

## **APPENDIX-IV**

### **DATA PROCESSING TABLES FOR COMPUTER PROGRAMMING DETAILS OF N.R.T.L METHOD**

**Table-1.1**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - H - Dmf - W at 20 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.1306                | 0.9140                    | 0.5223                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.8210                | 0.0583                    | 0.4396                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0480                | 0.0273                    | 0.0376                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.1489                | 0.8549                    | 0.5019                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.0754                | 0.0579                    | 0.4060                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0966                | 0.0867                    | 0.0917                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.1854                | 0.8335                    | 0.5095                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6973                | 0.0578                    | 0.3776                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1169                | 0.1082                    | 0.1125                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.2136                | 0.7903                    | 0.5020                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6191                | 0.0725                    | 0.3458                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1669                | 0.1367                    | 0.1518                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.2423                | 0.7047                    | 0.4735                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5344                | 0.1138                    | 0.3241                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2228                | 0.1810                    | 0.2019                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0889                | 0.2691                    | 0.1790                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4676                | 0.0098                    | 0.2387                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2107                | 0.0044                    | 0.1076                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2328                | 0.7166                    | 0.4747                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0795                | 0.7028                    | 0.3911                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5978                | 0.0255                    | 0.3116                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2694                | 0.0115                    | 0.1405                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0534                | 0.2602                    | 0.1568                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0800                | 0.3301                    | 0.2051                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5015                | 0.0197                    | 0.2606                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2260                | 0.0089                    | 0.1175                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1925                | 0.6412                    | 0.4169                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0858                | 0.5082                    | 0.2970                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5350                | 0.0225                    | 0.2788                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2411                | 0.0104                    | 0.1258                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1381                | 0.4589                    | 0.2985                 |

|                                           | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2)              | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|-------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT                                 | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 10                               | 1             | 0.0829                  | 0.4199       | 0.2514         |
|                                           | 2             | 0.5183                  | 0.0199       | 0.2691         |
|                                           | 3             | 0.2338                  | 0.0090       | 0.1214         |
|                                           | 4             | 0.1650                  | 0.5512       | 0.3581         |
| TIE LINE 11                               | 1             | 0.0064                  | 0.7038       | 0.3551         |
|                                           | 2             | 0.4854                  | 0.0443       | 0.2648         |
|                                           | 3             | 0.4922                  | 0.0449       | 0.2685         |
|                                           | 4             | 0.0159                  | 0.2070       | 0.1115         |
| TIE LINE 12                               | 1             | 0.0082                  | 0.5059       | 0.2570         |
|                                           | 2             | 0.4724                  | 0.0221       | 0.2473         |
|                                           | 3             | 0.4791                  | 0.0224       | 0.2507         |
|                                           | 4             | 0.0403                  | 0.4496       | 0.2450         |
| TIE LINE 13                               | 1             | 0.0084                  | 0.3642       | 0.1863         |
|                                           | 2             | 0.4573                  | 0.0088       | 0.2330         |
|                                           | 3             | 0.4637                  | 0.0089       | 0.2363         |
|                                           | 4             | 0.0707                  | 0.6181       | 0.3444         |
| TIE LINE 14                               | 1             | 0.0091                  | 0.1277       | 0.0004         |
|                                           | 2             | 0.3961                  | 0.0086       | 0.2023         |
|                                           | 3             | 0.4016                  | 0.0087       | 0.2052         |
|                                           | 4             | 0.1933                  | 0.8550       | 0.5241         |
| TIE LINE 15                               | 1             | 0.0087                  | 0.2445       | 0.1266         |
|                                           | 2             | 0.4278                  | 0.0087       | 0.2183         |
|                                           | 3             | 0.4338                  | 0.0088       | 0.2213         |
|                                           | 4             | 0.1296                  | 0.7380       | 0.4338         |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 5 ITERATIONS* |               |                         |              |                |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                      |               | 0.0515839               |              |                |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*              |               |                         |              |                |
| A (1, 2) =                                | 735.507400    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 3) =                                | 662.272800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 4) =                                | 379.325000    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 1) =                                | 263.416600    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 3) =                                | -1269.148000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 4) =                                | -37.299420    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 1) =                                | 707.708300    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 2) =                                | -221.154000   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 4) =                                | 426.654100    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 1) =                                | 82.024700     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 2) =                                | 585.679600    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 3) =                                | 794.134900    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.1306          | 0.1549        | 0.9140            | 0.8975        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8210          | 0.8087        | 0.0583            | 0.0627        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0480          | 0.0431        | 0.0273            | 0.0320        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.1489          | 0.1592        | 0.8549            | 0.8446        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7540          | 0.7396        | 0.0579            | 0.0724        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0966          | 0.1009        | 0.0867            | 0.0825        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.1854          | 0.1861        | 0.8335            | 0.8231        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6973          | 0.6878        | 0.0578            | 0.0766        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1169          | 0.1251        | 0.1082            | 0.1003        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.2136          | 0.2060        | 0.7903            | 0.7754        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6191          | 0.6262        | 0.0725            | 0.0867        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1669          | 0.1659        | 0.1367            | 0.1388        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.2423          | 0.2413        | 0.7047            | 0.7057        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5344          | 0.5423        | 0.1138            | 0.1060        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2228          | 0.2162        | 0.1810            | 0.1876        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0889          | 0.0513        | 0.2691            | 0.2658        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4676          | 0.5021        | 0.0098            | 0.0595        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2107          | 0.2622        | 0.0044            | 0.0024        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2328          | 0.1861        | 0.7166            | 0.6731        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0795          | 0.0689        | 0.7028            | 0.7347        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5978          | 0.5732        | 0.0255            | 0.0327        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2694          | 0.2721        | 0.0115            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0534          | 0.1029        | 0.2602            | 0.2142        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0800          | 0.0579        | 0.3301            | 0.3255        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5015          | 0.5074        | 0.0197            | 0.0567        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2260          | 0.2583        | 0.0089            | 0.0022        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1925          | 0.1753        | 0.6412            | 0.0614        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0858          | 0.0718        | 0.5082            | 0.5128        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5350          | 0.5194        | 0.0225            | 0.0482        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2411          | 0.2553        | 0.0104            | 0.0017        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1381          | 0.1537        | 0.4589            | 0.4372        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0829          | 0.0702        | 0.4199            | 0.4179        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5183          | 0.5044        | 0.0199            | 0.0530        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2338          | 0.2513        | 0.0090            | 0.0020        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1650          | 0.1731        | 0.5512            | 0.5281        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0064          | 0.0352        | 0.7038            | 0.7034        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4854          | 0.4992        | 0.0443            | 0.0097        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4922          | 0.5148        | 0.0449            | 0.0004        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0159          | 0.0531        | 0.2070            | 0.1750        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0082          | 0.0355        | 0.5059            | 0.5017        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4724          | 0.4578        | 0.0221            | 0.0148        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4791          | 0.4770        | 0.0224            | 0.0008        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0403          | 0.0828        | 0.4496            | 0.4240        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0084          | 0.0343        | 0.3642            | 0.3564        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4573          | 0.4271        | 0.0088            | 0.0157        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4637          | 0.4471        | 0.0089            | 0.0002        |
|             | 4                   | 0.7070          | 0.1036        | 0.6181            | 0.6141        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0091          | 0.0170        | 0.1277            | 0.1132        |
|             | 2                   | 0.3961          | 0.4117        | 0.0086            | 0.0193        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4016          | 0.4369        | 0.0087            | 0.0026        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1933          | 0.1334        | 0.8550            | 0.8657        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0087          | 0.0279        | 0.2445            | 0.2630        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4278          | 0.4156        | 0.0087            | 0.1890        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4338          | 0.4378        | 0.0088            | 0.0027        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1296          | 0.1192        | 0.7380            | 0.7516        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0243          | -0.0165           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0123         | 0.0044            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0049         | 0.0047            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0103          | -0.0103           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0144         | 0.0145            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0043          | -0.0042           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0007          | -0.0104           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0095         | 0.0188            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0082          | -0.0079           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0076         | -0.0149           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0071          | 0.0142            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0010         | 0.0021            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0011         | 0.0011            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0078          | -0.0078           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0066         | 0.0066            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | -0.0375         | -0.0033           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0345          | 0.0497            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0515          | -0.0021           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0497         | -0.0435           |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | -0.0106         | 0.0320            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0245         | 0.0072            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0028          | -0.0115           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0496          | -0.0460           |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | -0.2210         | -0.0047           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0059          | 0.0390            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0323          | -0.0066           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0172         | -0.0268           |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | -0.0140         | 0.0046            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0156         | 0.0257            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0141          | -0.0087           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0080          | -0.0217           |
| TIE LINE 10                                   | 1                   | -0.0127         | -0.0020           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0139         | 0.0331            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0176          | -0.0070           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0080          | -0.0217           |
| TIE LINE 11                                   | 1                   | 0.0288          | -0.0004           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0138          | -0.0346           |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0226          | -0.0445           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0372          | -0.0320           |
| TIE LINE 12                                   | 1                   | 0.0273          | -0.0042           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0146         |                   |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0020         | -0.0216           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0425          | -0.0256           |
| TIE LINE 13                                   | 1                   | 0.0260          | -0.0077           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0302         | 0.0069            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0165         | -0.0088           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0329          | -0.0040           |
| TIE LINE 14                                   | 1                   | 0.0080          | -0.0144           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0156          | 0.0107            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0353          | -0.0061           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0599         | 0.0107            |
| TIE LINE 15                                   | 1                   | 0.0192          | -0.0182           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0122         | 0.0102            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0040          | -0.0061           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0105         | 0.0136            |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.54815* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.2**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - H - Dmf - W at 30 0 C**

