

NOTES AND REFERENCESChapter I

- (1) Shah, 1956.
- (2) Shah and Shroff, 1958.
- (3) Marriott, 1955.
- (4) Srinivas, 1955.
- (5) Majumdar, 1955; Dube, 1955.
- (6) Shah, Shroff and Shah, 1963.
- (7) Srinivas and Shah, 1960.
- (8) For a description of society in highland Gujarat,
see my articles 1955a and 1955b, and Nath, 1960.
- (9) Bom. Gaz., 1879, pp.5-8.

Chapter II

- (1) I thank Dr.Mehta for his help in identifying and dating the
shrine and the sculptures.
- (2) This account of the Rajput political system in Gujarat is
a summary of a more detailed account in my and Shroff's
eassay on the Vahivancha Barots (1958), which contains all
bibliographical references.
- (3) Misra, 1963, pp.95-6.
- (4) Misra, 1963 has a whole chapter (pp. 199-214) describing
relations between Rajputs and Muslims during the rule of
Ahmad Shah (1411-1442).
- (5) Ross, 1922-28, entries in the index.
- (6) Faridi, n.d., p.239; Ali and Sedon, 1928, pp.193-94.
- (7) Quoted in Habib, 1963, p.141.

- (8) The chief secondary sources for the commercial history of Gujarat are Warmington, 1928; Scoff, 1912; Bal Krishna, 1924; Moreland, 1920 & 1923; Habib, 1963; and the Gujarat volumes of the Bombay Gazetteer.
- (9) Shastri, 1949, pp.231-46.
- (10) Commissariat, 1938, p.60.
- (11) Commissariat, 1938, p.356-57.

Chapter III

- (1) This section is based on Commissariat, 1959; Bom. Gaz., 1883; Zaveri, 1933-36, Gense and Banaji, ? ; Wallace, ? ; Irvine, ? .
- (2) Several early British records contain full lists of villages in various parganas as they were in the period immediately preceding the beginning of British rule. The earliest list is in R.D.D.45 of 1805. The specific reference to Radhvaj is also in Walker to Government, 2.9.1803, R.D.D.39.
- (3) Ali and Sedon, 1928, passim; Zaveri, 1933-36, passim.
- (4) Bom. Gaz., 1883, pp. 362-66, 382-88.
- (5) Ibid.
- (6) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805, R.D.D.48.
- (7) Habib, 1963, p.291, n.106.
- (8) S.R.B. XXXVII, passim. These reports by Walker written very soon after the British took over parganas in Central Gujarat is a very valuable source of information for pargana and village administration during the latter half of the eighteenth century.
- (9) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805, R.D.D. 48.
- (10) This section is based mainly on S.R.D. XXXVII, commented

upon in Note 8 above, and Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808, R.D.D. 157 of 1820. The latter was written by the Collector of Kaira in 1808 but was lost and not recorded in the Diaries of 1808. It was discovered among the papers of Jonathan Duncan and recorded in 1820. This marathon report, running into as many as 315 paragraphs, is an excellent source of information about village society in Central Gujarat in the latter half of the eighteenth century.

- (11) Habib, 1963, p.125.
- (12) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805, R.D.D.48, Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808, R.D.D. 157 of 1820.
- (13) Habib, 1963.
- (14) Bom. Gaz., 1879, p.81; Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808.
- (15) Village Records.
- (16) Bom. Gaz., 1879, pp.88-9; Bom. Gaz., 1883, pp.340-81; Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808.
- (17) Diggle to Government, 1.8.1806.
- (18) Shah and Shroff, 1958, pp.249-51.
- (19) Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808.
- (20) Ibid.
- (21) Village Records.
- (22) Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808.
- (23) Ibid.
- (24) Bom. Gaz., 1879, pp. 60, 91, 92; Bom. Gaz., 1883, pp. 362-66, 382-88.
- (25) Diggle to Govt., 1.8.1808.
- (26) Commercial records of the period with a merchant family in a neighbouring town.

