

APPENDIX II - DATA FOR NASALIZATION

三
七

Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively
[ə̃nɔ̃t̪] 'not bent'	[ə̃nɔ̃t̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃p̪et̪] 'childless'	[ə̃nɔ̃p̪et̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃l̪az̪] 'not lazy'	[ə̃nɔ̃l̪az̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃v̪er̪at̪] 'continuous'	[ə̃nɔ̃v̪er̪at̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃h̪ẽt̪] 'helpless'	[ə̃nɔ̃h̪ẽt̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃h̪ẽt̪] 'houseless'	[ə̃nɔ̃h̪ẽt̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃m̪ãn̪t̪] 'disapproval'	[ə̃nɔ̃m̪ãn̪t̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪] 'not steady'	[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪] 'not destined'	[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪] 'wind'	[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪] 'ill-happening'	[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪] 'and'	[ə̃ne]
[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪] 'unique'	[ə̃nɔ̃r̪ũl̪]
[ə̃nɔ̃st̪ẽt̪] 'measure'	[ə̃mẽj̪ẽ]
[ə̃nuk̪ar̪ỹ] 'imitation'	[ə̃nuk̪ar̪ỹ]

Nasalized			Not nasalized
Regressively		Progressively	
[ə [◦] nutʃ [◦] it]	'improper'	[ə [◦] nutʃ [◦] it]	'America'
[ə [◦] nudʒ [◦]]	'younger brother'	[ə [◦] nudʒ [◦]]	'rich'
[ə [◦] nubəv [◦]]	'experience'	[ə [◦] nupras [◦]]	'a title'
[ə [◦] nūnən [◦]]	'guess'	[ə [◦] nurət [◦]]	
[ə [◦] nūnəvəd [◦]]	'translation'	[ə [◦] nūnəvəd [◦]]	
[ə [◦] nūpras [◦]]	'rhyme'	[ə [◦] nūplāŋ [◦]]	
[ə [◦] nūrət [◦]]	'absorbed'	[ə [◦] nūrət [◦]]	
[ə [◦] nūrəŋən [◦]]	'to chant'	[ə [◦] nāt [◦] h [◦]]	
[ə [◦] nūlēŋ [◦] ən [◦]]	'not to cross'		'helpless'
[ə [◦] nūʃ [◦] v [◦]]	'not hot'		
[ə [◦] nūsvar [◦]]	'a diacritic mark to indicate nasality'	[ə [◦] muk [◦]]	'particular'

Nasalized		Not nasalized	
Regressively	Progressively	Regressively	Progressively
[ʃ̃nə]	'food'	[ʃ̃n̩ə]	'why'
[ɛ̃ŋ̃ə]	'other'	[ɛ̃n̩ə]	'delicate'
[ɛ̃n̩aj̃]	'injustice'	[ɛ̃n̩ə n̩id̃]	'minerals'
[ɛ̃n̩ɔ̃ŋ̃ə]	'mutual'	[ɛ̃n̩ɔ̃ŋ̃ə n̩id̃]	'spirit'
[ɛ̃n̩t̃u]	'for no reason'	[ɛ̃n̩t̃u]	'shirt'
[ɛ̃m̩raɪ]	'mango grove'	[ɛ̃n̩aŋ̃i]	'private'
[ɛ̃m̩ɔ̃l̃]	'to implement'	[ɛ̃n̩ɔ̃l̃]	'aphthmetic'
[ɛ̃m̩ɔ̃l̃]	'dirtless'	[ɛ̃n̩ɔ̃l̃]	
[ɛ̃m̩l̃af̃]	'laziness'	[ɛ̃n̩ña]	
[ɛ̃n̩ña]	'mother'	[ɛ̃n̩ña]	
[ɛ̃n̩]	'oath'	[ɛ̃n̩]	'a surname'
[ɛ̃n̩u]	'dowry'	[ɛ̃n̩ak̃]	'shine'
[ɛ̃n̩añ]	'face'	[ɛ̃n̩əm̃eñ]	'enjoyment'
[ɛ̃n̩əñd̃]	'Anand'	[ɛ̃n̩əmar]	'cobbler'
[ɛ̃n̩əñd̃]		[ɛ̃fəñə]	
[ɛ̃n̩əñd̃]		[ɛ̃fən̩ək̃]	'urge to do'
[ɛ̃n̩əñd̃]	'ours'	[ɛ̃n̩əñd̃]	
[ɛ̃n̩əñd̃]	'hesitation'	[ɛ̃n̩əñd̃]	

