CONTENTS

		Page No.
		•
Declaration.		i
Certificate.		ii
Preface.		iii
Acknowledgements.		\mathbf{v}
	CHAPTER I	
Intro	duction.	1
Refer	ences.	16
	CHAPTER II	
Theor	ry.	
П.1	Out line of Reaction Mechanism.	19
П.1.1	Direct Reactions.	21
П.1.2	Compound Nuclear Reactions.	21
II.1.3	Statistical Model for Compound Nuclear Reaction.	22
II.2	Theory of Preequilibrium Models.	31
П.2.1	Exciton Model.	32
П.2.2	Master Equation Model.	37
П.2.3	Intranuclear Transition Rate.	38
П.2.4	Fermi gas Equilibrium Model.	41
П.2.5	Hybrid Model.	43
П.2.6	Geometry Dependent Hybrid Model.	47
II.2.7	Preequilibrium Models for Complex Particle Emission.	49
П.2.8	Quantum Mechanical Theory.	54
П.2.9	Preequilibrium Angular Distributions.	59
II.2.10 Important Improvements in Hybrid Model .		67
References.		<i>7</i> 2

CHAPTER III

Instru	mental Details and Experimental Technique .	
Ш.1	Techniques of Measurement.	<i>7</i> 5
Ш.1.1	In-beam Technique.	7 5
Ш.1.2	Off-beam Technique.	<i>7</i> 5
Ш.2	Outline of Radiation Detection.	76
Ш.2.1	Ge (Li) Detectors for High Resolution Gamma ray Spectroscopy.	78
III.2.2	High Purity Germanium Detector (HPGe).	79
III.2.3	γ-ray Detection in Semiconductor Detector.	80
III.2.4	Germanium Detector Spectroscopy System.	82
III.2.5	Energy Calibration of the Ge Detector.	85
Ш.2.6	Efficiency Calibration of the Ge Detector.	86
Ш.3	Outline of the Experimental Procedure.	88
Ш.3.1	Irradiation of Foil Stacks.	91
Ш.3.2	Decay Characteristics .	93
III.3.3	Data Accumulation.	93
III.3.4	Determination of Reaction Cross section.	94
Ш.3.5	Isotopic Reaction Contribution.	99
Ш.3.6	Isobaric Precursor Contribution.	100
Ш.3.7	Determination of Alpha Particle Flux.	101
Ш.3.8	Error Analysis.	103
References.		106
	CHAPTER IV	
Experi	mental Results.	
IV.1	Alpha Particle Induced Reactions in the Target Element Gold.	107
IV.2	Alpha Particle Induced Reactions in the Target Element Antimony.	113
IV.3	Alpha Particle Induced Reactions in the Target Element Indium.	119
IV.4	Alpha Particle Induced Reactions in the Target Element Iron.	124
Referen	nces.	129

CHAPTER V

Com	parison of Experimental Results with Theoretical Predictions.	131
V.1	(α,xn) Type of Reactions.	136
V.2	(α,pxn) Type of Reactions.	146
V.3	(α,αxn) Type of Reactions.	152
V.4	Fraction of Preequilibrium Particle Emission.	153
References.		155
Summary and Conclusions.		157
Appendix.		164
List of Research Papers.		169