- (27) Habib, 1963, pp. 123-28.
- (28) Ibid.
- (29) Habib, 1963, pp.136-43.
- (30) S.R.B. XXXVII, passim; Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805;
Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808.
- (31) Habib, 1963, pp.114-15.
- (32) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805; Diggle to Government,
1.8.1808.
- (33) Habib, 1963, pp. 246-48.
- (34) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805; Diggle to Government,
1.8.1808. Walker's letter to Government, 2.9.1803,
R.D.D.39, and Parekh, 1935 provide lengthy lists of
expenses incurred by Kamavisdars.
- (35) Habib, 1963, pp.115-17.
- (36) Bom. Gaz., 1883, pp.169-71, 174, 187; Zaveri, 1933-36,
pp. 92-95; Joshi, 1949.
- (37) Some of the facts mentioned in this paragraph are too
well-known^{me} to need references. The particular evidence
about Gujarat is found in chapters on "Trade and Manu-
facture" and "Places of Interest" in the Gujarat volumes
of the Bombay Gazetteer^s. There is a very direct reference
to the economic situation in the villages in Central
Gujarat in Minutes of Evidence, 1832, pp. 142-48.

Chapter IV

- (1) Walker's "Proclamation" to the Residents of Kaira District,
30.6.1805, R.D.D.48.
- (2) Minutes of Evidence, 1832, pp.142-48.

- (3) Bom. Gaz., 1877, p. 488.
- (4) Diggle to Government, 1.6.1806, R.D.D. 51.
- (5) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805, R.D.D. 48.
- (6) Bom. Gaz., 1879, p. 169; Walker to Commander of Baroda, 9.1.1803, S.P.D.D. 135.
- (7) Bom. Gaz., 1879, pp. 32-3, 92; Diggle to Government, 29.7.1812, R.D.D. 79.
- (8) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805, R.D.D. 48.
- (9) Bom. Gaz., 1879, pp. 92-3.
- (10) Translations of Agreements, 13.4.1805, R.D.D. 45.
- (11) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805, R.D.D. 48.
- (12) Diggle to Government, 1.8.1808, R.D.D. 157.
- (13) Diggle to Government, 29.7.1808, R.D.D. 79.
- (14) Ibid.
- (15) Barnewall to Collector, 1.8.1816, R.D.D. 108.
- (16) Collector to Government, 6.11.1814, R.D.D. 96.
- (17) Collector to Government, 25.9.1815, with copies of letters from Collector to Barnewall and to Judge and Magistrate, R.D.D. 102.
- (18) See the following note.
- (19) For an account of this controversy, which inevitably involved a discussion of the position of the village accountant, see Ballhatchet, 1957, pp. 171-85.
- (20) Ballhatchet, 1957, p. 175.

Chapter V

- (1) Barnewall to Collector, 1.8.1816, R.D.D. 108.
- (2) Minutes of Evidence, 1832, pp. 142-48.
- (3) Barnewall to Collector, 1.8.1816, R.D.D. 108.

- (4) Ibid.
- (5) Survey Volume 12 and 13. (6) For the reports on Petlad and Mahudha parganas, see R.D. Vol. 24/16 of 1823, and R.D. Vol. 23/177 of 1827.
- (7) Heber, 1828, p.140.
- (8) Bom.Gaz., 1879, p.99.
- (9) Shah, Shroff and Shah, 1963.

Chapter VI

- (1) For a description of the hijadas, see my article 1960, and for the khavasas, see Bom.Gaz., 1884.
- (2) Ghurye, 1952, p.84.
- (3) Dalpatram, 1857, p.46.
- (4) Forbes, 1887, p.537.
- (5) Narmadashanker, 1873, p.107.
- (6) The whole problem of the caste rank of the Kolis and Rajputs vis a vis the Kshatriya varna is discussed at some length in my and Shroff's essay on the Vahivanchas (Shah and Shroff, 1958, pp. 263-68)
- (7) Steed, 1955, pp.113, 121.
- (8) Altekar,

Chapter VII

- (1) Bom.Gaz., 1877, pp.384-85.
- (2) Bom.Gaz., 1883, p.76.

Chapter VIII

- (1) S.R.B. X, p.103.
- (2) Bom.Gaz., 1879, p.232.
- (3) S.R.B. X, p. 98.

Chapter IX

- (1) Minutes of Evidence, 1832, pp. 142-48.
- (2) Walker to Diggle, 24.6.1805, R.D.D. 48.

Chapter X

Chapter XI

- (1) Bom.Gaz., 1879, p.16
- (2) Barnewall to Collector, 1.8.1816, R.D.D. 108.
- (3) Bom.Gaz., 1879, pp.98-103.

Chapter XII

- (1) For a controversy on this point, see Dumount and Pocock, 1957, & 1960, and Bailey, 1959.
- (2) Elphinstone's Minute, 15.8.1821, para 36, East India Papers, III.