Nasalized		Not nasalized	
Regressively	Progressively		
[ə.nakənɪ]	'hesitation'	[tʃɪnarɪ]	'a kind of tree'
[ə.nuŋsɪfɪk]	'hereditary'	[tʃɪnai]	'porcelain'
[ə.mre]	'they' (instr)	[kʰime]	'minced'
		[kʰun]	'murder'
		[kʰumari]	'pride'
		[kʰem]	'well-being'
[ə.mphja]	'respect'	[kʰemə]	'villager'
[ə.mli]	'tamarind'	[kʰem]	'like'
[ə.mtu]	'fruit of hog-plum'		
[ə.mrɔ]	'mangoes'		
[kʰən]	'title'		
[ə.gəntu]	'what is liked'		
[kʰənɪ]	'itching'	[tʃəmeli]	'kind of flower'

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[k ^h ə̃n̩]	[tʃɪn̩]	'China'
[k ^h ə̃m̩ɪ]	[tʃim̩ɪ]	'pinch'
	[tʃɪm̩ɪə̃]	'to shrink' (see the first vowel)
[k ^h ə̃n̩ə̃]	[tʃɪn̩ɪ]	'kiss'
	[tʃɪn̩ɪə̃]	'to white wash'
[k ^h ə̃n̩]	[tʃɪn̩ɪə̃]	'monsoon'
[k ^h ə̃m̩ɪ]	[tʃɪm̩ɪə̃]	'on four sides'
	[tʃɪm̩ɪə̃]	
[gə̃n̩]		
[gə̃n̩kə̃wɪ]		

		Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively		
[gəŋtər]	'counting'	[gəŋtri] (note the first vowel)	
[guən]	'vanity'	[guən]	'vanity'
[guəvən]		[guəvən]	'to lose'
[guənəv]	'to move round'		
[guənərdi]	'circular movement'	[guənərdi]	
[guənumət]	'dome'		
[guənumraw]	'to go round'		
[guən]	'intoxication'		
[tʃəŋt]	'grains for birds'		
[tʃəŋtʃən]	'an eatable'		
[tʃəŋtʃi]	'spoon'		
[tʃəŋdi]	'skin'		
[tʃəŋmər]	'to blow with whisker'	[tʃəŋmər]	

		Nasalized	
		Regressively	Progressively
[tʃəm̥dɪ]	'skin'	[tʃəm̥dɪ]	'skin'
[tʃəf̥aŋ]	'flat'	[tʃəf̥aŋ]	'flat'
[tʃəm̥p̥o]	'huff'	[tʃəm̥p̥o]	'huff'
[tʃəm̥n̥eŋ]	'to sieve'	[tʃəm̥n̥eŋ]	'to sieve'
[tʃəm̥əntʃəŋ]	'onomatopoeic word'	[tʃəm̥əntʃəŋ]	'onomatopoeic word'
[tʃəm̥əŋ]	'onomato postic word'	[tʃəm̥əŋ]	'onomato postic word'
[tʃəm̥aŋ]	'cow-dung'	[tʃəm̥aŋ]	'cow-dung'
[tʃəm̥iŋ]	'shredded material'	[tʃəm̥iŋ]	'shredded material'
[tʃəm̥iŋw̥]	'to shred'	[tʃəm̥iŋw̥]	'to shred'
[tʃəm̥əŋ]	'person'	[tʃəm̥əŋ]	'person'
[dʒəŋw̥u]	'to give birth'	[dʒəŋw̥u]	'to give birth'

	Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively		
[dʒən̩wū]	'to know'	[dʒən̩avū]	'to make known'
[dʒən̩]	'people'	[dʒən̩ak]	'father'
[dʒən̩ta]	'people'	[dʒən̩avār]	'animal'
[dʒən̩nāt̩]	'hell'	[dʒən̩eta]	'mother'
[dʒən̩m̩]	'birth'	[dʒən̩oī]	'sacred thread of Brahmins'
[dʒən̩]	'death God'	[dʒəm̩a]	'a name'
[dʒən̩m̩ā]	'right'	[dʒəm̩a]	'meal'
[dʒən̩m̩āk ^h]	'death God'	[dʒəm̩ai]	'son-in-law'
[dʒən̩m̩āu]	'to eat'		
[dʒən̩]	'information'	[dʒəmat̩]	'coreligionists'
[dʒən̩it̩ā]	'known'	[dʒəm̩av̩]	'collect'
[dʒən̩e]	'as if'	[dʒəmin]	'ground'
[dʒən̩]	'life'		
[dʒən̩k̩t̩]	'Sita'	[dʒəni]	'bosom' (friend)

