

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Primary Sources: Arabic and English Translation

Abu Shama, Shihab al-Din Abd-ar-Rahman, *Kitab al-Rawdatayn fi Akhbar al-Dawlatayn*, ed. Muhammad Hilmi, Cairo, 1962

Al-Baghdadi, Abu Mansur Abd al-Qahir bin Tahir, *Al-Farq Bayn al-Firq*, ed. M. Badir, Matba'at Dar al-Ma'arif, Cairo, 1328/1910

Al-Bakri, Abu 'Ubayd Abdallah bin Abd al-Aziz, *al-Masalik wa al-Mamalik*, ed. De Slane, second edition, Algeria, 1913

Al-Daynori, Abu Hanifa Ahmad bin Dawid, *Al-Akhbar al-Tawaal*, ed. Abd al-Mun'im Amir, Cairo, 1960,

Ibn Abi'l-Hadid, 'Izzu'd-Din 'Abdul-Hamid b. Hibatullah al-Madani, *Sharh Nahj al-Balagha*, Beirut, 1, 1950

Ibn-Abi Usaybi'ah, Muafaq al-Din Abu al-Abbas Ahmad bin al-Qasim, *Kitab 'Uyun al-Anba'a fi Akhbar al-Atibba*, 2 vols. Cairo, 1299-1300 A H

Ibn al-Asir, Abu'l-Hasan Ali 'Izz al-Din, *al-Kamil fi al-Tarikh*, vol 3&8, Beirut, 1965-1967

Ibn al-Faqih, Abu Bakr Ahmad Ibn Ibrahim al-Hamadani, *Mukhtasar Kitab al-Buldan*, Leiden, 1302/1885

Ibn Hawqal, Abu al-Qasim b. Ali, *Kitab Surat al-Ard*, 2edition, Leiden, 1938-1939

Ibn 'Idhari, Abu Abdallah Muhammad bin Muhammad al-Maraqashi, *Al-Bayan al-Mughrib fi Akhbar al-Maghreb wa al-Andalus*, vol 1, ed. G.S Colin and E. Levi-Provencal, Leiden, 1948-51

Ibn Khaldun, Abdu'r-Rahman bin Muhammad, *Al-Muqaddima*, 2ed , Cairo, 1964-1965

Ibn Khallikan, Shams al-Din Abu al-Abbas, *Kitab Wafiatu al-'Ayyan wa Anba Abna al-Zaman*, vol 1, ed. Ihsan Abbas, Dar al-Saqafah, Beirut, 1969-1972

Ibn al-Qalanisi, Abu Yu'ala Hamza bin Asad al-Tamimi, (d.555/1160), *Kitab Dayl Tarikh Damishq*, ed Amadrooz, Beirut, 1908

Ibn al-Qifti, Jamal al-Din Abi al-Hasan Ali bin Yusuf, *Kitab Akhbar al-'Ulama bi Akhbar al-Hukma*, Germany, Leipzig, 1903

Ibn Sa'd, Abu Abdullah Muhammad bin Sa'd Katib al-Waqidi, *Kitab al-Tabaqat al-Kubra*, vol 5, Dar al-Tahrir, Cairo, 1968

Ibn al-Sayrafi Abu al-Qasim 'Ali bin Munjib *Al-Ishara ila Man Nal al-Wizara*, ed. Ayman F Sayyid, al-Dar al-Misriyya al-Libnaniyya, Cairo, 1990 and ed Abdallah Mukhlis, 1924

Ibn Taghribardi, Abu al-Mahasin Jamal al-Din bin Yusuf, *Al-Nujum al-Zahira fi Muluk Misr wa al-Qahirah*, ed. Dar al-Kutb, Cairo, 1929

Ibn al-Tuwayr, Abu Muhammad al-Murtaza Abd al-Salaam bin al-Hasan, *Nuzhat al-Muqlatayn fi Akhbar al-Dawlatayn*, ed. Ayman Fu'ad Sayyid, al-Nasharat al-Islamiya- Stuttgart, 1992

Imad al-Din al-Asfahani, Abu Abd Allah Muhammad bin Abi al-Raja'a, *Kharidatu al-Qasr wa Jaridatu al-Asr*, Makhtut bi al-Maktaba al-Ahliyah, Paris Nos 3326-3331