|            | Hexane           | Dmf            | Water            | Benzene     |
|------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| COMPONENT  | (1)<br>COMPONENT | (2)<br>EXTRACT | (3)<br>RAFFINATE | (4)<br>FEED |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                | 0.1619         | 0.9019           | 0.5319      |
|            | 2                | 0.7894         | 0.0814           | 0.4354      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0004      |
|            | 4                | 0.0483         | 0.0163           | 0.0323      |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                | 0.1894         | 0.8412           | 0.5153      |
|            | 2                | 0.7324         | 0.1130           | 0.4227      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0004      |
|            | 4                | 0.0778         | 0.0453           | 0.0615      |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                | 0.2218         | 0.7765           | 0.4992      |
|            | 2                | 0.6799         | 0.1373           | 0.4086      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0004      |
|            | 4                | 0.0979         | 0.0857           | 0.0918      |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                | 0.1727         | 0.7651           | 0.4689      |
|            | 2                | 0.7865         | 0.2184           | 0.5025      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0004      |
|            | 4                | 0.0404         | 0.0160           | 0.0282      |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                | 0.2023         | 0.8336           | 0.5180      |
|            | 2                | 0.7759         | 0.1552           | 0.4655      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0004      |
|            | 4                | 0.0214         | 0.0108           | 0.0161      |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                | 0.1801         | 0.5819           | 0.3810      |
|            | 2                | 0.7613         | 0.3763           | 0.5688      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0004           | 0.0004      |
|            | 4                | 0.0581         | 0.0414           | 0.0498      |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                | 0.0683         | 0.6561           | 0.3622      |
|            | 2                | 0.6163         | 0.0454           | 0.3308      |
|            | 3                | 0.2777         | 0.0205           | 0.1461      |
|            | 4                | 0.0377         | 0.2780           | 0.1578      |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                | 0.1014         | 0.4574           | 0.2794      |
|            | 2                | 0.5148         | 0.4260           | 0.2787      |
|            | 3                | 0.2320         | 0.0192           | 0.1256      |
|            | 4                | 0.1518         | 0.4809           | 0.3163      |

|             | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|-------------|---------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT    | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1             | 0.1194     | 0.2509       | 0.1852         |
|             | 2             | 0.4716     | 0.0293       | 0.2504         |
|             | 3             | 0.2125     | 0.0132       | 0.1129         |
|             | 4             | 0.1964     | 0.7067       | 0.4515         |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1             | 0.0449     | 0.8317       | 0.4383         |
|             | 2             | 0.6446     | 0.0156       | 0.3301         |
|             | 3             | 0.2905     | 0.0070       | 0.1488         |
|             | 4             | 0.0200     | 0.1457       | 0.0828         |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1             | 0.0866     | 0.2054       | 0.1460         |
|             | 2             | 0.3616     | 0.0234       | 0.1925         |
|             | 3             | 0.1630     | 0.0105       | 0.0868         |
|             | 4             | 0.3888     | 0.7607       | 0.5748         |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1             | 0.0067     | 0.7341       | 0.3704         |
|             | 2             | 0.4844     | 0.0444       | 0.2644         |
|             | 3             | 0.4912     | 0.0450       | 0.2681         |
|             | 4             | 0.0177     | 0.1765       | 0.0971         |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1             | 0.0055     | 0.5228       | 0.2641         |
|             | 2             | 0.4706     | 0.0393       | 0.2549         |
|             | 3             | 0.4772     | 0.0398       | 0.2585         |
|             | 4             | 0.0467     | 0.3981       | 0.2224         |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1             | 0.0041     | 0.4973       | 0.2507         |
|             | 2             | 0.4682     | 0.0309       | 0.2494         |
|             | 3             | 0.4748     | 0.0311       | 0.2529         |
|             | 4             | 0.0529     | 0.4409       | 0.2469         |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1             | 0.0029     | 0.2644       | 0.1337         |
|             | 2             | 0.4303     | 0.0044       | 0.2173         |
|             | 3             | 0.4363     | 0.0044       | 0.2204         |
|             | 4             | 0.1306     | 0.7267       | 0.4287         |
| TIE LINE 16 | 1             | 0.0028     | 0.3997       | 0.2013         |
|             | 2             | 0.4500     | 0.0044       | 0.2272         |
|             | 3             | 0.4565     | 0.0045       | 0.2305         |
|             | 4             | 0.0907     | 0.5914       | 0.3410         |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 20 ITERATIONS\*

OPTIMUM VALUE OF F = 0.0467786

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

|            |             |                         |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| A (1, 2) = | 586.266500  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 3) = | 815.058700  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 4) = | 658.457300  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 1) = | 317.777000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 3) = | -215.568300 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 4) = | 298.710900  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 1) = | 773.736400  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 2) = | -909.202300 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 4) = | 307.406000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 1) = | -267.972700 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 2) = | 196.730400  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.1619          | 0.1950        | 0.8354        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7874          | 0.7758        | 0.1287        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0483          | 0.0279        | 0.0362        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.1894          | 0.2186        | 0.7808        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7324          | 0.7267        | 0.1508        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0778          | 0.0530        | 0.0692        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.2218          | 0.2450        | 0.7192        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6799          | 0.6740        | 0.1790        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0979          | 0.0789        | 0.1029        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.1727          | 0.1645        | 0.7836        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7864          | 0.8362        | 0.1790        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0000          | 0.0001        | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0404          | 0.0226        | 0.0340        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.2023          | 0.1814        | 0.6597        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7759          | 0.8065        | 0.2452        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0214          | 0.0140        | 0.0181        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.1801          | 0.1715        | 0.6597        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7613          | 0.8097        | 0.2482        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0581          | 0.0384        | 0.0649        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0683          | 0.0533        | 0.6821        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6163          | 0.6064        | 0.0455        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2777          | 0.2897        | 0.0035        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0377          | 0.0503        | 0.0269        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.1014          | 0.0448        | 0.4473        |
|            | 2                   | 0.0515          | 0.5834        | 0.0605        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0232          | 0.2919        | 0.0065        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1518          | 0.0788        | 0.4864        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.1184          | 0.0313        | 0.2794        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4716          | 0.5691        | 0.0693        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2125          | 0.2953        | 0.0092        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1964          | 0.1028        | 0.6498        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0449          | 0.0508        | 0.8258        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6446          | 0.6241        | 0.0361        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2905          | 0.2956        | 0.0020        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0200          | 0.0291        | 0.1366        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0866          | 0.0233        | 0.1884        |
|             | 2                   | 0.3616          | 0.5511        | 0.0684        |
|             | 3                   | 0.1630          | 0.3055        | 0.0111        |
|             | 4                   | 0.3888          | 0.1173        | 0.7331        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0067          | 0.0411        | 0.8006        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4840          | 0.4569        | 0.0129        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4912          | 0.4678        | 0.0071        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0177          | 0.0345        | 0.1789        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0055          | 0.0366        | 0.5448        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4706          | 0.4451        | 0.0204        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4772          | 0.4576        | 0.0130        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0467          | 0.0614        | 0.4210        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0041          | 0.0352        | 0.5037        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4682          | 0.4435        | 0.0216        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4748          | 0.4565        | 0.0140        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0529          | 0.0657        | 0.4598        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0029          | 0.0216        | 0.2327        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4303          | 0.4301        | 0.0292        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4363          | 0.4458        | 0.0210        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1306          | 0.1014        | 0.7180        |
| TIE LINE 16 | 1                   | 0.0028          | 0.0295        | 0.3664        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4500          | 0.4373        | 0.0253        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4565          | 0.4523        | 0.0174        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0907          | 0.0817        | 0.5903        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0331          | -0.0665           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0136         | 0.0473            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0204         | 0.0199            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0292          | -0.0604           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0057         | 0.0377            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0248         | 0.0239            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0232          | -0.0574           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0059         | 0.0416            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0178         | 0.0172            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0082         | 0.0184            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0497          | -0.0609           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0178         | 0.0180            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0209         | 0.0264            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0306          | -0.0361           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0074         | 0.0074            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | -0.0086         | 0.0779            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0483          | -0.1281           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0197         | 0.0235            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | -0.0150         | 0.0260            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0099         | 0.0001            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0120          | -0.0170           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0126          | -0.0088           |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | -0.0566         | -0.0100           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0685          | 0.0179            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0599          | -0.0127           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0729         | 0.0055            |