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[dʒən̩]	'guava'	[dʒaməgrɪ] 'the match of a gun'
[dʒən̩]	'to settle'	[dʒɪn̩]
[dʒən̩]	'such as'	[dʒən̩fʊn̩] (note the first vowel)
[dʒən̩fɪndʒəŋgɪ]	'ringing'	[dʒən̩fən̩]
[dʒən̩fɪŋkɪŋ]	'tinkling'	[dʒən̩fəmətɪə]
[dʒən̩fɪmdʒən̩]	'onomato-poetic word'	[dʒən̩fəmələ]
[dʒən̩fɪn̩]	'to drip'	[dʒən̩fələbələ]
[dʒən̩fɪŋkɪŋ]	'small'	[dʒən̩fələbələ]
[dʒən̩fɪŋkɪŋ]	'false airs'	[dʒən̩fələbələ]
[dʒən̩fɪn̩]	'ton'	[dʒən̩fələbələ]
[dʒən̩fɪn̩]	'occasion'	[dʒən̩fələbələ]
[dʒən̩fɪn̩]	'magic'	[dʒən̩fələbələ]
[dʒən̩fɪn̩]	'taunt'	[dʒən̩fələbələ]

Nasalized		Not nasalized	
Regressively	Progressively		
[t ^h ə n ^g k]	'pain'	[t ^h ə n ^g k]	'throbbing'
[t ^h ə n ^h ŋ]	'onomatopoetic'	[t ^h ə n ^g k]	(note the ^{first} vowel)
[t ^h ə mko]	'stately steps'	[t ^h ə məkəʊ]	'dance'
[t ^h ə umko]	'airs'		
[dəmko]	'a drum'		
[dəm]	'burn'	[qəmədɔɪ]	'shaky'
[d ^h əm]	'belly'	[qəmənɔɪ]	'feeling of suffocation'
[d ^h əmŋʊ]	'swelling'		
[t ^h ə nk ^h ə]	'spark'		
[t ^h ən]	'body'		
[tənəmən]	'body and mind'		
[tənməŋ]	'to be absorbed'		

	Nasalized	Not nasalized	
Regressively	Progressively		
[t̪əm̪t̪əm̪wū]	'slow burning of lamp'	[t̪əm̪əs]	'darkness'
[t̪əm̪n̪e]	'to you' (note the second vowel)	[t̪əm̪ak̪u]	'tobacco'
[t̪əm̪wū]	'to stretch'	[t̪əm̪at̪jɔ̄]	'a slap'
[t̪əm̪o]	'thread' (lengthwise)	[t̪əm̪il̪]	'Tamil'
[t̪ən̪]	'musical' notes!	[t̪əm̪əs]	'irrate'
[t̪ənd̪i]	'a metal pot'	[t̪əm̪nū]	'theirs'
[t̪ən̪gū]	'to spin'		
[t̪ən̪e]	'he' (instr) [t̪ən̪e]		
[t̪ən̪]	'as that'		

		Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively		
[tʰə̃ntʰə̃n]	'onomatopoeic'		
[tʰə̃n]	'word'		
[tʰə̃n̩v̩]	'breast'		
[də̃m]	'to stop'		
[də̃m̩]	'breath'		
[də̃m̩p̩]	'a pie'		
[də̃m̩j̩]	'suppressible'		
[də̃mə̃n̩]	'dictating'		
[də̃m̩]	'excise duty'		
[də̃n̩]	'charity'		
[də̃n̩v̩]	'charitable'		
[də̃m̩ãn̩]			
[də̃m̩ãn̩]	'grain'		
[də̃m̩ãn̩]	'authority'		
[də̃m̩ãn̩]			
[də̃m̩ãn̩]	'demon'		
[də̃m̩ãn̩]	'intention'		

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[d̥in] 'poor' (normally [d̥i] is not nasalized. Here it is the nasal)	[d̥an̥] 'charitable' [n̥] in final position and voiced [d̥] in initial position, promote nasalization).	
[d̥unfu̥] 'to smoke, burn'		
[d̥um] 'bell'*		
[den] 'daring'		
[den̥] 'debt'		
[donil] 'pot for milk'		
[d̥er̥n] 'herd'		
[d̥e n̥ijang] 'wife'		
[d̥e n̥]	'wealth'	
[d̥e nu̥]	'bow' first (note the vowel)	

