

Appendix

Table 1

Status of Women’s Education in Nineteenth Twentieth Century Rajasthan

State	School	Student (girls)
Alwar	10	296
Jaipur	9	695
Bikaner	1	157
Bharatpur	3	105
Udaipur	1	125
Jodhpur	1	49
Karauli	1	12
Kota	4	111
Jhalawar	1	27
Tonk	5	75

Source: Yadav, Santosh, *Unnisavi aur Beeswi Shatabadi mein Striyon ki Stithi*, 1987, 123

Table 2

Percentage of Married Women and Widows in Rajasthan, 1921 Census

S.no	States	Total married women	Married women till 15 years	From the married women till 15 years total married women	Total number of widows	Number of Widows till age 15	Within widows number of widows till 15 years
1	Alwar	46.3	4.49	9.67	16.63	0.12	0.72
2	Bikaner	44.15	6.05	13.72	20.51	0.33	1.62
3	Banswara	39.35	3.11	7.91	14.01	0.09	0.68
4	Bharatpur	48.47	5.54	11.43	18.66	0.19	1.01
5	Bundi	46.78	5.20	11.12	19.12	0.18	0.98
6	Dhaulpur	30.66	4.28	13.95	12.36	0.15	1.26
7	Dungarpur	49.62	4.68	4.95	13.63	0.08	0.61
8	Jodhpur	42.95	5.63	13.17	20.69	0.27	1.35
9	Jaipur	49.02	6.03	12.29	19.22	0.22	1.13
10	Jhalawar	48.66	9.41	19.35	22.28	0.44	1.99
11	Kota	45.16	4.52	2.71	18.23	0.22	1.21
12	Kishangarh	20.44	3.55	17.39	9.02	0.21	2.35
13	Udaipur	49.52	6.54	13.21	19.79	0.23	1.29
14	Jaisalmer	35.49	4.62	13.02	25.91	0.38	1.49
15	Pratapgarh	43.69	5.70	13.05	18.88	0.21	1.14
16	Karauli	47.73	6.04	12.65	18.06	0.12	0.70
17	Shahpura	50.91	8.72	17.12	20.11	0.16	0.82
18	Sirohi	40.77	4.07	11.52	16.75	0.20	1.19
19	Tonk	47.05	6.67	14.18	29.28	0.23	0.70
20	Ajmer-Merwara	75.1	2.37	3.15	18.00	0.24	1.35

Source: Yadav, Santosh, *Unnisavi aur Beeswi Shatabadi mein Striyon ki Stithi*, Jaipur, 1987, 157-58.

Table 3

Registered Births, Deaths and Infant Deaths, Bundi District

Year	Births male	Births female	Births total	Deaths male	Deaths female	Deaths total	Infant deaths male	Infant deaths female	Infant deaths total
1970	488	393	881	176	102	278	9	4	13
1971	491	463	954	203	145	348	54	33	87
1972	525	492	1,017	311	221	532	45	33	78
1973	477	460	937	273	188	461	38	35	73
1974	416	360	776	207	144	351	12	4	16
1975	648	591	1,239	330	149	479	27	12	39
1976	636	611	1,247	257	136	393	27	10	37
1977	1,762	1,626	3,388	725	629	1,354	111	87	198

Source: Sankhyikiya Rooprekha, volumes for 1975 and 1977

Table 4
Age and Marital Status in Bundi District, 1961 Census

Part I

Age-Group	Total Rural Urban	Total population persons	Total population male	Total population female	Never married male	Never married female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All ages	T	338,010	178,193	159,817	84,771	61,071
	R	286,271	150,907	135,364	71,740	51,505
	U	51,739	27,286	24,253	13,031	9,566
0-9	R	89,922	45,882	44,040	45,882	44,040
	U	15,977	8,407	7,570	8,407	7,570
10-14	R	30,946	17,135	13,811	14,298	6,754
	U	5,231	2,960	2,271	2,071	1,598
15-19	R	21,780	11,397	10,383	5,705	381
	U	3,970	2,190	1,780	1,441	250
20-24	R	24,398	11,981	12,417	2,355	56
	U	4,347	2,054	2,293	521	48
25-29	R	25,697	13,796	11,901	1,153	20
	U	4,328	2,172	2,156	194	17
30-34	R	21,100	11,571	9,529	590	7
	U	3,853	1,984	1,869	87	12
35-39	R	15,539	8,193	7,346	342	7
	U	3,114	1,670	1,444	64	16
40-44	R	15,991	8,371	7,620	421	12
	U	3,036	1,619	1,417	103	7
45-49	R	11,184	6,192	4,992	248	3
	U	2,143	1,249	894	33	9
50-54	R	12,414	7,147	5,267	267	3
	U	2,271	1,255	1,016	40	7
55-59	R	5,195	3,036	2,159	99	-
	U	984	579	405	17	2
60-64	R	6,780	3,596	3,184	105	3
	U	1,337	601	736	22	3
65-69	R	1,780	925	855	33	-
	U	413	215	198	7	1
70+	R	3,147	1,511	1,636	83	2
	U	679	315	364	12	2
Age not stated	R	398	174	224	159	217
	U	56	16	16	12	24