| COMPONENT                                                | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                               | 1                   | -0.0878         | 0.0215            |
|                                                          | 2                   | 0.0975          | 0.0400            |
|                                                          | 3                   | 0.0827          | -0.0040           |
|                                                          | 4                   | -0.0936         | -0.0569           |
| TIE LINE 10                                              | 1                   | 0.0058          | -0.0058           |
|                                                          | 2                   | -0.0205         | 0.0205            |
|                                                          | 3                   | 0.0050          | -0.0050           |
|                                                          | 4                   | 0.0091          | -0.0091           |
| TIE LINE 11                                              | 1                   | -0.0632         | -0.0170           |
|                                                          | 2                   | 0.1895          | 0.0451            |
|                                                          | 3                   | 0.1425          | 0.0005            |
|                                                          | 4                   | -0.2715         | -0.0277           |
| TIE LINE 12                                              | 1                   | 0.0344          | 0.0665            |
|                                                          | 2                   | -0.0275         | -0.0315           |
|                                                          | 3                   | -0.0233         | -0.0379           |
|                                                          | 4                   | 0.0168          | 0.0024            |
| TIE LINE 13                                              | 1                   | 0.0311          | 0.0220            |
|                                                          | 2                   | -0.0255         | -0.0188           |
|                                                          | 3                   | -0.0196         | -0.0269           |
|                                                          | 4                   | 0.0147          | 0.0229            |
| TIE LINE 14                                              | 1                   | 0.0311          | 0.0064            |
|                                                          | 2                   | -0.0247         | -0.0091           |
|                                                          | 3                   | -0.0183         | -0.0172           |
|                                                          | 4                   | 0.0127          | 0.0189            |
| TIE LINE 15                                              | 1                   | 0.0188          | -0.0317           |
|                                                          | 2                   | -0.0002         | 0.0248            |
|                                                          | 3                   | 0.0095          | 0.0165            |
|                                                          | 4                   | -0.0291         | -0.0087           |
| TIE LINE 16                                              | 1                   | 0.0266          | -0.0333           |
|                                                          | 2                   | -0.0127         | 0.0209            |
|                                                          | 3                   | -0.0042         | 0.0129            |
|                                                          | 4                   | -0.0090         | -0.0011           |
| ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 2.89683 <sup>4</sup> |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.3**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System T - H - Dmf - W at 20 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Toulene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.1170                | 0.8361                    | 0.4766                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.8020                | 0.0808                    | 0.4414                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0806                | 0.0827                    | 0.0816                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.1764                | 0.7415                    | 0.4589                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6878                | 0.0998                    | 0.3938                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1354                | 0.1583                    | 0.1468                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.3280                | 0.6915                    | 0.5098                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4918                | 0.1173                    | 0.3045                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1797                | 0.1908                    | 0.1852                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.2483                | 0.7208                    | 0.4845                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5964                | 0.1114                    | 0.3539                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1548                | 0.1203                    | 0.1611                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.1703                | 0.7855                    | 0.4779                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7154                | 0.0937                    | 0.4045                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1139                | 0.1203                    | 0.1171                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0053                | 0.6696                    | 0.3375                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4889                | 0.0415                    | 0.2652                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.4958                | 0.0421                    | 0.2689                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0100                | 0.2469                    | 0.1284                 |

|            | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Toulene<br>(4) |
|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT    | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1             | 0.0066     | 0.3573       | 0.1821         |
|            | 2             | 0.4714     | 0.2730       | 0.2494         |
|            | 3             | 0.4780     | 0.0277       | 0.2529         |
|            | 4             | 0.0440     | 0.5874       | 0.3157         |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1             | 0.0056     | 0.1854       | 0.0955         |
|            | 2             | 0.4679     | 0.0243       | 0.2461         |
|            | 3             | 0.4744     | 0.0246       | 0.2495         |
|            | 4             | 0.0521     | 0.7657       | 0.4089         |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1             | 0.0055     | 0.4240       | 0.2147         |
|            | 2             | 0.4780     | 0.0331       | 0.2555         |
|            | 3             | 0.4846     | 0.0336       | 0.2591         |
|            | 4             | 0.0319     | 0.5092       | 0.2706         |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 29 ITERATIONS\*

OPTIMUM VALUE OF F = 0.3641742

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

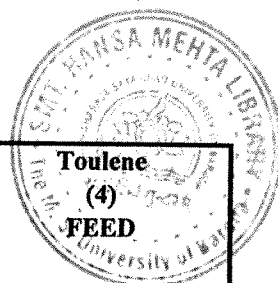
|             |             |                   |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------|
| A (1 , 2) = | 263.973400  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1 , 3) = | 373.194700  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1 , 4) = | 273.121300  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 1) = | 465.828600  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 3) = | -80.082150  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 4) = | 602.011100  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 1) = | 470.852200  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 2) = | 10.435820   | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 4) = | 367.255000  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 1) = | -203.478700 | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 2) = | 582.383500  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 3) = | 520.948900  | TON CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.1170          | 0.1732        | 0.8361            | 0.6535        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8020          | 0.8062        | 0.0808            | 0.2285        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0806          | 0.0183        | 0.0827            | 0.1185        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.1764          | 0.1400        | 0.7415            | 0.6078        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6878          | 0.8321        | 0.0998            | 0.1892        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1354          | 0.0251        | 0.1583            | 0.2036        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.3280          | 0.0699        | 0.6915            | 0.5644        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4918          | 0.5206        | 0.1173            | 0.2201        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0003        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1797          | 0.1062        | 0.1908            | 0.2162        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.2483          | 0.1426        | 0.7208            | 0.6055        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5964          | 0.8272        | 0.1114            | 0.1865        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0012        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1548          | 0.0264        | 0.1674            | 0.2088        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.1703          | 0.1566        | 0.7855            | 0.6318        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7154          | 0.8181        | 0.0937            | 0.2065        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1139          | 0.0225        | 0.1203            | 0.1625        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0053          | 0.1059        | 0.6696            | 0.6012        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4889          | 0.4266        | 0.0415            | 0.0810        |
|            | 3                   | 0.4958          | 0.4360        | 0.0421            | 0.0782        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0100          | 0.0323        | 0.2469            | 0.2381        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0066          | 0.0481        | 0.3575            | 0.3183        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4714          | 0.4476        | 0.0273            | 0.0478        |
|            | 3                   | 0.4780          | 0.4451        | 0.0277            | 0.0574        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0440          | 0.0600        | 0.5874            | 0.5757        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0056          | 0.0236        | 0.1854            | 0.1670        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4679          | 0.4569        | 0.0243            | 0.0363        |
|            | 3                   | 0.4744          | 0.4506        | 0.0246            | 0.0495        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0521          | 0.0698        | 0.7657            | 0.7464        |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                   | 0.0055          | 0.0594        | 0.4240            | 0.3818        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4780          | 0.4433        | 0.0331            | 0.0537        |
|            | 3                   | 0.4846          | 0.4431        | 0.0334            | 0.0614        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0319          | 0.0550        | 0.5092            | 0.5023        |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1                                    | 1                   | 0.0562          | -0.1826           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0042          | 0.1478            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0003           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0623         | 0.0359            |
| TIE LINE 2                                    | 1                   | -0.0364         | -0.1337           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.1443          | 0.0894            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0003           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.1102         | 0.0453            |
| TIE LINE 3                                    | 1                   | 0.0418          | -0.1270           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0288          | 0.1028            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0002           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0736         | 0.0254            |
| TIE LINE 4                                    | 1                   | -0.1057         | -0.1153           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.2308          | 0.1127            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0007          | -0.0003           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.1284         | 0.0421            |
| TIE LINE 5                                    | 1                   | -0.0137         | -0.1537           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.1027          | 0.1127            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0003           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0914         | 0.0421            |
| TIE LINE 6                                    | 1                   | 0.1005          | -0.0678           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0623         | 0.0395            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0597         | 0.0361            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0223          | -0.0088           |
| TIE LINE 7                                    | 1                   | 0.0414          | -0.0392           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0237         | 0.0205            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0329         | 0.0297            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0160          | -0.0118           |
| TIE LINE 8                                    | 1                   | 0.0180          | -0.0183           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0109         | 0.0120            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0238         | 0.0248            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0176          | -0.0193           |
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | 0.0539          | -0.0423           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0347         | 0.0206            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0416         | 0.0278            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0231          | -0.0069           |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 5.10046* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.4**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System T - H - Dmf - W at 30.0 C**