		Nasalized	
		Regressively Progressively	
			Not nasalized
[br̥ɔ̄ŋdə]	'brave!'	[br̥ɔ̄ŋd̥ən̥]	
[f̥ɪ̄l̥ər̥t̥]	'rich!'	[f̥ɪ̄l̥ər̥t̥]	
[d̥āf̥ɪ̄l̥d̥ən̥]	'with great force!'	[d̥āf̥ɪ̄l̥d̥ən̥]	
[f̥ām̥]	'place!'	[f̥ām̥]	
[f̥ān̥]	'pop corn!'	[f̥ān̥]	
[d̥ān̥d̥əm̥]	'with grandeur!'	[d̥ān̥d̥əm̥]	
[d̥ān̥]	'whim!'	[d̥ān̥]	
[d̥ān̥p̥ūf̥]	'to shake!'	[d̥ān̥p̥ūf̥]	
[n̥ānd̥]	'sister-in-law!'	[d̥ān̥]	
[n̥ēm̥p̥]	'oute!'	[d̥ān̥]	
[n̥em̥]	(Explan.)	[d̥ān̥]	
[n̥am̥]	'bowling down' (note the <i>first vowel</i>)	[d̥ān̥]	
[nam̥o]		[nam̥o]	
[n̥ak̥f̥]		[n̥ak̥f̥]	
[n̥eld̥ɔ̄r̥]	'solid!'	[n̥eld̥ɔ̄r̥]	
[n̥ek̥ət̥]	'copy!'	[n̥ek̥ət̥]	
[n̥em̥]	'polite!'	[n̥em̥]	
[n̥ēm̥]	'noose!'	[n̥ēm̥]	

		Nasalized			
		Regressively	Progressively		
[nəjŋe]	'empty stomach'	[nɔt̪]	'bent'	[nakau̯]	'useless'
[nar]	'man'	[nɔr]	'man'	[nakul]	'name'
[narm̩]	'empty stomach'	[nɔrl̩]	'tap'	[nakh̩]	'nail'
[nəv̩m̩]	'soft'	[nɔv̩]	'nine'	[nakh̩il]	'an ornament'
[nəs]	'vein'	[nɔs]	'vein'	[nakh̩ijū]	'a nail-paren'
[nərsū]	'bad'	[nɔrsū]	'bad'	[nakh̩k̩od]	'pardon'
[nare̯]	'soft'	[nɔre̯]		[naged]	'in cash'
[narp̩]	'money'	[nak̩w̩]	'to throw'		
[narpa]	'money'	[nak̩h̩u̯]	'displeased'		
[nanū]	'small'	[nag̩]	'cobra'		
[nam̩]	'name'	[nat̪f̩]	'dance'		
[namū]	'accounts'	[nat̪f̩w̩]	'to dance'		
[nipun̩]	'skilled'	[naru̯]	'money'		
[nanw̩]	'to evaluate'	[nat̪ek]	'drama'		
		[nat̪ru̯]	'renewal'		

		Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively		
[na [.] t]	'caste'	[nata [.] l]	'Christmas'
[na [.] ra [.]]	'money'	[nada [.] n]	'childish'
[na [.] ḍ]	'musical sound'	[napak]	'impious'
[na [.] ṭ]	'husband'	[nare [.] d]	'name of (a) Rishi'
[na [.] nu [.]]	'small'		
[na [.] nja [.] ṭar]	'neuter'	[narad [.]]	'displeased'
[na [.] am]	'name'	[na [.] ra [.] ja [.] n]	'God'
[na [.] ndar]	'honourable'	[navali [.] e]	'lover'
[na [.] mu [.]]	'accounts'		
[na [.] jk̥ṛy]	'a courtesan'	[na [.] jk̥]	'here' first (note the vowels)
[na [.] jika [.]]	'heroine'	[nikal [.]]	'to finish with'
[na [.] s̥]	'destruction'	[nikas [.]]	'export'
[na [.] s̥]	'to flee away'	[nik ^h ar [.]]	'spark'
[na [.]]	'umbilical cord'		