Part II

Married male	Married female	Widowed male	Widowed female	Divorced or separated males	Divorced or separated female	Unspecified status male	Unspecified status female
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
85,206	82,347	7,768	16,221	397	115	51	63
72,089	70,208	6,661	13,479	378	112	39	60
13,117	12,139	1,107	2,742	19	3	12	3
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2,751	6,971	39	64	37	17	10	5
880	669	5	4	3	-	1	-
5,614	9,950	67	45	8	3	3	4
742	1,522	3	8	1	-	3	-
9,403	12,210	185	131	38	9	-	11
1,498	2,220	30	21	2	2	3	2
12,213	11,607	347	253	76	18	7	3
1,928	2,087	45	52	3	-	2	-
10,523	8,906	415	596	42	11	1	9
1,849	1,735	47	122	1	-	-	-
7,340	6,568	465	753	43	11	3	7
1,553	1,278	51	149	1	-	1	1
7,146	5,955	767	1,626	33	20	4	7
1,381	1,120	131	289	4	1	-	-
5,194	3,354	715	1,624	32	8	3	3
1,082	605	131	280	1	-	2	-
5,725	2,691	1,129	2,562	25	6	1	5
1,042	488	171	521	2	-	-	-
2,305	973	619	1,182	13	2	-	2
428	156	134	247	-	-	-	-
2,459	680	1,021	2,492	11	6	-	3
424	154	154	579	1	-	-	-
604	167	281	688	5	-	2	-
139	31	69	166	-	-	-	-
809	171	611	1,462	7	1	1	-
167	60	136	302	-	-	-	-
3	5	-	1	8	-	4	1
4	14	-	2	-	-	-	-

Source: Census of India 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Bundi District, p. 147.

Table 5
Educational Level in Bundi District, 1961 Census

Part I

Age-Group	Total population	Male population	Female population	Illiterate male	Illiterate female
All Ages	338,010	178,193	159,817	144,400	153,556
0-4	55,636	28,353	27,283	28,353	27,283
5-9	50,263	25,936	24,327	21,909	23,089
10-14	36,177	20,095	16,082	12,510	14,551
15-19	25,750	13,587	12,163	9,657	11,324
20-24	28,745	14,035	14,710	10,421	13,878
25-29	30,025	15,968	14,057	12,432	13,483
30-34	24,953	13,555	11,398	10,862	10,993
35-44	37,680	19,853	17,327	15,947	17,353
45-59	34,191	19,458	14,733	16,078	14,481
60 +	14,136	7,163	6,973	6,042	6,857
Age not stated	454	190	264	189	264

Source: Census of India 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Bundi District, p.150

Part II

Literate without educational level male	Literate without educational level female	Primary or junior basic male	Primary or junior basic female	Matriculation and above male	Matriculation and above female
25,778	4,880	5,558	1,172	2,457	209
-	-	-	-	-	-
3,240	1,009	787	299	-	-
5,652	1,119	1,921	405	12	7
2,470	578	1,045	184	415	77
2,330	621	502	145	782	66
2,597	455	416	84	523	35
2,172	344	279	50	251	11
3,230	408	381	55	295	11
3,036	233	196	17	148	2
1,051	113	40	3	30	s-
-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Census of India 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Bundi District, p.150

Table 6
Educational Level in Urban Areas by Age and Sex in Bundi District, 1961

Part I

Age-Group	Total population persons	Total population male	Total population female	Illiterate male	Illiterate female	Literate (without educational level) male	Literate (without educational level) female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
All Ages	51,739	27,286	24,453	14,332	20,257	8,580	3,150
0-4	8,363	4,381	3,982	4,381	3,982	-	-
5-9	7,614	4,026	3,588	2,548	2,767	1,139	663
10-14	5,231	2,960	2,271	628	1,296	1,589	669
15-19	3,970	2,190	1,780	476	1,209	830	370
20-24	4,347	2,054	2,293	618	1,743	674	387
25-29	4,328	2,172	2,156	900	1,768	745	396
30-34	3,853	1,984	1,869	930	1,588	712	231
35-44	6,150	3,289	2,861	1,608	2,519	1,219	285
45-59	5,398	3,083	2,315	1,608	2,132	1,217	167
60 +	2,429	1,131	1,298	619	1,213	455	82
Age not stated	56	16	40	16	40	-	-

