L I S T O F P L A T E S

Plate	Description	Page
III.1	The falling dune deposit occupying topographic depression (Loc. Harshad)	55
III.2	Wedge type cross-stratifications in shadow dune deposit of miliolites (Loc. Nawa Dhunaiya)	57
III.3	Gently seaward dipping coastal sheets of beach rocks (Loc. Baradia)	59
III.4	Miliolites sheets on coastal plains showing gentle windsward dips (Loc.Moraj)	59
III.5	Closer view of miliolite sheet showing corss-laminations (Loc. Moraj)	59
III.6	Intercalations of fluvial sediments in valley fill miliolites (Loc.Rakka)	60
III.7	Milioliter deposits in the intramontane depressions (Loc Navagam near Bamanbor)	62
III.8	Windward obstacle miliolite deposits merging into sheet deposits and patan. (Alech hills)	62
IV.1	Closer view of a beach rock sample showing lateral variation in grainsize. (Loc.. Baradia)	66
IV.2	Beach rocks resting on yellow marls of Dwarka Beds near ACC Cement factory at Dwarka.	69
IV.3	Knife-edge weathering in beach rocks near sun-set point at Dwarka	69
IV.4	Beach rocks showing sharp contact with the overlying miliolites (Loc.Harshad)	71
IV.5	Closer view of a sample of oyster bed collected from Gosa-Navagam	73
IV.5A	Sharp contact between beach rocks sand miliolites at Arena	74
IV.6	Beach rocks overlying the rechystallised foraminiferal lime3ston near Veraval light house.	75
IV.7	Beach rocks showing cellular weathering at Kadwar Coast.	77

IV.8	Abandond miliolite quarry near Makanpur	80
IV.9	Coastal miliolite sheets resting on Dwarka beds near Okhamadhi.	82
IV.10	Miliolites forming failing dune deposits at Harshad	84
IV.11	Quarry section in a transverse coastal miliolite dune at Ratadi	84
IV.12	Abandoned coastal miliolite quarry showing recrystallised and cavernous topl (Loc. Porbandar)	86
IV.13	Seaward extending miliolite sheets in Sabli river mouth near Madhavpur	86
IV.14	Chalk quarries of Amarbad, west of Rannawao	88
IV.15	Tabular cross beddings in a falling dune miliolite deposit at Patan (Alewch hills)	91
IV.16	Ancient caves in the falling dune deposits of miliolites near Dhank (Alech Hills)	91
IV.17	Valley fill deposit of milliolites near Tapkeshwar (Alech Hills)	92
IV.18	Miliolites forming a 'perched dune' on leeward side of trappean hill at Tapkeshwar (alecdh hills)	92
IV.19	Miliolites deposits showing a typical windward obstacle dune at Gop (Jam)	94
IV.20	Impure gravelly miliolite sheetsw in sorti river near Retal-kalavad	94
IV.21	A miliolite quarry in a falling dune deposit showing tabular planar cross beddings (Loc. Rakka)	96
IV.22	Blanket of slope-wash debris (Seree in miliolites (Loc. Rakka)	97
IV.23	Huge miliolite deposition in an intramontane valley at Khatiya	99
IV.24	Curled clay layers in a quarry face of miliolites at Khatiya	99
IV.25	A thin valley fill sheet deposit of miliolite in Machchu river near Kuwadava	101
IV.26	Falling dune merging into sheet deposit of miliolite at Bamanbor	101
IV.27	Valley-fill deposits of miliolite at Bamanbor	102
IV.28	Slope-wash debris in miliolites at Bamanbor	103

IV.29	Branching stem-cast and as arodlite biogenic structures separated from milsiolite deposits of Bamanbor	103
IV.30	Impure gravely miliolite sheet in a stremlet of Beti river near Bamanbor and a fossil-wood fragment (wf) colletected from gravels	105
IV.31	A climbing dune of miliolites at Chotial hill	105
IV.32	Miliolite showing (a) thin agal coatings and (b) a network of root-casts (Samples from Chobari)	107
IV.33	Thin miliolite sheets resting on bearch rocks with sharp contact (Loc. Shil)	109
IV.34	Miliolites with intercalation of Kankary red coloured pedogenised layers near Indian Rayon factory at Veraval	109
IV.35	A Karstified surface separating two miliolite sequences (Loc. Malad Quarry, Diu)	112
IV.36	Degradation of coastal miliolite cliff (Loc. Nawa Bandar)	112
IV.37	Miliolites showing alternate cross stratified and sub-horizontal sequences in Hiran river near Umrethi dam site	114
IV.38	Miliolite deposits occupsying the Hiran river valley (Loc. Talala)	114
IV.39	Valley fill miliolite deposits in somat river near Pedhwada	116
IV.40	Miliolite sheets in Ozat river showing intercalation of fluvial sediments (Loc. Anadpur)	118
IV.41	Miliolite quarries in echodune deposits near Dungarpur	120
IV.42	Truncated surface separating the miliolites of two different cycles (loc. Adi Chadi Vav, Junagarh)	120
IV.43	Obstacle miliolite deposits abuting against trappean rocks of Osam hill (Loc. Patanavav)	122
IV.44	Wave-cut platforms related to present and an early strandlines (loc. Jafrabad)	124
IV.45	Contorted laminations in miliolites of Jegri Island near Mahuva	124