|            | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Toulene<br>(4) |
|------------|---------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT    | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1             | 0.1490     | 0.8652       | 0.5071         |
|            | 2             | 0.8218     | 0.1159       | 0.4689         |
|            | 3             | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4             | 0.0287     | 0.0184       | 0.0235         |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1             | 0.1551     | 0.8373       | 0.4962         |
|            | 2             | 0.7761     | 0.1161       | 0.4461         |
|            | 3             | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4             | 0.0684     | 0.0461       | 0.0572         |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1             | 0.1613     | 0.7681       | 0.4647         |
|            | 2             | 0.7292     | 0.1393       | 0.4343         |
|            | 3             | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4             | 0.1090     | 0.0921       | 0.1005         |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1             | 0.1993     | 0.7292       | 0.4643         |
|            | 2             | 0.6731     | 0.1487       | 0.4109         |
|            | 3             | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4             | 0.1271     | 0.1217       | 0.1244         |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1             | 0.2585     | 0.6105       | 0.4345         |
|            | 2             | 0.5770     | 0.2246       | 0.4008         |
|            | 3             | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4             | 0.1641     | 0.1644       | 0.1643         |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1             | 0.0327     | 0.7291       | 0.3809         |
|            | 2             | 0.6325     | 0.0724       | 0.3524         |
|            | 3             | 0.2850     | 0.0326       | 0.1588         |
|            | 4             | 0.0498     | 0.1659       | 0.1058         |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1             | 0.0419     | 0.6403       | 0.3411         |
|            | 2             | 0.6037     | 0.0778       | 0.3407         |
|            | 3             | 0.2721     | 0.0351       | 0.1536         |
|            | 4             | 0.0824     | 0.2469       | 0.1643         |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1             | 0.0424     | 0.0534       | 0.2880         |
|            | 2             | 0.5919     | 0.0843       | 0.3381         |
|            | 3             | 0.2667     | 0.0380       | 0.1524         |
|            | 4             | 0.0990     | 0.3441       | 0.2216         |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1             | 0.0256     | 0.3629       | 0.1942         |
|            | 2             | 0.5540     | 0.1041       | 0.3290         |
|            | 3             | 0.2497     | 0.0469       | 0.1483         |
|            | 4             | 0.1707     | 0.4862       | 0.3284         |