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[na ^० l̩]	'a ditch'	[nitʃo ^० d̩] 'squeeze'
[nidʒ]		[nidʒ] 'self'
[ni ^० tʃɔrv̩]		[ni ^० tʃɔrv̩] 'to squeeze'
[nit̩ar]		[nit̩ar] 'to skin'
[nit̩]		[nit̩] 'always'
[nidam]		[nidam] 'diagnose'
[nidra]		[nidra] 'sleep'
[nipdʒav̩]	'to produce'	[nib ^h av̩] 'to maintain'
[nimak]	'salt'	[nimak] (compare with [panak])
[nen ^०]	'eyes'	[nen ^०] [nireb ^h r̩]
[nen ^०]	'eyes'	'cloudless'
[nen ^०]	'ain'	[nidʒəmɪt̩] 'regular'
[nen ^०]		[nidʒəmɪt̩] 'controller'
[nen ^०]	'but'	[ni ^० jukte] 'appointed'

Nasalized		Not nasalized	
Regressively	Progressively		
[pəŋ ^h ət]	'a place for drawing water'	[nəg̃lɪŋ]	'mongoose'
[pəmraṭ]	'fragrance'	[nirad ^h ar]	'supportless'
[pan̄]	'stone'	[nirart ^h]	'meaningless'
[pan̄jini]	'Panini'	[nirast]	'interestless'
[pan̄jī]	'water'	[niraməj]	'healthy'
[pan̄]	'leaf'	[niraf]	'disappointed'
[panū]	'leaf'	[nirastraj]	'shelterless'
[pamwū]	'to acquire'	[nirikṣəṇ]	'observation'
[panet ^h] ^a	'the string of a bow'	[nirapaj]	'helpless'
[panet ^h] ^b		[nirupadraṿ]	'harmless'
		[nirop]	'message'
		[nirad ^h]	'cruel'
		[nirao ^h]	'innocent'
[niʃa]	'night'	[niʃa]	'night'
[niʃən̄]	'sign'		

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[fə̃rgo] 'a sprout'	[frə̃ns] 'jack fruit' (note the ^{first} vowel)	[nɪl] 'blue'
[fə̃nsi] 'french beans'	[fə̃na] 'the hood of a serpent'	[niləm] 'emerald'
[fə̃n] 'hood' / 'foam'	[nur]	'new'
[bə̃rgo] 'blowing trumpet'	[neðo]	'shining'
[bə̃nu] 'to get on'	[nepur]	'attachment'
[bə̃ne] 'both'	[nobat]	'anklet'
[bə̃mru] 'double'	[nortu]	'drum'
[ban̄] 'arrow'	[nɔkər]	'a day in nine-
[ban̄] 'ninety two'	[banarəs]	day festival'
[ban̄] 'bala'		'servant'
[ban̄] 'bralmin'	[banno]	(derogatory)

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[bum]	'shouting'	[bənəri] 'brother-in-law'
[b̥ən̥]	'study'	[bənəri] 'brahmin' (note the first vowel)
[b̥ən̥ənu]	'to study'	[bənəravn̥] 'to teach' (note the first vowel)
[b̥ən̥əpkar]	'echo'	[benət] 'divided opinion'
[b̥ən̥əm]	'wander'	[benəsib] 'unlucky'
[b̥ən̥əmrɪ]	'wasp' (fem)	[benəsɪ] 'priceless'
[b̥ən̥əmwu]	'to wander'	(note the first vowel)
[b̥ən̥ən̥]	'sun' (dialect)	

		Nasalized	Not nasalized
	Regressively	Progressively	
[b <u>ə</u> n]	'a seal'	[b <u>ə</u> m <u>ə</u>] (note the first vowel)	'wasp'
[b <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u>]	'a rogue'	[b <u>ə</u> m <u>ɪ</u> ni]	'woman'
[b <u>ə</u> im]	'Bhim'	[b <u>ə</u> umi]	'land'
[b <u>ə</u> ɔm]	'land'	[b <u>ə</u> umiti]	'geometry'
[m <u>ə</u> k <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u>]	'steady'	[m <u>ə</u> d <u>ʒ</u> kur]	'matter'
[m <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u>]	'mold'	[m <u>ə</u> d <u>ʒ</u> but]	'strong'
[m <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u> ko]	'a bead'	[m <u>ə</u> d <u>ʒ</u> g <u>ə</u> l]	'road'
[m <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u> i]	'a bead'	[m <u>ə</u> d <u>ʒ</u> ga <u>ŋ</u> re]	'a hinge'
[m <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u> p <u>ə</u>]	'pride'	[m <u>ə</u> d <u>ʒ</u> u <u>ŋ</u>]	'a labourer'
[m <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u>]	'honey'	[m <u>ə</u> d <u>ʒ</u> u:s]	'trove'
[m <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u> n]	'mind'		
[m <u>ə</u> ŋ <u>ə</u> suk <u>h</u>]	'a name'		
	(note the first vowel)		