IV.46	Miliolites showing abrupt change in sedimentary structures in cliffy section of Jegri Island near Mahuva	126
IV.47	Miliolites showing gently seaward dipping aeolian beddings exposed during low tides (Loc. Gopnath)	128
IV.48	Aeolian cross-stratigication in a coastal miliolite dune quarry (loc. Jhajhmer)	128
IV.49	A coastal cliff section showing different cycles of miliolite sand deposition (Loc. Juna Rajpura)	129
IV.50	A closer view of miliolite quarry face showing trough type cross stratifications (Loc. Juna Rajpura)	129
IV.51	Intervalations of Kankary pedogenised layers in coastal cliff section of miliolite (Loc. Gopnath)	131
IV.52	Oyster duricrust on miliolite platform at Gopnath coast	131
IV.53	An abndond miliolite quarry in falling dune deposit at piparala	133
IV.54	A closer view of climbing dune deposit of miliolites showing low angle aeolian cross-laminations (Loc. Chamardi)	135
IV.55	Animal burrows and root protrudations in stabilised sand dune near Varwala	138
IV.56	Stabilised sand dune on left bank of Gomati river near Dwarka	138
IV.57	Section of a transverse coastal stabilised sand dune resting on beach rocks (Loc. Mangrol-Maktupur)	140
IV.58	Stabilised sand dunes forming bar in singhwado river mouth (Loc. Mul Dwarka)	140
IV.59	A low lying stabilised sand dune along road side between Mahiyari and Tarapur	142
V.1	Photomicrograph showing internal structures molluscan shell fragments in miliolite	149
V.2	Photomicrograph (with gypsum plate) showing intrageanular porosity in miliolite	149

V.3 Photomicrograph of a foraminiferal test (milolid): Cross section showing chambers and typical wall structure 151

V.4 Photomicrograph of bryozoan in miliolite showing their typical morphology 151

V.5 Photomicrograph of echinoid spinde in miliolite showing optical continuity with cement 152

V.6 Photomicrogrqaph showing calcareous algae : blue-green and coralline in beach rock 152

V.7 Photomicrography of stained miliolite showing ostracod test tapering at one end 154

V.8 Photomicrograph showing coral fragment and calcareous sponge in beach rock 154

V.9 Photomicrograph of sea cucumber grain in miliolite showing its pentagonal shape. Also note the moulds of molluscan shell fragments infilled with sparite 155

V.10 Photomicrogrqaph showing peloids in miliolite 157

V.11 Photomicrograph of an intraclast in milliolite 159

V.12a Photomicrograph of a marine ooid in miliolite showing pseudouniaxial figure marked by extinction cross 161

V.12b Photomicrgraph of a marine ooid in miliolite (with gypsum plate) showing preferential dissolution of aragonitic cortices 161

V.13a Photomicrography of vadoid in miliolite showing incomploete growth of cortices with downward thickening 162

V.13b Photomicrograph (with mica plate) of a typical multicortical vadoid with quartz nucleaous in miliolite 162

V.14 Photomicrographs of various types of cements in Quaternary carbonate rocks of Saurashtra (167 - 168)

V.14 a Meniscus cement (m) between various allochems in miliolite (with gypsum plate)

V.14 b Dripstone (a) and drapstone (b) cement growth on a single grain in miliolite

V.14 c Dog-tooothspar cement (d) on a foraminiferal test in miliolite

V.14 d Synstaxial overgrowth (og) on a bioclast in miliolite. Also note the presence of dog-toothspar cement (d) and Vadose silt (st)

V.14 e Isopachous drusy rim cement (dr) with first generation micritic rim (mr) in miliolite