|                                           | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT   | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Toulene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 10                               | 1                          | 0.0231                  | 0.0243                    | 0.1331                 |
|                                           | 2                          | 0.4899                  | 0.0645                    | 0.2772                 |
|                                           | 3                          | 0.2208                  | 0.0291                    | 0.1249                 |
|                                           | 4                          | 0.2663                  | 0.6633                    | 0.3284                 |
| TIE LINE 11                               | 1                          | 0.0088                  | 0.4993                    | 0.2541                 |
|                                           | 2                          | 0.4729                  | 0.0420                    | 0.2574                 |
|                                           | 3                          | 0.4796                  | 0.0426                    | 0.2611                 |
|                                           | 4                          | 0.0387                  | 0.4162                    | 0.2274                 |
| TIE LINE 12                               | 1                          | 0.0101                  | 0.4609                    | 0.2355                 |
|                                           | 2                          | 0.4655                  | 0.0421                    | 0.2538                 |
|                                           | 3                          | 0.4721                  | 0.0427                    | 0.2574                 |
|                                           | 4                          | 0.0523                  | 0.4543                    | 0.2533                 |
| TIE LINE 13                               | 1                          | 0.0090                  | 0.3579                    | 0.1834                 |
|                                           | 2                          | 0.4633                  | 0.0333                    | 0.2483                 |
|                                           | 3                          | 0.4698                  | 0.0337                    | 0.2518                 |
|                                           | 4                          | 0.0578                  | 0.5751                    | 0.3165                 |
| TIE LINE 14                               | 1                          | 0.0069                  | 0.2349                    | 0.1209                 |
|                                           | 2                          | 0.4532                  | 0.0289                    | 0.2410                 |
|                                           | 3                          | 0.4595                  | 0.0293                    | 0.2444                 |
|                                           | 4                          | 0.0804                  | 0.7069                    | 0.3937                 |
| TIE LINE 15                               | 1                          | 0.0075                  | 0.3000                    | 0.1538                 |
|                                           | 2                          | 0.4853                  | 0.0288                    | 0.2570                 |
|                                           | 3                          | 0.4921                  | 0.0292                    | 0.2606                 |
|                                           | 4                          | 0.0151                  | 0.6420                    | 0.3286                 |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 7 ITERATIONS* |                            |                         |                           |                        |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                      |                            | 0.0863915               |                           |                        |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*              |                            |                         |                           |                        |
| A (1 , 2) =                               | 433.726100                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (1 , 3) =                               | 408.599500                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (1 , 4) =                               | 254.091400                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2 , 1) =                               | 492.321000                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2 , 3) =                               | -312.089100                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2 , 4) =                               | 381.322900                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3 , 1) =                               | 933.884200                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3 , 2) =                               | -567.860700                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3 , 4) =                               | 451.365500                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4 , 1) =                               | 293.504000                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4 , 2) =                               | 138.568700                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4 , 3) =                               | 496.387800                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT NUMBER | EXTRACT EXPT | PHASE CALC | RAFFINATE EXPT | PHASE CALC |
|------------|------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                | 0.1490       | 0.1274     | 0.8652         | 0.8382     |
|            | 2                | 0.8218       | 0.8474     | 0.1159         | 0.1389     |
|            | 3                | 0.0004       | 0.0009     | 0.0005         | 0.0000     |
|            | 4                | 0.0287       | 0.0231     | 0.0184         | 0.0239     |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                | 0.1551       | 0.1409     | 0.8373         | 0.7912     |
|            | 2                | 0.7761       | 0.8002     | 0.1161         | 0.1522     |
|            | 3                | 0.0004       | 0.0010     | 0.0005         | 0.0000     |
|            | 4                | 0.0684       | 0.0568     | 0.0461         | 0.0576     |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                | 0.1613       | 0.1619     | 0.7681         | 0.7282     |
|            | 2                | 0.7292       | 0.7352     | 0.1487         | 0.1724     |
|            | 3                | 0.0004       | 0.0009     | 0.0005         | 0.0000     |
|            | 4                | 0.1090       | 0.1009     | 0.0921         | 0.1003     |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                | 0.1993       | 0.1782     | 0.7292         | 0.6929     |
|            | 2                | 0.6731       | 0.6936     | 0.1487         | 0.1849     |
|            | 3                | 0.0004       | 0.0010     | 0.0005         | 0.0000     |
|            | 4                | 0.1271       | 0.1260     | 0.1217         | 0.1231     |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                | 0.2585       | 0.2493     | 0.6105         | 0.6197     |
|            | 2                | 0.5770       | 0.5813     | 0.2246         | 0.2203     |
|            | 3                | 0.0004       | 0.0008     | 0.0004         | 0.0001     |
|            | 4                | 0.1641       | 0.1696     | 0.1644         | 0.1590     |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                | 0.0327       | 0.0468     | 0.7291         | 0.7682     |
|            | 2                | 0.6325       | 0.0652     | 0.0724         | 0.0594     |
|            | 3                | 0.2850       | 0.2885     | 0.0326         | 0.0085     |
|            | 4                | 0.0498       | 0.0602     | 0.1659         | 0.1630     |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                | 0.0419       | 0.0470     | 0.6403         | 0.6606     |
|            | 2                | 0.6037       | 0.5882     | 0.0778         | 0.0719     |
|            | 3                | 0.2721       | 0.2852     | 0.0351         | 0.0106     |
|            | 4                | 0.0824       | 0.0805     | 0.2469         | 0.2560     |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                | 0.0424       | 0.0464     | 0.5336         | 0.5429     |
|            | 2                | 0.5919       | 0.5758     | 0.0843         | 0.0872     |
|            | 3                | 0.2667       | 0.2841     | 0.0380         | 0.0133     |
|            | 4                | 0.0990       | 0.0939     | 0.3441         | 0.3562     |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT | EXTRACT | PHASE  | RAFFINATE | PHASE  |
|-------------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|
|             | NUMBER    | EXPT    | CALC   | EXPT      | CALC   |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1         | 0.0256  | 0.0472 | 0.3629    | 0.3142 |
|             | 2         | 0.5540  | 0.5382 | 0.1041    | 0.1199 |
|             | 3         | 0.2497  | 0.2777 | 0.0469    | 0.0188 |
|             | 4         | 0.1707  | 0.1369 | 0.4862    | 0.5200 |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1         | 0.0231  | 0.0344 | 0.2431    | 0.1814 |
|             | 2         | 0.4899  | 0.5423 | 0.0645    | 0.1207 |
|             | 3         | 0.2208  | 0.2984 | 0.0291    | 0.0225 |
|             | 4         | 0.2663  | 0.1232 | 0.6633    | 0.6665 |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1         | 0.0088  | 0.0329 | 0.4993    | 0.5230 |
|             | 2         | 0.4729  | 0.4357 | 0.0420    | 0.0407 |
|             | 3         | 0.4796  | 0.4540 | 0.0426    | 0.0225 |
|             | 4         | 0.0387  | 0.0781 | 0.4162    | 0.4089 |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1         | 0.0101  | 0.0324 | 0.4609    | 0.0473 |
|             | 2         | 0.4655  | 0.4337 | 0.0421    | 0.0436 |
|             | 3         | 0.4721  | 0.4538 | 0.0427    | 0.0278 |
|             | 4         | 0.0523  | 0.0809 | 0.4543    | 0.4549 |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1         | 0.0090  | 0.0306 | 0.3579    | 0.3505 |
|             | 2         | 0.4633  | 0.4295 | 0.0333    | 0.0503 |
|             | 3         | 0.4698  | 0.4538 | 0.0337    | 0.0309 |
|             | 4         | 0.0578  | 0.0868 | 0.5751    | 0.5676 |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1         | 0.0069  | 0.0257 | 0.2349    | 0.2163 |
|             | 2         | 0.4532  | 0.4260 | 0.0289    | 0.0557 |
|             | 3         | 0.4595  | 0.4552 | 0.0293    | 0.0332 |
|             | 4         | 0.0804  | 0.0940 | 0.7069    | 0.6939 |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1         | 0.0075  | 0.0294 | 0.3000    | 0.3016 |
|             | 2         | 0.4853  | 0.4288 | 0.0288    | 0.0529 |
|             | 3         | 0.4921  | 0.4530 | 0.0292    | 0.0319 |
|             | 4         | 0.0151  | 0.0894 | 0.6420    | 0.6129 |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.0216         | -0.0270           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0255          | 0.0229            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0050          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0056         | 0.0055            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0142         | -0.0461           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0241          | 0.0360            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0116         | 0.0116            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0006          | -0.0399           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0060          | 0.0331            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0081         | 0.0082            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.2110         | -0.0362           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0205          | 0.0361            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0011         | 0.0014            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0092         | 0.0092            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0043          | -0.0043           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0055          | -0.0055           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0141          | 0.0391            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0273         | -0.0130           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0035          | -0.0241           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0105          | -0.0029           |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0051          | 0.0203            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0155         | -0.0059           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0131          | -0.0245           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0019         | 0.0092            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0041          | 0.0093            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0161         | 0.0029            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0174          | -0.0247           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0051         | 0.0122            |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | 0.0217          | -0.0217           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0158         | 0.0158            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0281          | -0.0281           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0339         | 0.0339            |
| TIE LINE 10                                   | 1                   | 0.0113          | -0.0518           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0524          | 0.0562            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0776          | -0.0066           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.1431         | 0.0032            |
| TIE LINE 11                                   | 1                   | 0.0241          | 0.0237            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0372         | -0.0012           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0256         | -0.0161           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0394          | -0.0072           |
| TIE LINE 12                                   | 1                   | 0.0224          | 0.0119            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0319         | 0.0015            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0183         | -0.0148           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0285          | 0.0006            |
| TIE LINE 13                                   | 1                   | 0.0216          | -0.0074           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0339         | 0.0170            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0160         | -0.0028           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0290          | -0.0076           |
| TIE LINE 14                                   | 1                   | 0.0188          | -0.0186           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0271         | 0.0268            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0043         | 0.0039            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0136          | -0.0130           |
| TIE LINE 15                                   | 1                   | 0.0219          | 0.0016            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0565         | 0.0241            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0391         | 0.0027            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0743          | -0.0291           |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.87058* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.5**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System T - H - Dmf - W at 40 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Toulene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.2450                | 0.6936                    | 0.4493                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6527                | 0.2288                    | 0.4407                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1019                | 0.0771                    | 0.0895                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.2345                | 0.7460                    | 0.4903                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6807                | 0.1897                    | 0.4352                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0844                | 0.0638                    | 0.0741                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.1771                | 0.7904                    | 0.4838                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7727                | 0.1897                    | 0.4727                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0497                | 0.0365                    | 0.0431                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.1961                | 0.7719                    | 0.4840                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7409                | 0.1728                    | 0.4569                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0625                | 0.0548                    | 0.0587                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.2163                | 0.2197                    | 0.4580                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6906                | 0.2098                    | 0.4502                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0927                | 0.0700                    | 0.0814                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0244                | 0.3549                    | 0.1896                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6097                | 0.1187                    | 0.3642                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2480                | 0.0535                    | 0.1641                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0912                | 0.4729                    | 0.2821                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0301                | 0.2424                    | 0.1362                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5184                | 0.0697                    | 0.2940                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2336                | 0.0314                    | 0.1325                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2179                | 0.6565                    | 0.4372                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0164                | 0.1369                    | 0.0766                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4086                | 0.0112                    | 0.2099                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.1842                | 0.0050                    | 0.0946                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.3908                | 0.8469                    | 0.6189                 |

