

APPENDIX 4. Details of Calculations of -

II Prediction of overall degree of success i.e. PSE grand-total percent (y_T) from a standardized test in English (T_e) and standardized test in Mathematics (T_n)

	N	T_e	T_n	T_n^2	T_e^2	$T_e T_n$	y_T
1	352	4107	6296	122722	52541	76948	18246
T_e		52541	76948	1560336	724563	1023242	217622
T_n			122722	2564234	1023242	1560336	335947
T_n^2				56702782	21499022	33840454	6726065
T_e^2					10631837	14576902	2837860
$T_e T_n$						21499022	4196512
	352	4107	6296	122722	52541	76948	18246
1	11.6676136364	17.8863636364	348.6420454545	149.2642045455	218.6022727273	51.8352272727	
	4622.110795	3488.704545	128463.119314	111534.911930	125442.465906	4734.721590	
1		.7547860057	27.7931717805	24.1307309316	27.1396492792	1.0243634997	
		7476.229177	272221.517107	-710.422492	89333.873120	6018.707493	
1			36.4116067956	-.0950241726	11.9490549320	.8050458795	
			434312.5130	106979.9474	273912.0218	14018.4975	
1				.2463179029	.6306795536	.0322774433	
				71509.14260	5321.039241	-2748.053060	
1					.0744106145	-.0384293946	
					32947.77803	-1158.313452	
1						-.0351560415	

(i) $b_{T_e T_n} = -.0351560415$

$b_{T_e^2} + b_{T_e T_n} (.0744106145) = -.0384293946$

$b_{T_e^2} = -.0358134119$

$b_{T_n^2} + b_{T_e^2} (.2463179029) + b_{T_e T_n} (.6306795536) = .0322774433$

$b_{T_n^2} = .0632711244$

$b_{T_n} + b_{T_n^2} (36.4116067956) - b_{T_e^2} (.0950241726) + b_{T_e T_n} (11.9490549320) = .8050458795$

$b_{T_n} = -1.0820790924$

$b_{T_e} + b_{T_n} (.7547860057) + b_{T_n^2} (27.7931717805) + b_{T_e^2} (24.1307309316) + b_{T_e T_n} (27.1396492792) = 1.0243634997$

$b_{T_e} = 1.9009228692$

$c + b_{T_e} (11.6676136364) + b_{T_n} (17.8863636364) + b_{T_n^2} (348.6420454545) + b_{T_e^2} (149.2642045455) + b_{T_e T_n} (218.6022727273) = 51.8352272727$

$c = 39.9823306030$

$y_T = 1.9009228692 T_e - 1.0820790924 T_n + .0632711244 T_n^2 - .0358134119 T_e^2 - .0351560415 T_e T_n + 39.9823306030$

$$(ii) \quad b_{T_e}^2 = -.0384293946$$

$$b_{T_n}^2 + b_{T_e}^2 (.2463179029) = .0322774433$$

$$b_{T_n}^2 = .0417432912$$

$$b_{T_n} + b_{T_n}^2 (36.4116067956) - b_{T_e}^2 (.0950241726) = .8050458795$$

$$b_{T_n} = -.7185461475$$

$$b_{T_e} + b_{T_n} (.7547860057) + b_{T_n}^2 (27.7931717805) + b_{T_e}^2 (24.1307309316) = 1.0243634997$$

$$b_{T_e} = 1.3338629836$$

$$c + b_{T_e} (11.6676136364) + b_{T_n} (17.8863636364) + b_{T_n}^2 (348.6420454545) + b_{T_e}^2 (149.2642045455) = 51.8352272727$$

$$c = 40.3070735478$$

$$Y_T = 1.3338629836T_e - .7185461475T_n + .0417432912T_n^2 - .0384293946T_e^2 + 40.3070735478$$