Al-Istakhri, *Kitab al-Masalik wa al-Mamalik*, ed. Muhammad Jabir, Dar al-Qalam, Cairo, 1385/1961

Al-Kirmani, Hamid al-Din Ahmad bin Abd Allah, *Rahat al-'Aql*, ed Muhammad Kamil Husayn and Muhammad Mustafa Hilmi, Cairo, 1953

Al-Kulayni (al-Kulini), Abu Ja'far Muhammad b Ya'qub, *al-Usul min al-Kaafi*, ed Ali Akbar al-Ghaffari, Third Edition, Tehran, 1388,1948

Al-Maqrizi, Taqi al-Din Ahmad bin 'Ali, *Ighathat al-Ummah*, ed Jamal al-Din al-Shayyal, Cairo, 1957

-----, *Itti'az al-Hunafa bi-Akhbar al-A'imma al-Fatimiyyin al-Khulafa*, vol 1, ed. Jamal al-Din al-Shayyal, Cairo, 1967 & vols. 2 & 3, ed. Muhammad Hilmi, Cairo, 1971,1973

-----, *Kitab al-Mawa'iz wa'l-'Itibar bi-Dhikr al-Khitat wa'l-Athar*, vol.1, Bulaq, 1270/1853, trans P Kahle, 'Die Schatze der Fatimiden',

Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenlandischen Gesellschaft, N.F 14, 1935, 338-61, Bulaq, 1854

Al-Mas'udi, Ali bin al-Husayn, *Muruj al-Dhahab wa M'aadin al-Jawhar*, Ed. Muhyi al-Din Abd al-Hamid, vol 2, Cairo, 1948

Al-Mawardi, Abu al-Hasan Ali bin Muhammad bin Habib, *al-Ahkam al-Sultaniyya*, Beirut, 1978

Muhammad b. Muhammad al-Yamani, *Sirat Ja'far al-Hajib*, (Bulletin, pp.107-133), in *The Rise of the Fatimids* by Ivanow

Al-Musabbih Muhammad bin Ubayd Allah, *Akhbar Misr*, ed Ayman Fu'ad Sayed, Cairo, 1978-1984 & ed W G Millward, Cairo, 1980

Nasir Khusraw, *Safar Nama*, Arabic translation by Yahya al-Khashab, Dar al-Kitab al-Jadid, Beirut, 1970 & trans C Schefer, Paris, 1881

Al-Nawbakhti, al-Hasan bin Musa and al-Qummi, Sa'd bin 'Abd Allah al-'Ash'ari, *Kitab Firaq al-Shi'a*, Edited, Abd al-Mu'nim al-Hafini, Dar al-Rashaad, Cairo, First Edition, 1412/1992

An-Naysaburi Sayyidna Ahmad b. Ibrahim (or Muhammad), *Istitar al-Imam 'Abdullah b Muhammad wa Tafarruqu'd-Du'at fi'l-Jaza'ir li-Talabi-hi wa Istiqamati-hi*, Bulletin (pp 93-107), in *The Rise of The Fatimids*, Published by Humphrey Milford, Oxford University Press, London, New York, Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, 1942

Al-Nu'man, b. Muhammad, al-Qadi Abu Hanifa, *Kitab al-Majalis wa al-Musayarat*, ed al-Habib al-Faqqi, I Shabbuh and M al-Ya'lawi, Tunis, 1978

-----, *Kitab, Iftitahu al-Da'wa wa Ibtida'u al-Dawla*, ed. Widad al-Qadi, Beirut, 1970

-----, *Kitab Da'a'im al-Islam*, ed Asaf A A Fyzee, Cairo, 1965-1969

-----, *Kitab al-Himma fi Adab Atba' al-A'imma*, ed. Muhammad Kamil Husayn, Cairo, 1948

Al-Nuwayri, Shahab al-Din Ahmad b Abd al-Wahhab, *Nihayat al-Arb fi Funoon al-Adab*, Makhtut Musawwar bi Dar al-Kutub, No 549, Cairo

PMH
11452
Al-Qadī al-Rashid ibn al-Zubayr, *Kitab al-Dhakhair wal-Tuhaf*, ed. M Hamidullah (Kuwait, 1959), trans and annotation, G. al-Qaddumi, *Book of Gifts and Rarities*, (Cambridge, MA, 1996)