|                                            | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2)              | Water<br>(3) | Toulene<br>(4) |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT                                  | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 9                                 | 1             | 0.0346                  | 0.5707       | 0.3026         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.6165                  | 0.1026       | 0.3595         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.2778                  | 0.0463       | 0.1620         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0712                  | 0.2804       | 0.1758         |
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1             | 0.0253                  | 0.5595       | 0.1570         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.5671                  | 0.1046       | 0.3359         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.2556                  | 0.0471       | 0.1514         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.1520                  | 0.5595       | 0.3558         |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1             | 0.1477                  | 0.7455       | 0.4466         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.3252                  | 0.0142       | 0.1697         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.3297                  | 0.0144       | 0.1721         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.1974                  | 0.2258       | 0.2116         |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1             | 0.0100                  | 0.5288       | 0.2694         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4710                  | 0.0144       | 0.2427         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4776                  | 0.0146       | 0.2461         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0414                  | 0.4423       | 0.2418         |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1             | 0.0091                  | 0.2349       | 0.1220         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4214                  | 0.0289       | 0.2252         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4273                  | 0.0293       | 0.2283         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.1421                  | 0.7069       | 0.4245         |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1             | 0.0109                  | 0.5680       | 0.2894         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4785                  | 0.0462       | 0.2624         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4852                  | 0.0468       | 0.2660         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0254                  | 0.3389       | 0.1822         |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1             | 0.0116                  | 0.3546       | 0.1831         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4478                  | 0.0287       | 0.2382         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4540                  | 0.0291       | 0.2416         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0866                  | 0.5876       | 0.3371         |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 81 ITERATIONS* |               |                         |              |                |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |               | 0.2254088               |              |                |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |               |                         |              |                |
| A (1, 2) =                                 | 549.311500    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 3) =                                 | 529.554800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 4) =                                 | -13.083090    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 1) =                                 | 271.438600    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 5) =                                 | 53.367580     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 4) =                                 | 161.282000    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 1) =                                 | 615.613000    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 2) =                                 | 250.345600    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 4) =                                 | 616.010700    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 1) =                                 | -257.989600   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 2) =                                 | 392.733900    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 3) =                                 | 464.800400    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.2450          | 0.2719        | 0.6936            | 0.6773        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6527          | 0.6753        | 0.2288            | 0.1937        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1019          | 0.0522        | 0.0771            | 0.1288        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.2345          | 0.2765        | 0.7460            | 0.7040        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6807          | 0.6846        | 0.1897            | 0.1858        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0844          | 0.0379        | 0.0638            | 0.1103        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.1771          | 0.2224        | 0.7904            | 0.7452        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7727          | 0.7609        | 0.1726            | 0.1845        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0497          | 0.0170        | 0.0365            | 0.0692        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.1961          | 0.2380        | 0.7719            | 0.7280        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7409          | 0.7328        | 0.1728            | 0.1831        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0625          | 0.0275        | 0.0548            | 0.0896        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.2163          | 0.2528        | 0.7197            | 0.6905        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6906          | 0.7023        | 0.2098            | 0.1894        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0927          | 0.0437        | 0.0700            | 0.1203        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0244          | 0.0570        | 0.3549            | 0.3549        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6097          | 0.5592        | 0.1187            | 0.1213        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2748          | 0.2704        | 0.0535            | 0.0318        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0912          | 0.1142        | 0.4729            | 0.4911        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0301          | 0.0375        | 0.2424            | 0.2042        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5184          | 0.5154        | 0.0697            | 0.1417        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2336          | 0.2653        | 0.0314            | 0.0411        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2179          | 0.1806        | 0.6565            | 0.6139        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0164          | 0.0319        | 0.1369            | 0.0899        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4086          | 0.3946        | 0.0112            | 0.1551        |
|            | 3                   | 0.1842          | 0.2171        | 0.0050            | 0.0582        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3908          | 0.3531        | 0.8469            | 0.6978        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0346          | 0.0870        | 0.5707            | 0.5579        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6165          | 0.5797        | 0.1026            | 0.0989        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2778          | 0.2770        | 0.0463            | 0.0260        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0712          | 0.0571        | 0.2804            | 0.3163        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0253          | 0.0439        | 0.2888            | 0.2673        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5671          | 0.5424        | 0.1046            | 0.1345        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2556          | 0.2692        | 0.0471            | 0.0364        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1520          | 0.1443        | 0.5595            | 0.5620        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.1477          | 0.0714        | 0.7455            | 0.6159        |
|             | 2                   | 0.3252          | 0.4248        | 0.0142            | 0.0546        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3297          | 0.4668        | 0.0144            | 0.0391        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1974          | 0.0351        | 0.2258            | 0.2913        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0100          | 0.0517        | 0.5288            | 0.4771        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4710          | 0.4312        | 0.0144            | 0.0628        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4776          | 0.4606        | 0.0146            | 0.0414        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0414          | 0.0575        | 0.4423            | 0.4178        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0091          | 0.0225        | 0.2349            | 0.2017        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4214          | 0.4029        | 0.0289            | 0.0828        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4273          | 0.4460        | 0.0293            | 0.0539        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1421          | 0.1274        | 0.7069            | 0.6626        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0109          | 0.0618        | 0.5680            | 0.5560        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4785          | 0.4358        | 0.0462            | 0.0592        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4852          | 0.4596        | 0.0468            | 0.0393        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0254          | 0.4535        | 0.3389            | 0.3445        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0116          | 0.0331        | 0.3546            | 0.3187        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4478          | 0.4204        | 0.0287            | 0.0736        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4540          | 0.4566        | 0.0291            | 0.0472        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0866          | 0.0902        | 0.5876            | 0.5603        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0268          | -0.0163           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0226          | -0.0350           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0003           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0497         | 0.0517            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0420          | -0.0420           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0039          | -0.0039           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0464         | 0.0464            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0452          | -0.0452           |
|            | 2                   | -0.1190         | 0.0119            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0327         | 0.0327            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0419          | -0.0439           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0081         | 0.0103            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0350         | -0.0347           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0365          | -0.0291           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0117          | -0.0204           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0490         | 0.0503            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0326          | 0.0000            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0505         | 0.0026            |
|            | 3                   | -0.0044         | -0.0217           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0231          | 0.0181            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0074          | -0.0382           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0030         | 0.0720            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0317          | 0.0097            |
|            | 4                   | -0.0374         | -0.4260           |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0155          | -0.0470           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0140         | 0.1439            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0330          | 0.0532            |
|            | 4                   | -0.0337         | -0.1491           |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | 0.0524          | -0.0127           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0247         | -0.0037           |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0136          | -0.0203           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0077         | 0.0358            |
| TIE LINE 10                                   | 1                   | 0.0186          | -0.0214           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0247         | 0.0299            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0136          | -0.0107           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0077         | 0.0024            |
| TIE LINE 11                                   | 1                   | -0.0764         | -0.1296           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0996          | 0.0404            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.1370          | 0.0247            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.1623         | 0.0654            |
| TIE LINE 12                                   | 1                   | 0.0417          | -0.5160           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0398         | 0.0484            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0170         | 0.0268            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0161          | -0.0245           |
| TIE LINE 13                                   | 1                   | 0.0134          | -0.0332           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0186         | 0.0539            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0187          | 0.0246            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.1470         | -0.0443           |
| TIE LINE 14                                   | 1                   | 0.0509          | -0.0120           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0427         | 0.0130            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0256         | -0.0075           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0182          | 0.0055            |
| TIE LINE 15                                   | 1                   | 0.0215          | -0.0360           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0274         | 0.0449            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0026          | 0.0181            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0035          | -0.0270           |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 3.09568* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.6**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System X - H - Dmf - W at 20 0 C**

|            | Hexano           | Dmf            | Water            | Xylene      |
|------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| COMPONENT  | (1)<br>COMPONENT | (2)<br>EXTRACT | (3)<br>RAFFINATE | (4)<br>FEED |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                | 0.1531         | 0.9109           | 0.5320      |
|            | 2                | 0.7757         | 0.0496           | 0.4126      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0005      |
|            | 4                | 0.0707         | 0.039            | 0.0549      |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                | 0.1767         | 0.8631           | 0.5199      |
|            | 2                | 0.7290         | 0.0536           | 0.3913      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0005      |
|            | 4                | 0.0939         | 0.0828           | 0.0884      |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                | 0.2093         | 0.8058           | 0.5075      |
|            | 2                | 0.6637         | 0.0637           | 0.3637      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0005      |
|            | 4                | 0.1266         | 0.1300           | 0.1283      |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                | 0.1899         | 0.8294           | 0.8060      |
|            | 2                | 0.7032         | 0.0716           | 0.3874      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0005      |
|            | 4                | 0.1065         | 0.0985           | 0.1025      |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                | 0.1982         | 0.7891           | 0.4937      |
|            | 2                | 0.6869         | 0.0954           | 0.3912      |
|            | 3                | 0.0004         | 0.0005           | 0.0005      |
|            | 4                | 0.1145         | 0.1150           | 0.1147      |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                | 0.0425         | 0.7381           | 0.3903      |
|            | 2                | 0.6411         | 0.0621           | 0.3516      |
|            | 3                | 0.2887         | 0.0280           | 0.1584      |
|            | 4                | 0.0276         | 0.1719           | 0.0997      |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                | 0.0401         | 0.6174           | 0.3287      |
|            | 2                | 0.6288         | 0.0606           | 0.3447      |
|            | 3                | 0.2834         | 0.0273           | 0.1553      |
|            | 4                | 0.0477         | 0.2948           | 0.1712      |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                | 0.0344         | 0.4132           | 0.2238      |
|            | 2                | 0.5993         | 0.0577           | 0.3285      |
|            | 3                | 0.2701         | 0.0260           | 0.1481      |
|            | 4                | 0.0961         | 0.5031           | 0.2996      |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                | 0.0239         | 0.3639           | 0.1939      |
|            | 2                | 0.5951         | 0.0572           | 0.3262      |
|            | 3                | 0.2682         | 0.0258           | 0.1470      |
|            | 4                | 0.1128         | 0.5532           | 0.3330      |

