

## List of Table

<b>Table 1.1:</b> Pesticide shops in Vadodara, Gujarat.....	10
<b>Table 3.1:</b> Analysis of the agricultural areas in and around the district of Vadodara.....	48
<b>Table 3.2:</b> Assessment and severity of insect pests and the crops they damage in the agricultural fields of Vadodara.....	50
<b>Table 3.3:</b> Artificial maize-flour-based diet ingredients for larvae.....	55
<b>Table 3.4:</b> Artificial diet for adults.....	55
<b>Table 3.5:</b> Different diet composition in gm or ml for <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> (1:1 diet).....	56
<b>Table 3.6:</b> Technical details of Chlorantraniliprole.....	63
<b>Table 3.7:</b> Technical details of Emamectin benzoate.....	65
<b>Table 4.1:</b> Agriculture fields of Vadodara with location and crops are grown there.....	76
<b>Table 4.2:</b> Pupal percentage emerged from natural and artificial diet.....	84
<b>Table 4.3:</b> Larval Growth Index from natural and artificial diet.....	84
<b>Table 4.4:</b> Statistical analysis showing survival rate of different stages on two diets: natural & artificial.....	85
<b>Table 4.5:</b> Percent survival of <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> larva on diets.....	85
<b>Table 4.6:</b> Assessment of larval growth index (in FAW) using four artificial diets.....	86
<b>Table 4.7:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Chlorantraniliprole (1st generation).....	90
<b>Table 4.8:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Emamectin Benzoate (1st gen).....	91
<b>Table 4.9:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Chlorantraniliprole (2nd gen).....	91
<b>Table 4.10:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Emamectin B. (2nd gen).....	92

<b>Table 4.11:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Chlorantraniliprole (3rd gen).....	92
<b>Table 4.12:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Emamectin B. (3rd gen).....	93
<b>Table 4.13:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Chlorantraniliprole (4th gen).....	93
<b>Table 4. 14:</b> Larval (%) mortality obtained in <i>S. frugiperda</i> against Emamectin B. (4th gen).....	94
<b>Table 4.15:</b> Mortality of <i>S. frugiperda</i> larvae against Chlorantraniliprole over generations (G 1-4).....	94
<b>Table 4.16:</b> Mortality values of <i>S. frugiperda</i> larvae against Emamectin Benzoate over generations (G1-4).....	95
<b>Table 4.17:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for chlorantraniliprole-generation.....	95
<b>Table 4.18:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for chlorantraniliprole-generation 2.....	96
<b>Table 4.19:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for chlorantraniliprole-generation 3.....	97
<b>Table 4.20:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for chlorantraniliprole-generation 4.....	98
<b>Table 4.21:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for emamectin benzoate-generation 1.....	99
<b>Table 4.22:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for emamectin benzoate-generation 2.....	100
<b>Table 4.23:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for emamectin benzoate-generation 3.....	101
<b>Table 4.24:</b> Probit analysis using software SPSS for emamectin benzoate-generation 4.....	102
<b>Table 4.25:</b> RNA Quality check for the samples.....	108
<b>Table 4.26:</b> Sample Overview.....	109
<b>Table 4.27:</b> Sample QC Statistics of raw and trimmed data.....	109
<b>Table 4.28:</b> Hisat2 Alignment Statistics against <i>Spodoptera frugiperda</i> .....	109

<b>Table 4.29:</b> Upregulated and downregulated count based on p-value (unadjusted value), FDR (adjusted p-value) and Log2FoldChange.....	110
<b>Table 4.30:</b> Naming of gene ids of MA plot.....	114
<b>Table 4.31:</b> Naming gene ids of Volcano plot.....	115
<b>Table 4.32:</b> Status and function of MA plot genes,.....	116
<b>Table 4.33:</b> Status and function of MA plot genes.....	118
<b>Table 4.34:</b> Top fifty differentially expressed genes.....	120
<b>Table 4.35:</b> Top differentially expressed cytochromes.....	126
<b>Table 4.36:</b> Top upregulated detoxification and cuticle genes.....	127
<b>Table 5.1:</b> Totality mortality values of <i>S. frugiperda</i> against over generations.....	149