Part II

Primary or junior basic male	Primary or junior basic female	Matriculation or higher secondary male	Matriculation or higher secondary female	Technical diploma not equal to degree male	Technical diploma not equal to degree female	Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree male	Non-Technical diploma not equal to degree female
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2,608	854	1,466	162	3	2	5	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
339	158	-	-	-	-	-	-
732	299	11	7	-	-	-	-
552	133	313	64	-	-	-	-
246	102	442	49	-	-	1	-
204	58	274	23	-	2	1	1
146	40	131	8	1	-	-	-
222	47	84	1	1	-	2	1
136	14	84	1	1	-	2	1
29	3	22	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Part III

University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree male	University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree female	Engineering male	Engineering female	Medicine male	Medicine female	Agriculture male	Agriculture female
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
250	25	8	-	19	-	3	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	12	2	-	1	-	1	-
39	8	3	-	3	-	1	-
56	1	1	-	2	-	1	-
39	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
26	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Part IV

Equal to degree or post-graduate

Veterinary and dairying male	Veterinary and dairying female	Technology male	Technology female	Teaching male	Teaching female	Others male	Others female
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
-	-	-	-	13	1	1	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-
-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Bundi District, p. 151

Table 7
Educational Level in Rural Areas by Age and Sex in Bundi District, 1961 Census
Part I

Age-Group	Total population persons	Total population male	total population female	Illiterate male	Illiterate female
All Ages	286,271	150,907	135,364	130,068	133,299
0-4	47,273	23,972	23,301	23,972	23,301
5-9	42,649	21,910	20,739	19,361	20,322
10-14	30,946	17,135	13,811	11,883	13,255
15-19	21,780	11,397	10,383	9,181	10,115
20-24	24,398	11,981	12,417	9,803	12,135
25-29	25,697	13,796	11,901	11,532	11,715
30-34	21,100	11,571	9,529	9,932	9,405
35-44	31,530	16,564	14,966	14,339	14,854
45-59	28,793	16,375	12,418	14,470	12,349
60 +	11,707	6,032	5,675	5,423	5,644
Age not stated	398	174	224	173	224

Part II

Literate (without educational level) male	Literate (without educational level) female	Primary or junior basic male	Primary or junior basic females	Matriculation and above male	Matriculation and above female
17,198	1,730	2,952	318	689	17
-	-	-	-	-	-
2,101	346	448	71	-	-
4,063	450	1,189	106	1	-
1,640	208	493	51	83	9
1,656	234	256	43	266	5
1,852	159	212	26	200	1
1,460	113	124	10	55	1
2,011	123	159	8	55	1
1,819	66	60	3	26	-
596	31	11	-	2	-
-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan District Census Handbook, Bundi District, p. 152.

Table 8
Scholars in Educational Institutions (Colleges) In Rajasthan

Part I

Year	General education boys	General education girls	Professional education boys	Professional education girls	Special education boys	Special education girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	257	19	-	-	-	-
1962-63	203	24	-	-	-	-
1963-64	193	34	-	-	-	-
1964-65	228	37	127	-	-	-
1965-66	256	34	147	71	-	-
1966-67	431	119	-	-	-	-
1967-68	284	75	-	-	-	-
1968-69*	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969-70	405	104	-	-	-	-
1970-71*	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971-72	447	72	-	52	-	-
1972-73	633	84	-	92	-	-
1973-74	595	100	100	125	-	-
1974-75	594	117		173	-	-
1975-76	507	108	-	145	-	-
1976-77	507	122	-	66	-	-

* = Not Available

Part II

Higher secondary boys	Higher secondary girls	High boys	High girls	Junior higher secondary boys	Junior higher secondary girls
8	9	10	11	12	13
593	6	1,087	383	360	-
750	6	1,070	389	191	3
888	14	1,221	394	128	3
1,016	13	1,370	376	-	-
1,243	19	1,551	467	-	-
1,310	14	2,782	623	-	-
1,362	9	2,937	1,045	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
1,358	10	2,951	772	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
5,307	827	-	-	-	-
4,474	729	-	-	-	-
3,590	742	-	-	-	-
4,107	764	-	-	-	-
4,754	1,211	-	-	-	-
4,875	1,172	-	-	-	-