Al-Qalqashandi, Ahmad bin Ali, *Subh al-'Asha fi Sina'at al-Insha*, vol 3, Manshoorat Dar al-Kutib al-Misriyah, Cairo, 1913-1917, 1963

Al-Sa'alabi Abu Mansur Abdallah, *Yatimat al-Dahar*, edition Damascus, 1302 A H

Salas Rasa'il Isma'iliyah, ed. Arif Tamir, First edition, Manshoorat Dar al-Aafaq al-Jadidah, Beirut, 1403/1983

Sayyidna Idris 'Imad al-Din bin al-Hasan, *Khitab Uyun al-Akhbar wa Fununu al-Athar fi Dhikr al-Nabi al-Mustafa al-Mukhtar*, vol 4, in *The Rise of the Fatimids*

-----, *Kitab Zahru'l-Ma'ani*, Texts, pp.47-80, in *The Rise of The Fatimids*, pp 233-274

Al-Sijistani Abu Ya'qub Ishaq bin Ahmad *Kitab al-Yanabi'a*, Ed, And tr H Corbin in his *Trilogie Ismaelienne*, Tehran-Paris (n d)

Al-Tabari, Abu Ja'far Muhammad bin Jarir, *Tarikh ar-Rusul wa'l-Muluk*, ed. Abu al-Fadhl Ibrahim, Dar al-Ma'arif, Misr, 1960 & Leiden, 1964

'Umara al-Yamani, Najam al-Din Abu Muhammad 'Umara b. Abi al-Hasan Ali al-Hakimi, *al-Nukat al-Asriah fi Akhbar al-Wizarah al-Misriyah*, ed H D Shalon

-----, *Al-Nukat al-'Asriah fi Akhbar al-Wizara al-Masriah*, ed. Hartwing Derenbourg, Paris, 1897

Al-Ya'qubi, Ahmad bin Ali Ya'qub al-Wazih, *Tarikh al-Ya'qubi*, vol 2, Beirut, 1960

-----, *Kitab al-Buldan*, 2nd Ed De Goege, al-Makhtabah al-Arabiah, 7, Leiden, 1892

Yaqut al-Hamawi, Shahab al-Din Abu Abd Allah al-Rumi, *Mua'jam al-Buldan*, vol. 5, Beirut

Secondary Sources:

Arabic

Abd al-Mun'im Majid, *Nuzum al-Fatimiyin wa Rusumuhum fi Misr*, vol.1 , Cairo, 1953,1955

-----, *Zuhur al-Khilafah al-Fatimiah wa Suqutuha fi Misr. al-Tarikh al-Siyasi*, 4th edn Dar al-Fikr al-'Arabi, Cairo, 1414/1994

'Abd al-Mun'im Sultan, *al-Hayatu al-Ijtima'iyah fi al-Asr al-Fatimi*, Dar al- Saqafah al-'Ilmiyyah, Cairo, 1999

'Arif Tamir, *al-Mu'izz Li Din Allah al-Fatimi*, First edition, Dar al-Aafaq al-Jadidah, Beirut, 1402/1982

Ayman F Sayid, *Al-Dawlah al-Fatimiah fi Misr. Tafsir Jadid*, First Edition, al-Dar al-Misriah al-Libnaniah, 1413/1992

Farhat al-Dachraoui, *Al- Caliphate al-Fatimiah fi al-Maghreb (875-909/365-296)*, First Edition, translation from French to Arabic by Hamdi al-Saahili, Dar al-Gharb al-Islami, Beirut, 1994

Al-Habib al-Janhaaty, *Multaqa al-Qadi al-Nu'man lid-Dirasat al-Fatimiah*, Wazaratu al-Saqafah, Tunis, 1977

Hasan Ibrahim Hasan, *Tarikh al-Dawlah al-Fatimiah fi al-Maghreb, Misr, Suriah wa Bilad al-'Arab*, Dar al-Nahdah al-Arabiah, Third Edition, Cairo, 1964

Husain Munis, *Al-Masajid Majalat 'Aalam al-Ma'rifah*, Silsilat Kutb Shahriah Yassduruha al-Majlis al-Watani lis-Saqafah wa al-Adab, Kuwait. No 37, 1981

