

Appendix VII

Ethnicity and Societal Heterogeneity (Ranking of 135 countries from most heterogeneous to least heterogeneous period, covered 1960-65)

Rank	Country	Percentage of Heterogeneity
1.	Tanzania	93
2.	Uganda	90
3.	Zaire	90
4.	Cameroon	89
5.	India	89
6.	South Africa	88
7.	Nigeria	87
8.	Ivory Coast	86
9.	Kenya	83
10.	Chad	83
11.	Liberia	83
	Upper Middle	
12.	Zambia	82
13.	Mali	78
14.	Angola	78
15.	Sierra Leone	77
16.	Iran	76
17.	Indonesia	76
18.	Yugoslavia	75
19.	Guinea	75
20.	Canada	75
21.	Philippines	74
22.	Gambia	73

Continues..

Rank	Country	Percentage of Heterogeneity
23.	Sudan	73
24.	Niger	73
25.	Senegal	72
26.	Malaysia	72
27.	Togo	71
28.	Ghana	71
29.	Nepal	70
30.	Gabon	69
31.	Ethiopia	69
32.	Central African Rep.	69
33.	Burkina	68
34.	Bolivia	68
35.	Soviet Union	67
36.	Thailand	66
37.	Congo	66
38.	Afghanistan	66
39.	Mozambique	65
40.	Pakistan	64
41.	Guatemala	64
42.	Malawi	62
43.	Benin	62
44.	Laos	60
45.	Peru	59
46.	Mauritius	58
47.	Guyana	58
48.	Trinidad and Tobago	56
49.	Belgium	55
50.	Rhodesia	54
51.	Morocco	53
52.	Ecuador	53
53.	Botswana	51
54.	United States	50
55.	Switzerland	50
56.	Czechoslovakia	49
57.	Sri Lanka	47
58.	Myanmar	47
59.	Spain	44
60.	Algeria	43
61.	Taiwan	42
62.	Singapore	42
63.	Papua New G.	42
64.	Mongolia	38
65.	New Zealand	37

Continues...

Rank	Country	Percentage of Heterogeneity
66.	Iraq	36
67.	Cyprus	35
68.	Mauritania	33
	Lower Middle	
69.	Australia	32
70.	United Kingdom	32
71.	Argentina	31
72.	Maxico	30
73.	Cambodia	30
74.	Panama	28
75.	France	26
76.	Turkey	25
77.	Rumania	25
78.	Libya	23
79.	Syria	22
80.	Lesotho	22
81.	Bulgaria	22
82.	Barbados	22
83.	Uruguay	20
84.	Israel	20
85.	Vietnam	19
86.	Maldives	18
87.	Kuwait	18
88.	Nicaragua	18
89.	El Salvador	17
90.	Tunisia	16
91.	Honduras	16
92.	Finland	16
93.	Luxembourg	15
94.	Rwanda	14
95.	Paraguay	14
96.	Chile	14
97.	Lebanon	13
98.	Austria	13
99.	China	12
100.	Venzuela	11
101.	Netherlands	10
102.	Hungary	10
103.	Greece	10
104.	Albania	09
105.	Sweden	08

Continues...

Rank	Country	Percentage of Heterogeneity
106.	Somalia	08
107.	Malta	08
108.	Costa Rica	07
109.	Brazil	07
110.	Saudi Arabia	06
111.	Madagascar	06
112.	Colombia	06
113.	Jordan	05
114.	Jamaica	05
115.	Iceland	05
116.	Denmark	05
117.	Norway	04
118.	Italy	04
119.	Ireland	04
120.	Dominican Rep	04
121.	Cuba	04
122.	Burundi	04
123.	Egypt	04
124.	Yemen, North	04
	Bottom Eleven	
125.	Poland	03
126.	Germany, West	03
127.	Germany, East	02
128.	Hong Kong	02
129.	Puerto Rico	02
130.	Haiti	01
131.	Japan	01
132.	Portugal	01
133.	Yemen, South	01
134.	Korea, South	00
135.	Korea, North	00

Source: Pravin J. Patel "Ethnicity And Societal Heterogeneity" in The Legacy of G.S. Ghurye: A centennial Festchrif, by Momin, A. R. (ed), Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1996.