----</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>4.3. Theoretical Models for Nuclear Reactions-----</b>	<b>69</b>
<b>4.3.1 The Hauser Feshbach theory-----</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>4.3.2 The optical potential models-----</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>4.3.3 The pre-equilibrium models-----</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>4.3.4 The <math>\gamma</math>-ray strength functions-----</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>4.3.5 Nuclear Level Density (NLD) Models-----</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>4.3.5.1 The phenomenological level density models-----</b>	<b>74</b>

<b>4.3.5.2 Microscopic level densities-----</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>4.4. Nuclear reaction simulation codes-----</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>    4.4.1. TALYS (ver. 1.9) code-----</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>    4.4.2. EMPIRE (ver. 3.2.3) code-----</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	
<b>5. Neutron induced (<math>n, 2n</math>) reaction cross section for <math>^{103}\text{Rh}</math>, <math>^{121}\text{Sb}</math> and <math>^{123}\text{Sb}</math> isotopes-----</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>    5.1 Introduction-----</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>    5.2 Theoretical calculations using the EMPIRE and TALYS codes for the Antimony (Sb) and Rhodium (Rh)-----</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>    5.3 Results and discussion of Antimony (Sb) and Rhodium (Rh)-----</b>	<b>91</b>
<b>        5.3.1 Antimony (Sb)-----</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>            5.3.1.1 <math>^{121}\text{Sb}(n, 2n)^{120}\text{Sb}^m</math>, <math>^{121}\text{Sb}(n, 2n)^{120}\text{Sb}^g</math> and <math>^{121}\text{Sb}(n, 2n)^{120}\text{Sb}</math> reactions-----</b>	<b>92</b>
<b>            5.3.1.2 <math>^{123}\text{Sb}(n, 2n)^{122}\text{Sb}^m</math>, <math>^{123}\text{Sb}(n, 2n)^{122}\text{Sb}^g</math> and <math>^{123}\text{Sb}(n, 2n)^{122}\text{Sb}</math> reactions-----</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>            5.3.1.3 Isomeric cross section ratio-----</b>	<b>101</b>
<b>        5.3.2 Rhodium (Rh)-----</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>            5.3.2.1 <math>^{103}\text{Rh}(n, 2n)^{102}\text{Rh}^m</math>, <math>^{103}\text{Rh}(n, 2n)^{102}\text{Rh}^g</math> and <math>^{103}\text{Rh}(n, 2n)^{102}\text{Rh}</math> reactions-----</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>            5.3.2.2 Isomeric cross section ratio-----</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>    5.4 Cross section semi-empirical formulae and results of systematic formulae-----</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>    5.5 Summary and conclusions-----</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	
<b>6. Neutron induced (<math>n, p</math>) reaction cross section for <math>^{76}\text{Se}</math>, <math>^{77}\text{Se}</math>, <math>^{78}\text{Se}</math>, <math>^{80}\text{Se}</math>, <math>^{48}\text{Ti}</math>, <math>^{51}\text{V}</math>, <math>^{52}\text{Cr}</math>, and <math>^{65}\text{Cu}</math> isotopes-----</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>    6.1 Introduction-----</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>    6.2 Theoretical calculations using the EMPIRE and TALYS codes for the <math>^{48}\text{Ti}</math>, <math>^{51}\text{V}</math>, <math>^{52}\text{Cr}</math>, <math>^{65}\text{Cu}</math> and Se-----</b>	<b>117</b>

<i>6.2.1 Calculation of <math>(n, p)</math> reaction cross section using TALYS code-----</i>	<b>117</b>
<i>6.2.2 Calculation of <math>(n, p)</math> reaction cross section using EMPIRE code-----</i>	<b>120</b>
<b>6.3 Results and discussion of Se, Cu, V, Ti and Cr Elements-----</b>	<b>121</b>
<i>6.3.1 Selenium (Se)-----</i>	<b>122</b>
<i>    6.3.1.1 The <math>^{78}\text{Se}(n, p)^{78}\text{As}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>122</b>
<i>    6.3.1.2 The <math>^{78}\text{Se}(n, p)^{78}\text{As}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>123</b>
<i>    6.3.1.3 The <math>^{78}\text{Se}(n, p)^{78}\text{As}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>125</b>
<i>    6.3.1.4 The <math>^{78}\text{Se}(n, p)^{78}\text{As}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>126</b>
<i>    6.3.2 The <math>^{65}\text{Cu}(n, p)^{65}\text{Ni}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>128</b>
<i>        6.3.2.1 Comparison of experimental and evaluation data---</i>	<b>130</b>
<i>        6.3.2.2 Comparison of the experimental data with the theoretical values based on the TALYS and EMPIRE codes using default and adjusted parameters-----</i>	<b>131</b>
<i>    6.3.3 The <math>^{52}\text{Cr}(n, p)^{52}\text{V}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>138</b>
<i>    6.3.4 The <math>^{51}\text{V}(n, p)^{51}\text{Ti}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>141</b>
<i>    6.3.5 The <math>^{48}\text{Ti}(n, p)^{48}\text{Sc}</math> excitation function-----</i>	<b>151</b>
<b>6.4 Cross section semi-empirical formulae and results of systematic formulae-----</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>6.5 Summary and conclusions-----</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	
<b>7. Summary, conclusions and future work-----</b>	<b>165</b>
<i>    7.1 Summary and conclusions-----</i>	<b>165</b>
<i>    7.2 Future work-----</i>	<b>169</b>
<b>A. Appendix-----</b>	<b>171</b>
<b>B. List of Publications-----</b>	<b>182</b>