|                                             | Hexano<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2)              | Water<br>(3) | Xylene<br>(4) |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| COMPONENT                                   | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED          |
| TIE LINE 10                                 | 1             | 0.0280                  | 0.5075       | 0.2678        |
|                                             | 2             | 0.6210                  | 0.0673       | 0.3442        |
|                                             | 3             | 0.2799                  | 0.0303       | 0.1551        |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0711                  | 0.3948       | 0.2329        |
| TIE LINE 11                                 | 1             | 0.0140                  | 0.6866       | 0.3503        |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4870                  | 0.0715       | 0.2792        |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4938                  | 0.0725       | 0.2831        |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0052                  | 0.1695       | 0.0873        |
| TIE LINE 12                                 | 1             | 0.0108                  | 0.5746       | 0.2927        |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4848                  | 0.0576       | 0.2712        |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4916                  | 0.0584       | 0.2750        |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0127                  | 0.3095       | 0.1611        |
| TIE LINE 13                                 | 1             | 0.0107                  | 0.4328       | 0.2237        |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4808                  | 0.0518       | 0.2663        |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4875                  | 0.0526       | 0.2700        |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0208                  | 0.4590       | 0.2399        |
| TIE LINE 14                                 | 1             | 0.0104                  | 0.3583       | 0.1844        |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4794                  | 0.0421       | 0.2608        |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4681                  | 0.0427       | 0.2644        |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0240                  | 0.5569       | 0.2905        |
| TIE LINE 15                                 | 1             | 0.0103                  | 0.2035       | 0.1069        |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4613                  | 0.0291       | 0.2452        |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4678                  | 0.0295       | 0.2487        |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0606                  | 0.7378       | 0.3992        |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 119 ITERATIONS* |               |                         |              |               |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                        |               | 0.1824451               |              |               |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*                |               |                         |              |               |
| A (1, 2) =                                  | 982.600800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (1, 3) =                                  | 641.195800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (1, 4) =                                  | -247.456100   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (2, 1) =                                  | 47.146360     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (2, 3) =                                  | 52.203750     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (2, 4) =                                  | 347.490700    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (3, 1) =                                  | 661.254100    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (3, 2) =                                  | 180.619300    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (3, 4) =                                  | 657.934800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (4, 1) =                                  | 106.104200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (4, 2) =                                  | 660.421900    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |
| A (4, 3) =                                  | 585.557700    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |               |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0821          | -0.0590           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0260         | -0.0002           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0561         | 0.0592            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0438          | -0.0631           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0260          | -0.0025           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0711         | 0.0669            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0693          | -0.0631           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0101          | -0.0025           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0711         | 0.0669            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0230          | -0.0519           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0560          | -0.0198           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0804         | 0.073             |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0067          | -0.0333           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0775          | -0.0431           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0804         | 0.0775            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0985          | -0.0050           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0626         | -0.0225           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0301         | -0.0075           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0052         | 0.0342            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0676          | -0.0176           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0372         | -0.0186           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0183         | -0.0065           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0113         | 0.0418            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0279          | -0.0239           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0056          | -0.0124           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0013          | -0.0044           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0355         | 0.0414            |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | 0.0279          | -0.0286           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0126          | -0.0112           |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0046          | -0.0040           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0458         | 0.0446            |
| TIE LINE 10                                   | 1                   | 0.0535          | -0.0219           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0201         | -0.0236           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0103         | -0.0092           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0225         | 0.0538            |
| TIE LINE 11                                   | 1                   | 0.0890          | 0.0539            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0504         | -0.0405           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0491         | -0.0443           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0109          | 0.0302            |
| TIE LINE 12                                   | 1                   | 0.0659          | 0.0181            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0420         | -0.0205           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0392         | -0.0298           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0158          | 0.0358            |
| TIE LINE 13                                   | 1                   | 0.0414          | 0.0059            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0328         | -0.0174           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0288         | -0.0234           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0208          | 0.0340            |
| TIE LINE 14                                   | 1                   | 0.0292          | -0.0018           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0293         | -0.0066           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0245         | -0.0129           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0253          | 0.0204            |
| TIE LINE 15                                   | 1                   | 0.0087          | -0.0082           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0095         | 0.0082            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0029         | 0.0015            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0044          | -0.0022           |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 2.98251* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.7**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System X - H - Dmf - W at 40 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexano<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Xylene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0362                | 0.7537                    | 0.1950                |
|            | 2                          | 0.5915                | 0.0528                    | 0.3221                |
|            | 3                          | 0.2666                | 0.0238                    | 0.1452                |
|            | 4                          | 0.1058                | 0.5697                    | 0.3377                |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0590                | 0.7270                    | 0.3930                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6294                | 0.0606                    | 0.3450                |
|            | 3                          | 0.2837                | 0.0276                    | 0.1556                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0279                | 0.1848                    | 0.1063                |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0513                | 0.5645                    | 0.3079                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6065                | 0.0591                    | 0.3328                |
|            | 3                          | 0.2732                | 0.0266                    | 0.1499                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0689                | 0.3498                    | 0.2094                |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0499                | 0.4669                    | 0.2584                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6011                | 0.0538                    | 0.3274                |
|            | 3                          | 0.2709                | 0.0242                    | 0.1476                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0781                | 0.4551                    | 0.2666                |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0455                | 0.4449                    | 0.2452                |
|            | 2                          | 0.5913                | 0.0518                    | 0.3216                |
|            | 3                          | 0.2665                | 0.0234                    | 0.1449                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0967                | 0.4800                    | 0.2883                |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0170                | 0.6369                    | 0.3270                |
|            | 2                          | 0.4790                | 0.0637                    | 0.2714                |
|            | 3                          | 0.4858                | 0.0646                    | 0.2752                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0182                | 0.2347                    | 0.1265                |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0217                | 0.5546                    | 0.2882                |
|            | 2                          | 0.4722                | 0.0469                    | 0.2596                |
|            | 3                          | 0.4789                | 0.0476                    | 0.2632                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0272                | 0.3509                    | 0.1890                |