Part III

Senior Basic boys	Senior Basic girls	Middle Boys	Middle Girls	Junior basic boys	Junior basic girls	Primary boys	Primary girls
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
-	-	5,474	971	2,752	641	11,655	2,034
-	-	5,772	1,156	3,045	824	12,258	2,095
-	-	6,486	1,344	7,226	1,366	6,989	1,760
-	-	6,803	1,423	3,064	989	12,370	2,682
-	-	7,040	1,440	3,002	607	12,555	3,089
-	-	6,723	1,744	-	-	15,752	3,798
-	-	6,922	1,589	-	-	16,897	4,040
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	7,402	2,058	-	-	16,581	4,025
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	7,339	2,453	-	-	16,301	4,116
-	-	9,763	3,114	-	-	16,714	4,226
-	-	13,029	3,960	-	-	15,754	4,254
-	-	14,909	4,324	-	-	16,726	4,461
-	-	15,294	4,296	-	-	18,238	5,144
-	-	16,149	4,467	-	-	19,153	5,799

Part IV

Professional boys	Professional girls	Schools special boys	Schools special girls	Total boys	Total girls
22	23	24	25	26	27
117	-	900	29	23,195	4,083
116	-	547	12	23,953	4,509
130	-	996	36	24,257	4,051
-	-	541	75	25,519	5,595
-	-	1,071	148	26,865	5,875
-	-	921	613	27,919	6,911
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	35	74	28,732	7,043
-	-	-	-	-	-
375	40	-	-	29,769	7,560
109	30	-	-	31,693	8,275
-	-	-	-	33,068	9,181
359	47	-	-	36,695	9,886
-	-	-	-	38,793	10,904
77	35	-	-	40,761	11,661

Source: Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volumes

Table 9

Education Level in the Bundi District, 1971 Census

Total Population	Persons	Male	Female
Total	449,021	238,158	210,863
Rural	385,473	203,501	179,972
Urban	65, 548	34,657	30,891
Literate and educated persons			
Total	71,885	58,306	13,579
Rural	44,730	39,352	5,378
Urban	27,155	18,954	8,201
Illiterate and uneducated persons			
Total	377,136	179,852	192,284
Rural	338,743	164,149	174,594
Urban	38,393	15,703	22,690

Source: Census 1971, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Bundi District, District Primary Census Abstract, pp. 2-3.

Table 10
Number of Public Servants in Various Departments in 1951, Bundi District

Service	Males	Females	Total
1. Police	439	5	444
2. Services of the state	738	12	750
3. Services of Indian and foreign States	2	1	2
4. Municipal and other local (non village) service	179	58	237
5. Village officials and servants including village watchmen	302	7	309
Total	1,660	82	1,742

Source: *Rajasthan District Gazetteer, Bundi*, Jaipur, Directorate of District Gazetteer, Rajasthan, 1964, 170

Table 11
Economic Trends Livelihood Pattern, Bundi District, 1961 Census

Category	Male	Female	Total
A. Workers	107,000	51,469	158,469
Cultivators	67,255	40,563	107,818
agricultural labourers	6,740	3,948	10,688
mining, quarrying, livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantation, orchards and allied activities	3,205	539	3,744
household industry	10,244	2,104	12,348
manufacturing other than household industry	4,192	469	4,661
Construction	1,700	371	2,071
trade and commerce	3,517	393	3,910
transport, storage and communication	1,094	3	1,097
other services	8,980	3,079	12,059
B. Non-Workers	71,266	108,348	179,614

Source: Census of India, 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Bundi District, pp. 10-11.

Table 12
Number of Workers and Non-Workers According To Main Activity Classified By Sex and Age-Group in Bundi District, 1971 Census

Part I

Age-Group	Total Male population	Total Female population	Total workers male	Total workers female	Cultivation male	Cultivation female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total	238,158	210,863	130,982	17,748	79,468	8,152
0-14	103,006	91,690	9,386	2,064	3,414	758
15-19	19,643	16,214	13,391	2,039	7,725	894
20-24	16,479	16,537	14,945	2,189	8,596	1,014
25-29	17,763	17,258	17,237	2,281	10,372	1,113
30-39	31,514	27,698	30,854	3,990	19,431	1,968
40-49	22,915	18,732	22,279	2,763	14,141	1,271
50-59	15,466	12,402	14,383	1,668	9,682	821
60 +	11,366	10,322	8,506	754	6,106	313
Age not stated	6	10	1	-	1	-

Part II

Agricultural labourers male	Agricultural laboureres female	Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities male	Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities female	Mining and quarrying male	Mining and quarrying female
8	9	10	11	12	13
12,222	5,063	,313	813	1,216	266
1,126	452	3,887	561	85	29
1,852	668	1,501	76	164	38
1,794	612	597	18	191	32
1,708	657	492	23	207	54
2,670	1,133	706	47	300	61
1,632	813	465	41	184	36
939	493	360	26	60	13
501	235	305	21	25	3
-	-	-	-	-	-