		Nasalized	
		Regressively	Progressively
[m̥nu]	'a name'	[m̥nu]	
[mḁnta]	'affection'		
[m̥etkl]	'a clay pot'	[m̥etku]	'wink'
[m̥abw̥i]	'to be cured'	[m̥atod̥i]	'soft'
[m̥eth̥o]	'a curd preparation'		
[m̥eddu]	'dead body'		
[m̥atlab]	'self interest'		
[m̥ati]	'sense'		
[m̥astar]	'jealousy'		
[m̥at̥an]	'churning'		
[mek ^h]	'fly'	[meded]	'help'
[magw̥i]	'to ask for'	[maden]	'love God'
[mag̥i]	'a proposal'	[medfi]	'honey'
[maf̥i]	'clay pot'	[madur]	'sweet'

	Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	progressively	
[^{ma} te] [^{ma} ti] [^{ma} di] [^{ma} n] [^{ma} nak ^{ti}]	'por' 'bad' 'mother' 'a big metal pot' 'a word used for fondling Krishna'	
[^{ma} rk ^t] [^{ma} rd ^t] [^{ma} nd ^t] [^{ma} rt ^s] [^{ma} r ^t u ^m]	'swift mare' 'some how' 'crematory' 'black pepper' 'to die'	
[^{ma} ta] [^{ma} th ^u] [^{ma} da] [^{ma} ki] [^{ma} pu ^x]	'mother' 'head' 'female' 'Krishna' 'sweetmeat'	

	Nasalized	Not nasalized
Progressively	Progressively	
Regressively		
	[mad ^f just ^h] 'in between' [mad ^k Jam] 'medium' (the vowels followed by voiced aspirated stops sometimes show milder nasaliza- tion than otherwise)	
	[man] 'honour' [manəf'i] 'born of mind' [manʃənt] 'insult' [manyū] 'approval' [map] 'measure' [maɪt] 'measured' [maɪtɪ] 'date' [mənlɪt] 'public' [mɪtrɪ] 'public' [publɪs] 'public'	[man] 'man' [mans] 'mind' [mandɪtɪ] 'favourite' [met] 'measured' [mɪtɪ] 'friend'

	Nasalized	Not nasalized	
Progressively	Progressively	Progressively	
[^o maṇi]	'maternal uncle'	[mit̪hun]	'union'
[^o māṇḍī]	'maternal uncle's wife'	[mit̪hja]	'lies'
[^o maṇḍī]	'a dowry to be paid by maternal uncle'	[minṭ]	'minute'
[^o mar]	'beating'	[mīṭān]	'meeting'
[^o marvad]	'Rajasthan'	[milap]	'closed'
[^o marvū]	'to beat'	[mīṭān]	'mission'
[^o marvī]	'mine'	[mīṭra]	'mixed'
[^o marvīṇ]	'to clean (pots)'	[miṭī]	'sweet'
[^o marḍav]	'tenderness'	[mukut]	'throne'
[^o mas]	'month'	[mukul]	'bud'
		[mukki]	'flat'
		[muktī]	'free'
		[mukhī]	'chief'

	Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[malik]	'owner'	[mali ^b] 'fish'
[male]	'garland'	[mura ^b] 'auspicious'
[malinja]	'dirt'	[mula ^b] 'time'
(Even [l] has slight nasality here)	(Even [l] has slight nasality here)	[mila ^b] 'postpone'
[ma ^b]	'floor'	[mila ^b] 'evaluation'
[ma ^b e]	'gardener' (stem)	[mila ^b a] 'meeting'
		[musa ^b do] 'draft'
		[mu ^b li] 'stone used for pounding'
		[ma ^b liq] 'root'
		[medan]
		[mit ^b u] 'salt'
[muk ^b]	'face'	
[muk ^b e]	'wedge'	

