

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

The profitability analysis contributes very significantly to the managment for decision making. Now a days, the financial manager has the most important role in too managment and occupies a dynamic position in solving the most difficult problems of the managment for achiveing the ultimate objective of the company i.e. adopting new techniques for increasing profitability. The concepts and techniques are advantageously used by the financial manager, creditors, businessmen, research scholars and teachers to analyse profitability. It helps them in up-dating their knowledge regarding profitability analysis and making the best financial decisions.

#The large scale industries are an index for measuring the socio-economic progress of a country. It is a vard-stick of the economic advancement, development and increase in the living standards of the people of a country.

The study of profitability of the selected large scale industries in Jordan has been neglected and there has been not single research completed on the profitability analysis. Our present study of profitability is an important step in this field.

This Study of profitability analysis is divided into seven chapters. The first chapter begins with the importance, objectives, hypotheses of the study, sources and coverage of data

,

and methodology and data collection. In the second chapter, the concepts and measurement of profit and profitability have been discussed, the meaning of profit as an absolute measure and profitability as a relative measure are analysed. In the third chapter, the profitability of the selected large scale industries in Jordan has been analysed and measured on the basis of profit margin and assets turnover. In chapter four, return on capital employed and value added analysis of the selected companies have been analysed. The fifth chapter analyses the profitability and growth with the help of regression analysis. In chapter six, the determinants of profitability have been divided into two parts i.e general factors and the second part discusses the different factors affecting profitability with the help of regression analysis. The seventh chapter presents the conclusions drawn and certain suggestions for improving profitability.

The present study would have been impossible for me to accomplish without the inspiring encouragement, generous help and guidance of Professor A.G. Patel, Head, Department of Accounting of Financial Management, Dean, Faculty of Commerce, Maharaia Sayajirao University of Baroda, Baroda. In fact, words fail adequately to express my deep sense of gratitude and heart-falt feelings and kindness throughout the period of this study.

I wish to express my thanks to Prof. A.G. Patel for stimulating my thinking and clarifying my ideas with his vast knowledge and scholarship.

I have no words to express my thanks and heart deep feelings toward my parents for providing full support and encouragement at all stages in the study. They have made me what I am today by sparing a large part of their income to make my future bright.

No words can heartily express my deep sense of gratitude to Professor K.C. Mehta, Pro-Vice-Chancellor, Maharaia Savaiirao University of Baroda, Baroda for his constant encouragement and inspiration in this research. I am also thankful to Dr. K.M. Joshi, Department of Business Economics, Maharaia Savaiirao University of Baroda, Baroda for giving me moral support in completing the work.

I thank the management of the various selected industrial companies under study, The Central Bank of Jordan, The National Planning Council, The Amman Financial Market, The Department of Statistics, The Ministry of Industry and Trade and The Industrial Development Bank which have so generously provided data and useful information required to complete this study.

I am also grateful to my brother Said Khorouf, Department of Accountancy, Yarmouk University, Jordan and my brother-in-law Mr. Tahir Elamodie for their valuable help to me in collecting the annual reports of the various companies under taken in the study.

I am also thankful to the management of the Computer Centre and The staff of the Hansa Mehta Library, Maharaia Savaiirao University of Baroda, Baroda for their help and support in completing this study.

I am thankful to Miss. Neha J. Shukla, Mr. Mustafa Odeh, Mr. Hatem Daas, Mr. Amer Abu-rashed, Nabel Alvasen and other friends for their kind blessings, affectionate feelings, kind encouragement and best wishes which have provided a lot of energy and vitality to complete this research.

- BASIM MOHAMMAD SAID KHAROUF