Part III

Household industry male	Household industry female	Other than household industry male	Other than household industry female	Construction male	Construction female	Trade & commerce male	Trade & commerce female
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
4,744	588	4,713	296	3,175	503	4,585	176
215	48	141	10	66	39	72	7
406	67	371	27	247	66	323	5
518	72	560	33	529	101	625	13
504	73	541	23	609	85	560	7
1,113	136	1,058	64	877	126	1,028	33
917	104	1,201	66	523	58	945	53
678	58	670	55	214	18	626	36
393	30	171	18	110	10	406	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Part IV

Transport, storage and communications male	Transport, storage and communications female	Other services male	Other services female	Non-workers male	Non-workers female
22	23	24	25	26	27
1,343	214	11,203	1,677	107,176	193,115
23	16	357	144	93,620	89,626
72	32	730	166	6,252	14,175
154	41	1,381	253	1,534	14,348
207	36	2,037	210	526	14,977
452	49	3,219	373	660	23,708
279	29	1,992	293	636	15,969
118	9	1,036	139	1,083	10,734
38	2	451	99	2,860	9,568
-	-	-	-	5	10

Source: Census of India 1971, Rajasthan, Part II-B (i), Economic Tables, pp. 30-31

Table 13
Growth of Population, Kota District from 1901-1971

Year	Population male	Population female	Population persons
1901	238,232	223,977	462,209
1911	277,491	260,115	537,606
1921	271,366	251,283	522,649
1931	291,033	270,877	561,910
1941	331,397	304,521	635,918
1951	347,268	322,792	670,060
1961	447,181	401,208	848,389
1971	607,116	536,754	11, 43, 870

Source: Census of India, 1971, Series 19, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population Tables, p. 100

Table 14
Tehsil-Wise Distribution of Population of Kota District, 1971 Census

Tehsil	Population persons	Population males	Population females	Towns *	Villages **
Pipalda	97,753	51,229	46,524	1	226
Digod	75,887	39,734	36,153	-	165
Mangrol	98,244	51,283	46,961	-	158
Baran	84,422	44,675	39,747	1	101
Kishanganj	60,767	32,051	28,716	-	199
Shahabad	48,400	25,639	22,761	-	236
Ladpura	284,834	155,196	129,638	1	179
Ramganj Mandi	89,517	47,087	42,430	1	165
Sangod	93,802	49,331	44,471	-	226
Atru	70,745	37,269	33,476	-	130
Chhipa Barod	75,498	39,788	35,710	1	179
Chhabra	64,001	33,834	30,167	1	192

Source: of India 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Parts X-A & X-B, District Census Handbook, Kota District, pp. 2 & 4.

Note source for * & ** are same for villages refer to ibid, p. xvi.

Table 15
Comparison of the Rural and Urban Sex Ratio, Kota District, 1971 Census

Tahsil	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4
Pipalda	908	908	928
Digod	910	910	-
Mangrol	916	916	-
Baran	890	900	871
Kishanganj	896	896	-
Shahabad	888	888	-
Ladpura	835	897	816
Ramganj Mandi	901	905	873
Sangod	901	901	-
Atru	898	898	-
Chhipa Barod	898	902	865
Chhabra	892	887	920

Source: District Census Handbook, Kota District (1971), p. (v).

Note: Source for (*) Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population Tables, p. (v).

Table 16
Inhabited Villages and Total Population, 1971 Census

Size of villages	No. of inhabited villages	Population males	Population females
Population with less than 200	620	37,987	33,380
200-499	767	132,185	119,096
500-999	372	130,712	118,553
1000-1999	97	66,122	59,751
2000-4999	44	67,150	60,567
5000-9999	4	17,050	15,548
10,000 and above	1	5,589	5,129

Source: Census of India, 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population Tables, 125-129.

Table 17
Marital Status, Kota District, 1971 Census

Civil status	Total	Male	Female
Total population	8,48,389	4,47,181	4,01,208
Never married	3,63,863	2,12,979	1,50,884
Married	4,21,982	2,13,877	2,08,105
Widowed	60,538	19,060	41,478
Divorced or separated	1,526	1,093	433
Unspecified status	480	172	308

Source: Census 1971, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Kota District, 2, 4.