Ibrahim Riziqallah Ayub, *al-Tarikh al-Fatimi al-Ijtima'at*, First Edition, al-Sharikah al-'Aalamiah lil-Kitab, Beirut, 1997

Judat Abd al-Karim, *Al-Awda'a al-Iqtasaadiyah wa al-Ijtima'iyah fi al-Maghreb al-Awsat*, (9-10 A.D), Diwan al-Matbua'at al-Jamia'h, Algeria, 1992

Morris Tumber, *Al-Islam fi Majdih al-Awwal*, Arabic translation by Isma'il al-'Arabi, published by al-sharika al-wataniah'l-anashir wa al-tawzi'a, Algeria, 1979

Muhammad Hamdi al-Mannawi, *al-Wizara wa al-Wuzara fi al-Asr al-Fatimi*, Dar al-Ma'arif bi-Misr, Cairo, 1970

Muhammad Kamil Husain, *Ta'ifat al-Isma'iliyya*, Cairo, 1959

Mustafa Ghalib, *A'lam al-Isma'iliyya*, Beirut, 1964

-----, *Tarikh al-Da'wa al-Isma'iliyya* Dar al-Andalus, Beirut, 1979

Suhail Zakar, *Al-Jami' fi Akhbar al-Qaramitah*, 2 vols , Third edition, Dar Hasan Littiba'a wan-Nashr, Damascus, 1407/1987

Zaky Mahmud Hasan, *Kunuz al-Fatimiyyin* (The Treasures of the Fatimids) (Cairo, 1937)

Secondary Sources:

English & Other European Languages

Aga Khan and Zakı Ali, *Glimpses of Islam*, Geneva, Imprimerie de "La Tribune de Geneve" Case Eaux -Vives, 67, Geneve (Switzerland), October, 1944

Al-Andalus. The Art of Islamic Spain, Exh Cat New York, 1992

Alexandre Lézine, *Mahdiyya*, Paris, 1965

An Jiayao, 'Dated Islamic Glass in China', *Bulletin of the Asia Institute*, N S 5, 1991

Ans au Service du Patrimoine, Institut National d'Archéologie ET d'Art, Tunis, 1986

Asghar Ali Engineer, *The Origin and Development of Islam*, Orient Longman Ltd , Bombay, 1980

-----, *The Bohras*, Central Board of Dowoodi Bohra Community, Mumbai- 400 055, Revised Edition, 1993

A. S Melikian-Chirvani, 'Le Griffon Iranien de Pise. Matériaux Pour Un Corpus de L'argenterie et Du Bronze Iraniens, III', *Kunst des Orients* 5 (1968)

Arnold of Lubeck, *Chronica Slavorum*, book 4, and chapter, 16, in *Monumenta Cermaniae Historea*, ed. Georg H. Pertz et al (Hanover, 1869), vol 21

A S triton, *Islam Belief and Practices*, London, 1968 (reprint)

Ayala Lester, Y D. Arnon and Rachel Polak, 'The Fatimid Hoard from Caesarea: A Preliminary Report,' in *L'Egypte Fatimide son Art et Son Histoire* (ed. M. Barrucand), Paris, 1999

Balyuzi H. M , *Muhammad and The Course of Islam*, Oxford, 1976

Berkey, Jonathan "The Muhtasibs of Cairo under the Memluks: Toward an Understanding of an Islamic Institution." Edited by Michael Winter and Amalia Levanoni. In *The Mamluks in Egyptian and Syrian Politics and Society*, Leiden: Brill, 2004

Bernard Lewis, *Islam From Prophet Muhammad to the Capture of Constantinople Religion and Society*, Macmillan Press Ltd , U S and Canada 1974, United Kingdom 1976

-----, *The Cambridge History of Islam*, vol. 2, Cambridge University Press, 1970

-----, *The Origins of Isma'ilism (A study of the historical background of the Fatimid Caliphate)*, W Heffer & Sons Ltd., Cambridge, England, 1940

-----, *The Assassins (A Radical Sect in Islam)*, Cox & Wyman Ltd., London, 1967

-----, *Islam, Politics and War*, Macmillan Press Ltd London 1976

Bloom, J M, *The Mosque of al-Hakim in Cairo*, Muqarnas, 1, 1983

B Sheik Ali, *Islam A Cultural Orientation*, Published by S. G. Wasani for Macmillan India Limited, New Delhi, 1981.