696

Regressively	Nasalized	Progressively	Not nasalized
[mugd ^h ə]	[mudʒ]	[muddɔ:t]	[muddɔ:t]
'spell bound'	'mine'	'pleased'	'capital'
[mudʒ]	[mudʒ]	[mudʒi]	'a title'
'mine'	'tonure'	'a title'	(boy)
[mudʒ]	[mudʒ]	[mudʒi]	'flute'
'to keep'	[mudʒi]	[mudʒi]	'raga'
[mudʒi]	[mudʒi]	[mudʒi]	'mustach'
'fist'	[mu:b]	[mu:b]	'fist'

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
	<p>[mud^h] 'dumb'</p> <p>[mask^h] 'Peg'</p> <p>[meg^h] 'cloudy'</p> <p>(In these two words the nasality is stronger before K^h, g^h)</p> <p>[med^h] 'stable'</p> <p>[med^h] 'a surp^hing'</p> <p>[med^h] 'rat'</p> <p>[med^h] 'crowd'</p> <p>[merka] 'a name'</p> <p>[mol^h] 'dirt'</p> <p>[nəg^h] 'a tribe in Gurakattra'</p>	

	Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively		
		[mem̩ɔɪ] 'a caste ^{On} Indian mosling'	
		[merəl] 'a mountain'	
		[nevə] 'dry fruits'	
		[neʃ] 'soot'	
		[nfɪəsʊr] 'an eatable'	
		[neʃ] 'unison'	
		[mokəlsu] 'to send'	
		[mokur] 'to stop'	
		[nok̩rə] 'in fore-front'	
		[noko] 'opportunity' <small>Jasmine</small>	
		[negro] 'a flower of species'	
		[nɒtʃər] 'cobbler's wife'	
		[nɪoʃɪ] 'cobbler'	
		[nɒʃɪ] 'slippers'	

Regressively	Nasalized	
Progressively	Not nasalized	
[mɒdʒɪŋ]	'counting'	
[mɒdʒɪ]	'fun loving'	
[mɒdʒɪ]	'wave'	
[mɒdʒɪŋ]	'existing'	
[mɒdʒɪɒ]	'magnanimity'	
[mɒdʒɪəl]	'magnanimity'	
[mɒdʒ]	'a head decoration for women'	
[mɒdʒu]	'face'	
[mɒnɪ]	'shortening'	
[mɒt]	'death'	
[med]	'joy'	
[medɪ]	'surname'	
[məʊnɪ]	'a bird'	
[mɒbɪ]	'position'	

Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively
[mob ^h il]	'one who has a position'
[mor ^h]	'peacock'
[mɔrtʃo]	'a procession to demonstrate agitation'
[mɔras]	'a kind of vegetable'
[mol]	'value'
[movd̪i]	'the elder'
[mosəm]	'weather'
[mosa ^h]	'maternal grandfather's house'
[mof̪]	'attraction'
[mohan]	'Krishna'

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[jəm]	[mo ^l ū]	'death God'
[Jan]	[jadp̥jə]	'a vehicle'
[rən ^b]	[rən ^b kru]	'descent' (note the first vowel) 'to tinkle'
[rəŋkar]		'tinkling'
[rəŋko]		'tinkling'
[rəŋtan]	[riələn]	'chant'
[rəŋvas]		'part of the palace where queen stays'
[rəŋk ^b an]		'riot'
[rəŋmū]		'to play'
[rəŋk]	[rəŋk]	'a name'

Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	
[r̥un̩]	'obligations'	
[r̥ent̩]	'welding'	
[l̥ap̩u]	'to reap'	
[l̥əmqu]	'temple'	
[l̥ifam̩]	'gain'	
[l̥um̩]	'salt'	
[l̥um̩]	'a bunch'	
[l̥ent̩]	'debt'	
[v̥an̩]	'weave'	
[v̥ap̩kə̩]	'weaver'	
[v̥əmp̩u]	'to weave'	[v̥ən̩ləswu̩]
[v̥ən̩]	'forest'	'to get spoiled'
[v̥ən̩də̩]	'of forest'	
[v̥ən̩dʒo̩]	'bania'	[v̥əp̩al̩]
[v̥ən̩]	'complexion'	[v̥ənik̩]
		[v̥ən̩eru̩]
		'forest dweller'

		Nasalized	Not nasalized
	R regressively	P progressive	
[vəm]	'loft side'		
[vəmɪŋ]	'short'		
[vənəx]	'monkey'		
[vɪn]	'a surname'		
[vɪnɪŋmə]	'polite'		
[vɪnɪŋ]	'to clean grain'		
[vɪn]	'without'		
[vɪna]	'musical instru- ment'		
[vɛn]	'words'		
[vɛnɪ]	'garland/braid'		
[vɛnɪ]	'jute'		
[vənɪ]	'flute'		
[vənɪ]	'sprout'		
E / are]	'wise'		