Table 18
Marital Status of Rural and Urban Population, Kota District, 1971 Census
Part I

Age	Total Rural Urban	Total population persons	Total population male	Total population female	Never married male	Never married female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
All ages	Total	449,021	238,158	210,863	114,163	82,298
	Rural	383,473	203,501	179,972	95,622	69,149
	Urban	65,548	34,657	30,891	18,541	13,149

Part II

Married male	Married female	Widowed male	Widowed female	Divorced or separated male	Divorced or separated female	Unspecified status male	Unspecified status female
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
115,735	112,048	7,890	16,337	320	175	50	5
100,689	97,043	6,840	13,630	320	150	30	-
15,046	15,005	1,050	2,707	-	25	20	5

Source: Office of the Director, Census Operations, Rajasthan, Jaipur (figures provisional)

Table 19
Chart Comparing Kota State School With Other State Schools (1912-13)

Name of the School	No. of Boys sent up	No. of Boys passed	% of passes
Darbar High School, Jodhpur	15	14	93.33
Sardar High School, Bharatpur	12	10	83.33
Herbert High School, Kotah	9	5	56.55
Maharana's High School, Udaipur	13	6	46.15
Darbar High School, Dholpur	9	3	33.33
Maharaja's High School, Jaipur	73	14	19.18

Source: Mahakama Khas- English office (1912-1917), Basta No. 6, F.No. 4/60-2, Annual Reports on Education, RSAK.

Table 20
Comparative Statement of Schools Showing the Number of Student and Their
Average Daily Attendance during the Year 1915-16 and 1916-17 in Kota

Name of School	Avg. No. of Students in one year	Avg. No. of Students on roll 1915-16	Avg. No. of Students on roll 1916-17	Difference s increase	Difference s decrease	Avg. daily attendance 1915-16	Avg. daily attendance 1916-17	Difference s increase	Difference s decrease
Baran Girls School	54	55	64	-	1	48	29	-	19
Gopalnath Girls School	67	64	65	1	-	38	41	3	-
S.M.S. Girls School	211	200	198	-	2	152	117	-	15
Tipta Girls School	78	71	72	1	-	50	47	-	5
Total	410	390	389	2	3	268	232	3	39

Source: Mahakama Khas- English office (1912-1917), Basta No. 6, F.No. 4/60-2, Annual Reports on Education, RSAK

Table 21
Educational Standards of Kota district, 1961 Census

	Male	Female
Total urban population	86,831	73,249
Illiterate	39,021	54,027
Literate (without educational level)	32,725	15,731
Primary or junior basic	5,671	1,862
Matriculation or higher secondary	7,209	1,225
Technical diploma not equal to degree	154	3
University degree or post-graduate degree other than technical degree	1,455	293
Technical degree or diploma equal to degree or post-graduate degree	436	14
Total rural population	3,60,350	3,27,959
Illiterate	277,875	315,832
Literate (without educational level)	68,574	10,354
Primary or junior basic	10,965	1,670
Matriculation and above	2,936	130

Source: Census of India 1961, Rajasthan District Census Handbook, Kota District, p. 2

Table 22
Number of Teachers in Educational Institutions, Kota District

Part I (Colleges)

Year	General education male	General education female	Professional education male	Professional education female	Special education male	Special education female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	24	-	-	-	-	-
1962-63	27	-	-	-	-	-
1963-64	27	-	-	-	-	-
1964-65	25	-	10	-	-	-
1965-66	30	1	14	7	-	-
1966-67	30	2	-	-	-	-
1967-68	29	-	-	-	-	-
1968-69*	-	-	-	-	-	-
1969-70	30	3	-	-	14	-
1970-71*	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971-72	33	-	3	6	-	-
1972-73	33	-	3	6	-	-
1973-74	30	4	6	4	-	-
1974-75	28	4	6	2	-	-
1975-76	31	3	6	2	-	-
1976-77	35	4	5	-	-	-

Part II (Schools)

Higher secondary & secondary males	Higher secondary & secondary females	Senior basic and middle male	Senior basic and middle female
8	9	10	11
100	21	271	16
106	16	296	20
107	15	314	27
117	14	333	24
115	15	332	26
175	29	324	36
196	41	327	34
-	-	-	-
251	34	366	54
-	-	-	-
306	40	389	73
285	41	527	94
277	42	699	140
271	43	755	149
295	64	774	136
316	64	782	125

Part III (Schools)

Junior basic male	Junior basic female	Primary male	Primary female	Professional education male	Professional education female
12	13	14	15	16	17
118	16	394	41	9	-
115	27	465	38	9	-
111	32	476	44	10	-
111	30	491	53	-	-
111	15	513	59	-	-
-	-	641	85	-	-
-	-	655	37	-	-
-	-	696	92	-	-
-	-	699	90	11	-
-	-	679	92	12	-
-	-	592	88	-	-
-	-	573	112	17	-
-	-	578	111	7	-
-	-	554	159	8	-

Part IV (Schools)

Special education male	Special education female	Total male	Total female
18	19	20	21
3	-	919	94
3	-	1,021	101
4	-	1,049	118
7	-	1,094	121
10	-	1,125	123
11	-	1,195	151
10	-	1,217	114
8	-	1,329	183
-	-	1,441	209
-	-	1,539	233
-	-	1,604	278
-	-	1,650	310
-	-	1,691	316
-	-	1,698	353

Source: Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volume.