Canon Sell, D.D, *Studies in Islam*, Published in India by B R. Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1985 (reprint)

Carl Brockelmann, *History of the Islamic Peoples*, London, Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd, 1952 (reprint)

Cf. Avinoam Shalem, *Islam Christianized Islamic Portable Objects in the Medieval Church Treasures of the Latin West*, Frankfurt, 1996

-----, *The Treasury of San Marco Venice*, exh Cat New York, Metropolitan Museum of Art, 1984

Corning, N.Y.: (*Islam and the Medieval West*, exh. cat. States University of New York at Binghamton, 6 April, 4 May 1975

Creswell K. A. C. *Muslim Architecture of Egypt*, Oxford, 1952

-----, *The Muslim Architecture of Egypt. Ikhshids and Fatimids*, vol. 1, Oxford, 1981

De Lacy O'Leary, D. D, *A Short History of the Fatimid Caliphate*, Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd New York. E. P. Dutton & Co. London, 1923.

De Sacy, S, *Exposé de la Religion des Druzes*, Paris, 1838

Desmond Stewart, *Great Cairo. Mother of the World*, Cairo The American University in Cairo Press, 1981

D. Behrens-Abouseif, *The Façade of the Aqmar Mosque in the Context of Fatimid Ceremonial, Muqarnas*, 1992

E. C. Dodd, 'On the Origins of Medieval *Dinanderie* The Equestrian Statue in Islam', *Art Bulletin* 51, 1969

Edward G Browne, *A Literary History of Persia*, London, Cambridge, 1902-1924

Enan. M. A. *The History of Islam Decisive Moments*, Aryan Books International, New Delhi, 2002,

Erdmann K., *Islamische Giessgefasse des II Jahrhunderts*, Pantheon 22, 1938

-----, 'Neue islamische Bergkristalle', *Ars Orientalis* 3, 1959

Ernst Kuhnel, 'Four Remarkable Tiraz Textiles', in G. C. Miles, ed., *Archeologica Orientalia in Memoriam Ernst Herzfeld* (Locust Valley, N Y , 1952)

Ettinghausen. R. & O Grabar, *Art and Architecture of Islam, 650-1250 A D.* London, 1987

Farhad Daftary, *Medieval Isma'ili History and Thought*, Cambridge University Press, 1966

-----, *The Isma'ilis: Their History and Doctrines*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1994

-----, *The Isma'ili Da'wa Outside the Fatimid Dawla*. 1999 In. Marianne Barrucand (ed), *L'Egypte Fatimide Son Art et Aon Histoire*: 29-43 , Paris. Presses de l'Université de Paris-Sorbonne.

Fayzzee, 'Al-Qadi al-Nu'man', *Journal of Bombay Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 1934

Flury. F *Die Ornamente der Hakim- and Ashar-Moschee*, Heidelberg, 1912

Gautier, E. F, *Les Siecles Obscures du Maghreb*, Paris, 1927

G Marçais, 'Les Figures D'hommes et Betes Dans Les Bois Sculptes d'epoque Fatimite Musulmane', *Melanges Maspero, III Orient islamique*, Cairo, 1940

G. Migeon, *Manuel d'art musulman*, Paris, 1927

Goitein S D *The Community*, vol 2 (*A Mediterranean Society The Jewish Communities of the Arab World as Portrayed in the Documents of the Cairo Geniza*), Berkeley University of California, 1967-94, 1971

-----, 'The Main Industries of the Mediterranean Area as Reflected in the Records of the Cairo Geniza', *Journal of Economic and Social History of the Orient*, 4, 1961

Grabar, O , 'The Earlier Islamic Commemorative Structures', *Ars Orientalis* 6, 1966

Hahnloser. H.R ed , *Il tesoro de San Marco*, Florence, 1971, 2 vols

Haji Amin, "Institutions of Justice in Fatimid Egypt (358–567/969–1171) " Edited by Aziz al- Azmeh In *Islamic Law Social and Historical Contexts* New York, Routledge, 1988

Heinz Halm, *The Fatimids and their Traditions of Learning*, London: I.B Tauris; The Institute of Isma'ili Studies, 1997

