

CONTENTS

	PAGE NO
DECLARATION	I
CERTIFICATE	II
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	III
PREFACE	V
LIST OF PUBLICATIONS	VII
SYNOPSIS	VIII

Chapter I INTRODUCTION

1 1 Introduction	1
1 2 The Quark Model	3
1 3 The Parton Model	5
1 4 Quantum Chromodynamics	7
1 5 Asymptotic Freedom and Confinement	10
1 6 Operator Product Expansion	14
1 7 Chiral Symmetry	15
1 8 PCAC	18
1 9 OZI Rule and Its Violation	20
1.10 Effective Field Theory	22
1 11 Anomaly	25
1 12 Proton Spin Problem	27
1 13 References	30

Chapter II SPIN STUDIES OF NUCLEONS IN A STATISTICAL MODEL

2 1 Introduction	32
2 2 Sea and its Structure	35
2 3 Sea with Pseudoscalars	50
2 4 Sea with Suppressed Higher Multiplicity States	51
2 5 Summary and Conclusion	54
2 6 References	57

Chapter III CHARGE SYMMETRY BREAKING IN PION-NUCLEON COUPLING CONSTANT: QCD SUM RULE APPROACH

3 1 Introduction	60
3 2 A Model Calculation in QCD _{SR} : Proton Mass	61
3 3 Isospin Splitting in Pion-Nucleon Coupling Constant	67
3 4 Sum Rules for Pion-Nucleon Couplings	71
3 5 Analysis of Results and Discussion	76
3 6 References	84

Chapter IV GLUONIC CONTRIBUTION TO THE SELF-ENERGY OF NUCLEON

<i>4 1 Introduction</i>	86
<i>4 2 The Low Energy Effective Lagrangian</i>	88
<i>4 3 Regularization of the Self-Mass</i>	92
<i>4 4 References</i>	98

Chapter V THE DERIVATIVE OF THE TOPOLOGICAL CHARGE SUSCEPTIBILITY AT ZERO MOMENTUM AND AN ESTIMATE OF η' MASS IN THE CHIRAL LIMIT

<i>5 1 Introduction</i>	100
<i>5 2 Calculation of the First Derivative of Topological Susceptibility</i>	101
<i>5 3 η'-Mass in the Chiral Limit</i>	108
<i>5 4 Results and Discussion</i>	110
<i>5 5 References</i>	114

Chapter VI SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS 115