Table 23
Number of Educational Institutions, Students and Teachers, Kota Districts

Type of institutions	Year	No. of Institutions	No. of students boys	No. of students girls	No. of teachers male	No. of teachers female
Higher secondary schools	1967-68	15	7,037	2,456	651	79
	1969-70	15	7,833	2,775	761	139
	1971-72*	46	17,278	5,099	892	174
	1972-73*	46	15,694	4,845	873	184
	1973-74*	55	16,163	7,586	854	341
High schools	1967-68	16	6,218	346	—	—
	1969-70	21	7,941	1,660	—	—
	1971-72*	—	—	—	—	—
	1972-73*	—	—	—	—	—
	1973-74*	—	—	—	—	—
Middle schools	1967-68	85	20,484	7,583	847	246
	1969-70	85	20,099	7,139	862	216
	1971-72*	91	20,331	7,690	892	256
	1972-73*	124	26,250	9,191	1,108	260
	1973-74*	215	36,044	11,372	1,477	387
Primary schools	1967-68	892	49,825	15,370	1,968	256
	1969-70	910	54,389	20,216	1,995	400
	1971-72*	939	56,349	18,117	2,035	412
	1972-73*	895	56,987	18,952	2,028	342
	1973-74*	842	50,436	17,298	1,691	382

Source: Statistical Abstract, Rajasthan, yearly volume for various years

Note: * includes secondary level schools also.

Table 24
Economic Status through Industrial Classification by Sex and Class of Workers in Non-Household Industry, 1961 Census

S. No. Industrial Division	Total workers		Employers		Employees		Single workers		Family workers	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. agriculture, livestock, forestry, fishing & hunting	2,943	426	110	17	388	8	1,853	196	592	205
2. Mining and quarrying	262	113	5	4	53	7	1,200	99	4	3
3. Manufacturing	4,192	469	272	9	2,361	208	1,146	178	413	74
4. Construction	1,700	371	78	9	937	171	671	181	14	10
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	100	—	1	—	99	—	—	—	—	—

6. Trade & Commerce	3,517	393	666	40	542	53	1,743	221	566	79
7. Transport, Storage and Communications	1,094	3	115	—	814	2	135	1	30	—
8. Services	8,647	3,059	481	74	4,622	988	2,917	1,856	627	141
9. Activities not adequately described	233	20	62	—	75	4	79	9	17	7

Source: Census of India, 1961, Volume XIV, Rajasthan, Part II-B (i), General Economic Tables, pp. 278-82

Table 25

Number of Workers Male, Female in Public Administration, 1961 Census

Category	Male	Female	Total
Central Government	2,244	3	2,247
State Government	716	9	725
Local Bodies	37	1	38
Quasi Government	11	—	11
Village Officials	621	56	677
Government officials not else where classified	17	—	17
Total	3,646	69	3,715

Source: Census 1961, Rajasthan, District Census Handbook, Kota District, pp. 170-171 (statistics were not collected in 1971, so the table is based on the 1961 census.)

Table 26

Livelihood Pattern, Kota Districts, 1971 Census

Category	Male	Female	Total
A. Workers	130,982	17,748	148,730
Cultivators	79,468	8,152	87,620
Agricultural Labourers	12,222	5,063	17,285
Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation, Orchards and allied activities	8,313	813	9,126
Mining and Quarrying	1,216	266	1,482
Household industry	4,744	588	5,332
Other than Household Industry	4,173	296	5,009
Construction	3,175	503	3,678
Trade and Commerce	4,585	176	4,761
Transport, Storage and Communication	1,343	214	1,557
10. Other services	11,203	1,677	12,880
B. Non-Workers	107,176	193,115	300,291

Source: census of India, 1971, Rajasthan, Series-18, Part II-A, General Population Tables, pp. 136-139.

Table 27
Livelihood Pattern in Kota District and Rajasthan State, 1971 Census

A. Kota District

Work category	Total workers	Males	Females
1. Total workers	3,53,442	3,17,684	35,758
i. cultivators	1,67,016	1,56,726	10,290
ii. Agricultural laborers	54,291	40,765	13,526
iii. livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities	9,240	8,719	521
iv. mining and quarrying	5,154	3,753	1,401
v. manufacturing processing, servicing and repairs	13,346	11,338	2,008
a) Household Industry	22,993	21,765	1,228
b) other than household industry			
vi. Construction	7,349	6,629	720
vii. trade and commerce	21,009	20,193	816
viii. transport, storage and communications	13,934	13,351	583
ix. other services	39,110	34,445	4,665
2. Non-workers	7,90,428	2,89,432	5,00,996

Source: Census of 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population Tables, pp. 142-45