Heyd W, *Histoire du Commerce Levant au Moyen Age*, vol.1, Leipzig, 1923

H Lammens, S J, *Islam, Beliefs and Institutions*, Translated from the French by E Denison Ross Aryn Books International, New Delhi, 2002

-----, *Mittelalterliche Gläser and Steinschnittarbeiten aus dem Nahen Osten*, Berlin, 1930

Husain F Hamdani, 'Some Unknown Isma'ili Authors and their works', *Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society*, 1933

Islamic Art in Egypt, 969-1517, exh. Cat. Cairo, April 1969

John Norman Hollister, *The Shi'a of India*, Luzac, London, 1953

Jurji Zaydan's, *History of Islamic Civilization*, Translated by D S. Margoliouth, first Published 1907 London, Reprinted in India, 1978

J Sourdell-Thomine and B. Spuler, *Die Kunst des Islam*, Berlin, 1973

K. Jamil Ahmad, *Heritage of Islam*, Printed by Mr. A. Hameed Khan, Printed & Publisher at Ferozsons, Lahore- Peshawar- Karachi, 1956

Kuhnel E *Die Islamischen Elfenbeinskulpturen VIII-XIII Jahrhunderts* (Berlin, 1971)

Lapidus, Ira M. *A History of Islamic Societies*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1988

Lev Vacov, *The Fatimid Imposition of Isma'ilism on Egypt (358–386/969–996)*, Zeitschrift der Deutschen Morgenandischen Gesellschaft, 1988

-----, *State and Society in Fatimid Egypt*, Leiden Brill, 1991

-----, *Persecutions and Conversion to Islam in Eleventh-Century Egypt*, The Medieval Levant. Studies in Memory of Eliyahu Ashtor, Asian and African Studies 22 (1988)

Lewicki, L , *Une Langue Romane Oubliee de l'Afrique du Nord: Observations d'un Arabisant*, Rocznik Orientalistyczny, XVII, Cracovie, 1953

Lucien Golvin, *Le Maghreb Central à l'époque des Zindes* (Paris, 1957)

-----, *Recherches Archéologiques à la Qala des Banu Hammad* (Paris, 1965)

Margoliouth, Prof. D S, *Cairo, Jerusalem and Damascus*, Oxford, 1907

Max van Berchem, '*Une mosquée du temps des Fatimides au Caire*', *Bulletin de l'Institut d'Egypte* 3 (1899)

M. Canard, '*Le Cérémonial Fatimite et le Cérémonial Byzantin*', *Byzantion*, 1951

Michael Jan De Goeje, *Memoire Sur les Carmathes*, Leiden, 1886, ed. Arabic tr by Hussni Zaynah, First Edition, Dar Ibn Khaldun, Beirut, 1978

M. Jenkins-Madina, '*The Palmette Tree A Study of the Iconography of Egyptian Lustre Painted Pottery*', *Journal of the American Research Center in Egypt* 7, 1968

-----, '*New Evidence for the Possible Provenance and Fate of the So-Called Pisa Griffin*', *Islamic Archaeological Studies* I (1978) (Cairo, 1982)

-----, '*Fatimid Decorative Arts The Picture the Sources Paint*', in *L'Egypte Fatimide Son Art et Son Histoire*, Paris, 1998

-----, 'An Eleventh-Century Woodcarving from a Cairo Nunnery', in R. Ettinghausen, ed , *Islamic Art in the Metropolitan Museum of Art*, New York, 1972

Nejla M Abu-Izzeddin, *The Druzes A New Study of Their History, Faith and Society*, Leiden. E J Brill, 1984

Paul E. Walker, *Hamid al-Din al-Kirmanī: Ismaʿīlī Thought in the Age of al-Hakim*, London I.B. Tauris, 1999

Pauty E *Catalogue Général du Musée Arabe du Caire*, Cairo, 1931

Philip K Hitti, *History of The Arabs From The Earliest Times to The Present*, Macmillan and Company Limited, London, Reprinted 1958

Ragīb, y , *Les Mausolees du Quartiers d'al-Masajid*, Annales Islamologiques Le Cairo, 1981