V.14 f First generation fibrous rim cement (fr) and second genration balocky pink coloured low Mg non-ferroan sparite (sp) in beach rock (stained)

V.14 g Blocky void filling cement in miliolite showing increase in crystal size towards the center of void (v)

V.14 h Blocky void filling cement6 occluding the voids with calcite crystals in miliolite

V.15 Photomicrgraph (with gypsum plate) showing development of intragranular (secondary) porosity (p) in miliolite 176

V.16 Photomicrograph showing alternate coarse and fine laminations in miliolite 196

V.17 SEM Micrographs of Quaternary Carbonate deposits of Saurashatra (212 - 214)

V.17 a First generation aragonite cement around quartz grain in beach rock

V.17 b Fibrous Aragonite cement in beach rock

V.17 c Growth of calcite cement on calcarous substrate in miliolite. Note the absence of cement precipitation on quartz grains

V.17 d Equant tabular growth of low Mg Calcite cement in miliolite

V.17 e Single step growth in low Mg calcite cement in miliolite

V.17 f Foraminferal tests showing loss of ornamentation with increase in distance of transport from coast (1) to landward area (2 & 3). (1) Somnath, (2) Junagarh and (3) Chotila

V.17 g Vadoid in miliolite showing downward growth of cortices with increase in calcite crystal size

V.17 h A cortex of vadoid showing higher freguency of enfacial triple junctions between calcite crystals

V.17 i Chemical etching on quartz grain from beach rock

V.17 j Quartz grain from miliolite showing curved faces and polished nature

V.17 k Quartz from miliolite showing graded arcs and uptruned cleavage plates

V.17 l Initial precipitation of calcite cement (c) in stabilised dune sediments

VI.1 Photomicrograph of fibrous aragonite (a) and high Mg calcite (c) cement in beach rock 224

VI.2 Photomicrographshowing meniscus (m) and drusy rim (dr) cements in miliolite. Note the presence of amorphous iron oxide in a void 224

VI.3 Photromicrograph showing vadose silt (st) in miliolite 225

VI.4 Photomicrograph showing tangential section of multicortical vadoid in miliolite 227

VI.5 Photomnicrograph shgowing unicortical vadods in miliolite 227

VI.6 Photomicrograph showing point contact between grains and floating textiure in miliolite 230

VI.7 Photomicrograph showing tawqngential conact between bioclasts in miliolite 232

VI.8 Photomicrograph showing orientation of molluscan shell fragments in miliolite 232

VI.9 Photomicrograph (with mica plate) showing breakage of molluscan shell fragment in miliolite 233

VI.10 Photomicrograh showing dissolution of aragonitic gasteropad shell and initial precipitation of sparry calcite cement 237

VI.11 Photomicrograph showing alternate 'donour' (d) and 'accepter' (a) layers in miliolite 239

VI.12 X-Radiographs of miliolite slabs showing alternate 'donor' (d) and 'accepter' (a) layers 240

VI.13 Photomicrograph showing preservation of intitial cement morphology in recrystallied miliolite 244