B. Rajasthan State

Work category	Total workers	Males	Females
1. Total workers	80,48,859	70,24,655	10,24,204
i. cultivators	52,25,296	45,70,690	6,54,606
ii. agricultural laborers	7,49,116	5,36,103	2,13,013
iii. livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting and plantations, orchards and allied activities	2,05,823	1,71,979	33,844
iv. mining and quarrying	36,050	31,967	4,093
v. manufacturing processing, servicing and repairs			
a) Household Industry	2,76,227	2,45,773	30,454
b) other than household industry	2,57,607	2,44,655	12,952
vi. Construction	99,784	93,891	5,893
vii. trade and commerce	58,306	3,51,032	7,274
viii. transport, storage and communications	1,60,348	1,58,020	2,328
ix. other services	6,80,302	6,20,555	59,747
2. Non-workers	1,77,16,947	64,59,728	1,12,57,219

Source: Census of 1971, Series 18, Rajasthan, Part II-A, General Population Tables, pp. 4-7

Table 28
Total Population, Jhalawar District, 1961 Census

Unit	Area (sq. miles)	Population males	Population females	Total
District	2,289	2,54,382	2,36,253	4,90,635
Jhalawar sub- division	1,282	1,41,488	1,32,583	2,74,071
Dag tahsil	251	21,638	20,712	42,350
Gangadhar tahsil	185	18,979	18,412	37,121
Jhalarapatan tahsil	270	36,231	33,052	69,283
Panchpahar tahsil	177	21,927	20,245	42,172
Pirawa tahsil	399	42,713	40,432	83,145
Aklera sub- division	1,007	1,12,894	1,03,670	2,16,564
Aklera tahsil	239	26,630	24,162	50,792
Bakani tahsil	216	24,148	22,164	46,312
Khanpur tahsil	329	35,836	33,139	68,975
Manoharthana tahsil	223	26,280	24,205	50,485

Source: B.N. Dhoundiyal, *Rajasthan District Gazetteer, Jhalawar*, Jaipur, Directorate of District Gazetteer, Rajasthan, 1964, 36

Table 29
Tahsil-Wise Distribution of the Rural Population, Jhalawar District, 1961 Census

Tahsil	No. of villages	Population male	Population female	Total
Dag	118	21,638	20,712	42,350
Gangadhar	114	18,142	18,142	37,121
Jhalarapatan	204	23,170	21,820	45,530
Pachpahar	102	17,995	16,937	34,932
Pirawa	212	39,560	37,059	76,619
Aklera	222	26,630	24,162	50,792
Bakani	213	24,148	22,164	46,312
Khanpur	204	35,836	33,139	68,975
Manoharthana	190	26,280	24,205	50,485

Source: B.N. Dhoundiyal, *Rajasthan District Gazetteer, Jhalawar*, Jaipur, 1964, 38-39

Table 30
Level of Education in Jhalrapatan, Pachpahar, Dag and Gangdhar

Year	Primary boys	Primary girls	Middle boys	Middle girls	High boys	High girls	Total attendance
1912	26	5	-	-	1	-	1,427
1920	33	6	4	1	1	-	2,276
1930	16	4	5	1	1	-	1,611
1940	31	3	5	2	1	-	3,641

Source: B.N. Dhoundiyal, *Rajasthan District Gazetteer, Jhalawar*, Jaipur, Directorate of District Gazetteer, Rajasthan, 1964, 248

Table 31
Number of Institutions in Three Years between Years 1951-1961, Jhalawar District

Type of Institutions	1951-52 Boys	1951-52 Girls	1955-56 Boys	1955-56 Girls	1960-61 Boys	1960-61 Girls
Degree College	-	-	-	-	1	-
Inter College	1	-	1	-	-	-
M.P.H.S.School	-	-	-	-	-	-
Higher Secondary School	-	-	-	-	4	-
High School	3	-	4	1	4	1
Middle School	14	-	16	-	26	6
Primary School	118	-	185	-	316	1

Source: B.N. Dhoundiyal, *Rajasthan District Gazetteer, Jhalawar*, Jaipur, , 1964, 249.

Table 32
Students Belonging To the Scheduled Castes and Other Backward Communities in Jhalawar Schools in 1958-59 and 1959-60

Type of Schools	1958 Boys	1958 Girls	1958 Total	1959 Boys	1959 Girls	1959 Total
High and Higher Secondary Schools	358	8	366	337	4	341
Middle Schools	895	47	942	1,069	17	1,086
Primary School	3,131	76	3,207	4,464	114	4,578
Total	4,384	131	4,515	5,870	135	6,005

Source: B.N. Dhoundiyal, *Rajasthan District Gazetteer, Jhalawar*, Jaipur, 1964, 252.