R. Ettinghausen, 'Painting in the Fatimid Period A Reconstruction', *Ars Islamica* 9, 1942

-----, 'The "Beveled Style" in the Post-Samarra Period', in G. C Miles, ed., *Archaeologica Orientalia in Memoriam Ernst Herzfeld*, Locust Valley, N Y , 1952

-----, 'Early Realism in Islamic Art', *Studi Orientalistici in Onore di Giorgio Levi Della Vida I*, Rome, 1956

R. Pinder-Wilson, 'An Early Fatimid Bowl Decorated in Lustre', in R. Ettinghausen, ed , *Aus des Welt der islamischen Kunst: Festschrift Fur Ernst Kuhnel*, Berlin, 1959

R. B Serjeant, 'Material for a History of Islamic Textiles up to the Mongol Conquest', *Ars Islamica* 13-14, 1948

-----, *Islamic Textiles, Material for a History up to the Mongol Conquest*, Beirut, 1972

Sanders Paula, *Ritual, Politics, and the City in Fatimid Cairo*, Albany: State University of New York Press, 1994

Sayed Ameer Ali, *The Spirit of Islam. A History of The Evolution and Ideals of Islam with a Life of The Prophet*, first published in 1922, reprinted by Idarah-I Adabiyat-i-Delhi, 1978

Sayid Athar Abbas Rizvi, *A Socio-Intellectual History of the Isna 'Ashari Shi'is in India, (7th to 16th century A D)*, vol 1, Ma'rifat Publishing House, Australia, 1986

Schatze der Kalifen Islamische Kunst zur Fatimidenzeit, exh Cat. Vienna, 16 November 1998-21 February 1999

Shaban, M. A., *Islamic History A New Interpretation*, (A D 750-1055- A H. 132-448), Cambridge University Press, 1976

Sokoly, J. A., *A Mediterranean Society, Vol IV* (Berkeley, Los Angeles, and London, 1983

Shoshan, Boaz "Fatimid Grain Policy and The Post of the Muhtasib." *International Journal of Middle East Studies* 13, 1981

Silvester de Sasy, 'Memoire Sur la Dynasti des Assassins, Et Sur l'etymologic de Leur Nom', *Memoire de l'Institut Royal de France*, 4, 1818

Sourdel, D., "Dar al-Hikma," *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1965

Stanley Lane-Poole, *A History of Egypt in the Middle Ages*, London, Methuen & Co., Ltd , 4th ed., 1925

Stern, Samuel M, *Cairo as The Center of the Isma'ili Movement*, in *Colloque international Sur l'histoire du Caire*, (Cairo), 1972

-----, *Fatimid Decrees Original Documents from the Fatimids Chancery*, London, 1984

Tomas Patrick Hughes, *Dictionary of Islam A Cyclopedia of The Doctrines, Rites, Ceremonies, And Customs, Together With The Technical And Theological Terms, Of The Mohammedan Religion*, Rupa & Co , Calcutta, 1988

-----, *Outlines of Islam*, Aryan Books International, New Delhi, 2002

Vaticiotis, P J, *The Fatimid Theory of State*, Oriental Publishers, Lahore (n.d)

Washington Irving, *Muhammed and Islam*, Aryan Books international, New Delhi, 2002

Albert H. Marckwardt, Frederic G. Cassidy, and James B McMillan, *Webster Comprehensive Dictionary*, International Edition, 2 vols. J. G. Ferguson Publishing Company Chicago, 1977

Williams, C., *The Mosque of al-Aqmar*, Muqarnas 1, 1984

Wladimir Ivanow, *Ibn al- Qaddah The Alleged Founder of Isma'ilism*, Isma'ili Printing Press, 1946

-----, *Isma'ili Tradition concerning the Rise of the Fatimids*, Oxford University Press, London, New York, Bombay, Calcutta, Madras, 1942

-----, 'Isma'ili and Qaramtians', JBBRAS, 1940

-----, *Studies in Early Persian Isma'ilism*, First Published in 1948, Second Revised Edition by Isma'ili Society, Bombay, 1955

Zahid Ali, *Tarikh Fatimiyyin-i Mizr*, vol 1, Nafis Academy, Karachi, 1963

Zaman, Muhammad Qasim, *Religion and Politics under the Early 'Abbasids The Emergence of the Proto-Sunni Elite*, Brill, Leiden, 1997