COASTAL CLIFF OF MILIOLITE AT GOPNATH

LIST OF LOCALITIES REFERRED IN THE TEXT

Sr. No.	Ref. No.	Locality	Sr. No.	Ref. No.	Locality	Sr. No.	Ref. No.	Locality	Sr. No.	Ref. No.	Locality	Sr. No.	Ref. No.	Locality
1.	B3	Adityana	41.	E1	Dhokadva	81.	C3	Khagesri	121.	C3	Naliyadhar	160.	D1	Sarakhadi
2.	D1	Ahmadpur Mandvi	42.	D1	Diu	82.	B4	Khambhaliya (Jam)	122.	C3	Nava Dhiniya	161.	D1	Sasan Gir
3.	B3	Amardad	43.	C2	Diwasa	83.	C4	Khandar	123.	A3	Navadra	162.	B3	Satviridi
4.	F2	Ambla	44.	B3	Dobaliya Talav	84.	A3	Khara Khetar	124.	B2	Navibandar	163.	A3	Savni
5.	D2	Anandpur	45.	D1	Dolasa	85.	C3	Khatiya	125.	E1	Nawa Bandar	164.	C2	Shapur
6.	A4	Aniyali	46.	D2	Dungarpur	86.	C4	Khengarpur	126.	D4	Nikava	165.	C2	Shil
7.	C1	Arena	47.	A4	Dwarka	87.	B3	Khirsara	127.	D4	Nyari	166.	G3	Sihor
8.	D2	Avtadia	48.	C1	Gadu	88.	G1	Kotada	128.	A3	Okhamadhi	167.	B4	Sihan
9.	C1	Badalpur	49.	A3	Gaji Nes	89.	D1	Kodinar	129.	D4	Paddhari	168.	B3	Sijar Nes
10.	E1	Balana	50.	C4	Gala	90.	C1	Kukaswada	130.	C1	Pankuwa	169.	C1	Somnath
11.	E4	Bamanbor	51.	D1	Gangetha	91.	B3	Kunchhadi	131.	B3	Pansara	170.	B3	Supasi
12.	A4	Baradia	52.	D1	Ghantiya	92.	A3	Kuranga	132.	B2	Pata	171.	B3	Supiya Nes
13.	B3	Bhanvad	53.	D1	Ghatwad	93.	C3	Kutiyana	133.	C3	Patan	172.	D4	Surpadad
14.	A3	Bhavpura	54.	A3	Ghugadva Creek	94.	E4	Kuwadava	134.	C3	Patanvav	173.	D4	Suryavadar
15.	B3	Bhenakwada	55.	D1	Ghumli	95.	C4	Lalpur	135.	F2	Palitana	174.	D1	Sutrapada
16.	E4	Bherana	56.	D3	Gondal	96.	A3	Lamba	136.	D1	Pedhwada	175.	D1	Talala
17.	A3	Bhogat	57.	B3	Gop (Jam)	97.	C2	Lohej	137.	D4	Pipaliya	176.	B2	Talasa
18.	D2	Bilkha	58.	G2	Gopnath	98.	B2	Madhavpur	138.	C4	Piparda	177.	C3	Tapkeshwar
19.	C4	Carana	59.	B2	Gosa-Navagam	99.	G1	Madhuvan	139.	F2	Piparla	178.	G4	Tarapur
20.	A3	Chachlana	60.	C2	Gorinja	100.	E4	Mahidad	140.	B3	Porbandar	179.	B3	Tarsai
21.	G3	Chamardi	61.	B2	Gorsar	101.	F1	Mahuva	141.	F1	Port Victor	180.	B2	Tukda
22.	C4	Chandergam	62.	B3	Haji Mastan	102.	A4	Makanpur	142.	D1	Prachi	181.	D2	Umrala
23.	A3	Chandrawada	63.	A3	Harshad	103.	C1	Maktupur	143.	D4	Rajkot	182.	C1	Umrethi
24.	D1	Chhachar	64.	A3	Inaj	104.	D1	Malada	144.	G2	Rajpura	183.	E1	Una
25.	D1	Chhara	65.	C3	Jam Jodhpur	105.	D2	Mandanpur			(Nawa/Juna)	184.	C3	Upleta
26.	C3	Chhatar	66.	C4	Jamnagar	106.	B4	Mandha	145.	E1	Rajula	185.	E1	Vadhera
27.	E4	Chichod	67.	D1	Jamvala	107.	C1	Mangrol	146.	C3	Rakka	186.	A3	Vadi Dhar
28.	E4	Chobari	68.	E1	Jafrabad	108.	D1	Masania	147.	F3	Ramdhari	187.	C3	VAdnagar
29.	C3	Chorbedi	69.	F1	Jegri Island	109.	C2	Mendarda	148.	B3	Ramgarh	188.	F1	Vaghnagar
30.	C1	Chorwad	70.	D3	Jetpur	110.	G1	Methla	149.	D4	Rampura	189.	C4	Vaniyagam
31.	E4	Chotila	71.	G2	Jhanjhmer	111.	A3	Miyani	150.	D1	Ranaj	190.	A4	Varwala
32.	D4	Dadli	72.	D2	Junagarh	112.	G4	Mitli	152.	B3	Ranawao	191.	B4	Vasai
33.	C3	Daduka	73.	C1	Kadwar	113.	D1	Modiyan-Vedhvala	152.	B3	Ranpur	192.	B3	Verad
34.	B4	Daltungi	74.	C4	Kalavad	114.	C4	Modpur	153.	A3	Ratadi	193.	C1	Veraval
35.	B3	Degam	75.	F1	Kalsar	115.	C1	Moraj	154.	B3	Ratanpur	194.	C4	Vijrakhi Dam
36.	E1	Delvada	76.	A3	Kalyanpur	116.	C4	Moti Bhalsan	155.	B3	Retal Kalavad	195.	A3	Virpur
37.	D1	Desar	77.	B3	Kantela	117.	C4	Muchharda	156.	B4	Revaniya	196.	C3	Walotra
38.	C3	Devda	78.	B4	Kanviridi	118.	D1	Mul Dwarka	157.	D4	Rojhia	197.	E4	Wankaner
39.	D4	Devgam	79.	B4	Karana	119.	C4	Murali	158.	B3	Sakhpur	198.	B3	Wansjalia
40.	C3	Dhank	80.	C4	Khad Khambhaliya	120.	F1	Naip	159.	E4	Sanosara	199.	C4	Wegadiya