Nasalized	Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively
[ʃə'peərn̩] 'to decorate'	[ʃə'peərn̩] 'to be pacified'
[ʃə'peən̩]	[ʃə'peən̩]
[ʃə'peər̩]	'Krishna'
[ʃə'peər̩]	'wise'
[ʃə'peər̩]	'zero'
[ʃə'peər̩]	'wind instrument' (diaduct)
[ʃə'peər̩]	[ʃə'peər̩]
[ʃə'peər̩]	'blood'
[ʃə'peər̩]	'God with six faces'
	(note that [ʃ] has slight nasality, [ʃ̩] often induces strong nasality and [ʃ̩] is affected)
[ʃə'peər̩]	'palm'
[ʃə'peər̩]	'in the year'

	Nasalized		Not nasalized
Regressively	Progressively	second vowel)	
[sənsən̩sɪ] 'fear in the atmosphere'	[sənsən̩sɪ] (note the vowel)		
[səm̩m̩arɪ] 'Good woman'	[səm̩m̩an]		
[səm̩n̩] 'honour'	[səm̩n̩ap̩ɪ] 'honourable'		
[səm̩dʒu] 'person with understanding'	[səm̩dʒɪə] 'whole'		
[səm̩dʒutɪ] 'explanation'	[səm̩dʒɔːn̩] 'equal standard' (note the first vowel)		
[səm̩ɪntɪ] 'kite'	[səm̩ɪŋ] 'understanding'		
[səm̩tʊlə] 'balance'	[səm̩p̩en̩] 'completion'		
[səm̩əm̩] 'unison'	[səm̩əfɔːn̩] 'equal standard'		
(note the first vowel)	[səm̩əfɔːn̩] 'able'		
[səm̩dʒ] 'compound'	[səm̩dʒ] 'time'		
[səm̩dʒɪ] 'group'	[səm̩dʒɪ] 'compromise'		
[səm̩fɪtɪ] 'proper'	(note the first two vowels)		
[səm̩ɪ] 'group'			

	Nasalized		
	Regressively Progressively	Progressively	
[^३ samo]	'time' (dialect)	[^३ sam̥et]	'alongwith'
[^३ san]	'senses'	[^३ sam̥ī]	'proper'
[^३ san]	'trick'	[^३ sam̥osa]	'an eatable'
[^३ samfū]	'all at once'	[^३ sānub̥əv̥ī]	'with experience'
[^३ samno]	'opposition'	[^३ sānučī]	'according to convenience'
[^३ sānved]	'one of the vedas'		
[^३ sānti]		[^३ sāntī]	'committee'
[^३ sāman]	'luggage'	[^३ sāmāṇī]	'consolidated results'
[^३ sānsit]	'tongs'	[^३ sānseṭ]	'to join, to be with'
[^३ sāmja]	'similarity'	[^३ sāmṛip]	'nearby'

		Nasalized	
		Progressively	Not nasalized
Regressively			
[sun̪]	'hear'	[sim̪]	'the boundary'
[sun̪avw̪]		[suŋ̪avw̪]	'to make some one hear'
[sun̪u]	'lonely'	[sam̪jik]	'periodic prayer' of Jains
[son̪al]	'golden'	[sun̪g̪]	'flower'
[sonkar̪]	'goldsmith'	[sun̪eŋ̪]	'congenial'
[son̪i]	'gold'	[sen̪o]	'long cloth'
[son̪]	'noon'	[seṇ̪a]	'army'
[son̪w̪u]	'to kill'	[f̪on̪mal]	'conlie'
[f̪on̪dar̪i]	'sympathy'	[f̪ham̪ir̪]	'a raga'
[fan̪]	'damage'	[f̪amef̪]	'always'
[fan̪i]	'damage'	[f̪imed̪]	'a herbal medicine'
[f̪im̪ai]	'pegs'	[monar̪at̪]	'misshap'

	Nasalized	
Regressively	Progressively	Not nasalized
[f̥in̩]	'without'	
[f̥im̩]	'snow'	
[f̥imedʒ]	'a herbal fruit'	
[f̥em̩]	'gold'	
[f̥on̩]	'this year' (dialect)	
[f̥om̩]	'sacred fire'	
[f̥owm̩]	'to sacrifice'	'to be sacrificed'