$$(iii) \quad b_{T_n}^2 = .0322774433$$

$$b_{T_n} + b_{T_n}^2 (36.4116067956) = .050458795$$

$$b_{T_n} = -.3702276943$$

$$b_{T_e} + b_{T_n} (.7547860057) + b_{T_n}^2 (27.7931717805) = 1.0243634997$$

$$b_{T_e} = .4067136560$$

$$c + b_{T_e} (11.6676136364) + b_{T_n} (17.8863636364) + b_{T_n}^2 (348.6420454545) = 51.8352272727$$

$$c = 42.4553027358$$

$$Y_T = .4067136560T_e - .3702276943T_n + .0322774433T_n^2 + 42.4553027358$$

$$(iv) \quad b_{T_n} = .8050458795$$

$$b_{T_e} + b_{T_n} (.7547860057) = 1.0243634997$$

$$b_{T_e} = .4167261359$$

$$c + b_{T_e} (11.6676136364) + b_{T_n} (17.8863636364) = 51.8352272727$$

$$c = 32.5736843888$$

$$Y_T = .4167261359T_e + .8050458795T_n + 32.5736843888$$

$$(v) \quad b_{T_e} = 1.0243634997$$

$$c + b_{T_e} (11.6676136364) = 51.8352272727$$

$$c = 39.8833497350$$

$$Y_T = 1.0243634997T_e + 39.8833497350$$

II Prediction of overall degree of success i.e. PScE grand total percent (y_T) from a standardized test in English (T_e) and standardized test in Mathematics (T_n)

(i) The fitted regression of (y_T) on T_e , T_n , T_n^2 , T_e^2 , $T_e T_n$ is

$$y_T = 1.900922869T_e - 1.082079092T_n + .063271124T_n^2 - .035813412T_e^2 - .035156042T_e T_n + 39.982330603$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Reg. S.S.} &= (1.900922869)(217622) - (1.082079092)(335947) + (.063271124)(6726085) \\ &\quad - (.035813412)(2837860) - (.035156042)(4196512) + (39.982330603)(18246) \\ &\quad - \frac{(18246)^2}{352} \\ &= 956079.77 - 945785.56 \\ &= 10294.21 \end{aligned}$$

(ii) The fitted regression of (y_T) on T_e , T_n , T_n^2 , T_e^2 is

$$y_T = 1.333862989T_e - .718546148T_n + .041743291T_n^2 - .038429395T_e^2 + 40.307073548$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Reg. S.S.} &= (1.333862989)(217622) - (.718546148)(335947) + (.041743291)(6726085) \\ &\quad - (.038429395)(2837860) + (40.307073548)(18246) - \frac{(18246)^2}{352} \\ &= 956039.05 - 945785.56 \\ &= 10253.49 \end{aligned}$$

(iii) The fitted regression of (y_T) on T_e , T_n , T_n^2 is

$$y_T = .406713656T_e - .370227694T_n + .032277443T_n^2 + 42.458602786$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Reg. S.S.} &= (.406713656)(217622) - (.370227694)(335947) + (.032277443)(6726085) \\ &\quad + (42.458602786)(18246) - \frac{(18246)^2}{352} \\ &= 955933.45 - 945785.56 \\ &= 10147.89 \end{aligned}$$

(iv) The fitted regression of (y_T) on T_e , T_n is

$$y_T = .416726136T_e + .805045880T_n + 32.573684389$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Reg. S.S.} &= (.416726136)(217622) + (.805045880)(335947) \\ &\quad + (32.573684389)(18246) - \frac{(18246)^2}{352} \\ &= 955480.97 - 945785.56 \\ &= 9695.41 \end{aligned}$$

(v) The fitted regression of (y_T) on T_e is

$$y_T = 1.024363500T_e + 39.883349735$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Reg. S.S.} &= (1.024363500)(217622) + (39.883349735)(18246) - \frac{(18246)^2}{352} \\ &= 950635.63 - 945785.56 \\ &= 4850.07 \end{aligned}$$