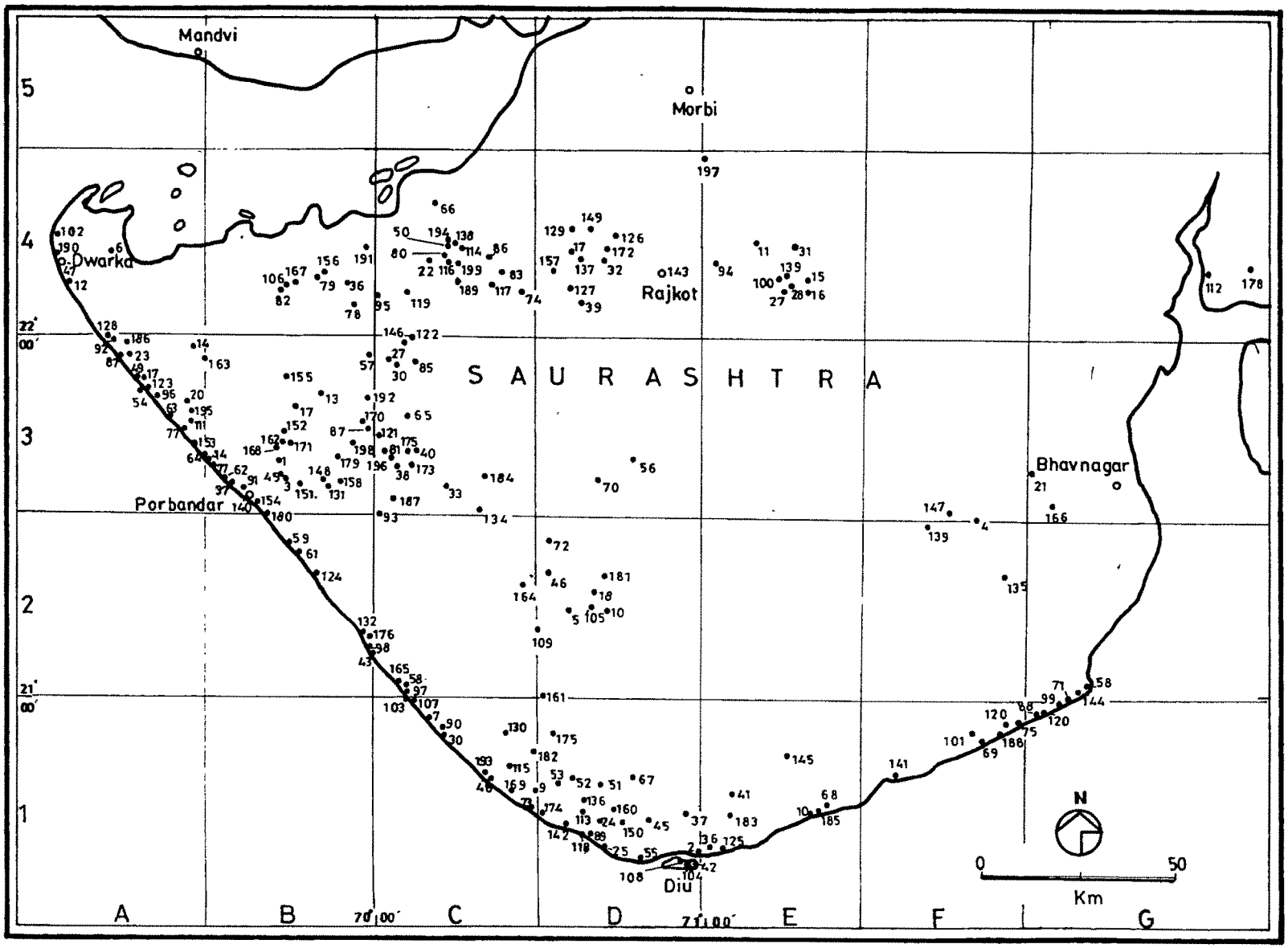

FIG. A. LOCALITIES REFERRED IN THE TEXT