|                                            | Hexano      | Dmf                     | Water     | Xylene |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------|
|                                            | (1)         | (2)                     | (3)       | (4)    |
| COMPONENT                                  | COMPONENT   | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE | FEED   |
| TIE LINE 8                                 | 1           | 0.0095                  | 0.3793    | 0.1944 |
|                                            | 2           | 0.4734                  | 0.0380    | 0.2557 |
|                                            | 3           | 0.4801                  | 0.0386    | 0.2593 |
|                                            | 4           | 0.0371                  | 0.5441    | 0.2906 |
| TIE LINE 9                                 | 1           | 0.0900                  | 0.4579    | 0.2385 |
|                                            | 2           | 0.4725                  | 0.0498    | 0.2611 |
|                                            | 3           | 0.4758                  | 0.0505    | 0.2631 |
|                                            | 4           | 0.0327                  | 0.4419    | 0.2373 |
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1           | 0.0176                  | 0.5827    | 0.3002 |
|                                            | 2           | 0.4763                  | 0.0636    | 0.2699 |
|                                            | 3           | 0.4830                  | 0.0645    | 0.2738 |
|                                            | 4           | 0.0230                  | 0.2892    | 0.1561 |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 94 ITERATIONS* |             |                         |           |        |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |             | 0.0192564               |           |        |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |             |                         |           |        |
| A (1 , 2) =                                | 606.306500  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (1 , 3) =                                | 448.076900  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (1 , 4) =                                | 56.872630   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (2 , 1) =                                | 414.565700  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (2 , 3) =                                | -227.683900 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (2 , 4) =                                | 228.220300  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (3 , 1) =                                | 516.286000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (3 , 2) =                                | 104.338300  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (3 , 4) =                                | 440.574000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (4 , 1) =                                | -595.241100 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (4 , 2) =                                | 487.402300  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |
| A (4 , 3) =                                | 397.792000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |           |        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1  | 1                   | 0.0362          | 0.0270        | 0.3537            | 0.3426        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5915          | 0.6012        | 0.0528            | 0.0769        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2666          | 0.2736        | 0.0238            | 0.0323        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1058          | 0.0971        | 0.5697            | 0.5492        |
| TIE LINE 2  | 1                   | 0.0590          | 0.0674        | 0.7270            | 0.7234        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6294          | 0.6342        | 0.0606            | 0.0517        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2837          | 0.2850        | 0.0276            | 0.0245        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0279          | 0.0131        | 0.1848            | 0.2009        |
| TIE LINE 3  | 1                   | 0.0513          | 0.0438        | 0.5645            | 0.5506        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6065          | 0.6310        | 0.0591            | 0.0588        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2732          | 0.2845        | 0.0266            | 0.0262        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0689          | 0.0399        | 0.3498            | 0.3652        |
| TIE LINE 4  | 1                   | 0.0499          | 0.0353        | 0.4669            | 0.4575        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6011          | 0.6209        | 0.0538            | 0.0654        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2709          | 0.2811        | 0.0242            | 0.0284        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0781          | 0.0616        | 0.4551            | 0.4496        |
| TIE LINE 5  | 1                   | 0.0455          | 0.0328        | 0.4449            | 0.4275        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5913          | 0.6169        | 0.0518            | 0.0681        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2665          | 0.2797        | 0.0234            | 0.0292        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0967          | 0.0697        | 0.4800            | 0.4760        |
| TIE LINE 6  | 1                   | 0.0170          | 0.0540        | 0.6369            | 0.6606        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4790          | 0.4634        | 0.0637            | 0.0367        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4858          | 0.4651        | 0.0646            | 0.0431        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0182          | 0.0182        | 0.2347            | 0.2589        |
| TIE LINE 7  | 1                   | 0.0217          | 0.0408        | 0.5546            | 0.5562        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4722          | 0.4621        | 0.0469            | 0.0401        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4789          | 0.4644        | 0.0476            | 0.0452        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0272          | 0.0334        | 0.3509            | 0.3577        |
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0095          | 0.0172        | 0.3793            | 0.3715        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4734          | 0.4604        | 0.0380            | 0.0510        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4801          | 0.4656        | 0.0386            | 0.0531        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0371          | 0.0575        | 0.5441            | 0.5236        |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0190          | 0.0323        | 0.4579            | 0.4652        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4725          | 0.4582        | 0.0498            | 0.0444        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4785          | 0.4586        | 0.0505            | 0.0481        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0327          | 0.0515        | 0.4419            | 0.0442        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0176          | 0.0465        | 0.5827            | 0.6046        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4763          | 0.4631        | 0.0636            | 0.0382        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4830          | 0.4652        | 0.0645            | 0.0440        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0230          | 0.0258        | 0.2892            | 0.3125        |

|                                               | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1                                    | 1                   | -0.0092         | -0.0111           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0097          | 0.0241            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0070          | 0.0085            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0086         | -0.0205           |
| TIE LINE 2                                    | 1                   | 0.0083          | -0.0037           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0048          | -0.0089           |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0013          | -0.0031           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0147         | 0.0161            |
| TIE LINE 3                                    | 1                   | -0.0075         | -0.0139           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0244          | -0.0089           |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0113          | -0.0031           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0291         | 0.0161            |
| TIE LINE 4                                    | 1                   | -0.0146         | -0.0094           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0198          | 0.0117            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0102          | 0.0041            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0164         | -0.0055           |
| TIE LINE 5                                    | 1                   | -0.0127         | -0.0174           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0256          | 0.0162            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0132          | 0.0059            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0270         | -0.0040           |
| TIE LINE 6                                    | 1                   | 0.0370          | 0.0237            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0157         | -0.0271           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0207         | -0.0215           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0001         | 0.0242            |
| TIE LINE 7                                    | 1                   | 0.0191          | 0.0016            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0101         | -0.0069           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.1450         | -0.0024           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0062          | 0.0068            |
| TIE LINE 8                                    | 1                   | 0.0078          | -0.0078           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0130         | 0.0130            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0145         | 0.0145            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0204          | -0.0204           |
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | 0.0133          | 0.0073            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0143         | -0.0054           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0172         | -0.0023           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0188          | -0.0003           |
| TIE LINE 10                                   | 1                   | 0.0289          | 0.0218            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0132         | -0.0254           |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0178         | -0.0205           |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0027          | 0.0233            |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.32106* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.8**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Hep - Dmf - W at 20 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Heptane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
|            | COMPONENT      | EXTRACT    | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1              | 0.1221     | 0.8728       | 0.4974         |
|            | 2              | 0.8579     | 0.0994       | 0.4786         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.0196     | 0.0273       | 0.0234         |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1              | 0.1342     | 0.8510       | 0.4926         |
|            | 2              | 0.8359     | 0.1028       | 0.4693         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.0295     | 0.0456       | 0.0376         |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1              | 0.1547     | 0.7136       | 0.4341         |
|            | 2              | 0.7953     | 0.1931       | 0.4942         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.0496     | 0.0927       | 0.0712         |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1              | 0.0482     | 0.5861       | 0.3172         |
|            | 2              | 0.5841     | 0.0156       | 0.2999         |
|            | 3              | 0.2632     | 0.007        | 0.1351         |
|            | 4              | 0.1044     | 0.3913       | 0.2478         |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1              | 0.0427     | 0.7356       | 0.3892         |
|            | 2              | 0.6100     | 0.0168       | 0.3134         |
|            | 3              | 0.2749     | 0.0073       | 0.1411         |
|            | 4              | 0.0723     | 0.2403       | 0.1563         |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1              | 0.0510     | 0.3606       | 0.2058         |
|            | 2              | 0.5160     | 0.0318       | 0.2649         |
|            | 3              | 0.2324     | 0.0062       | 0.1193         |
|            | 4              | 0.2006     | 0.6194       | 0.4100         |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1              | 0.0490     | 0.4461       | 0.2476         |
|            | 2              | 0.5611     | 0.0151       | 0.2881         |
|            | 3              | 0.2529     | 0.0068       | 0.1299         |
|            | 4              | 0.1370     | 0.5320       | 0.3345         |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1              | 0.0500     | 0.3982       | 0.2241         |
|            | 2              | 0.5402     | 0.0144       | 0.2773         |
|            | 3              | 0.2435     | 0.0062       | 0.1248         |
|            | 4              | 0.1663     | 0.5811       | 0.3737         |

**\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 183 ITERATIONS\***  
**OPTIMUM VALUE OF F = 0.0876058**  
**\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\***  
A (1, 2) = 521.371800 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (1, 3) = 321.438200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (1, 4) = 10.510030 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (2, 1) = 346.117500 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (2, 3) = -177.281600 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (2, 4) = 192.286700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (3, 1) = 485.905100 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (3, 2) = -125.784200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (3, 4) = 349.816900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (4, 1) = -337.891200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (4, 2) = 561.835600 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  
A (4, 3) = 406.434000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.1221          | 0.1483        | 0.8728            | 0.8432        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8579          | 0.8469        | 0.0994            | 0.1137        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0196          | 0.0044        | 0.0273            | 0.0423        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.1342          | 0.1480        | 0.8510            | 0.8238        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8359          | 0.8427        | 0.1028            | 0.1105        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0295          | 0.0075        | 0.0456            | 0.0665        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.1547          | 0.1295        | 0.7136            | 0.7640        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7953          | 0.8525        | 0.1931            | 0.1062        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0496          | 0.0164        | 0.0927            | 0.1305        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0482          | 0.0596        | 0.5861            | 0.5170        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5841          | 0.6068        | 0.0156            | 0.0617        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2632          | 0.2747        | 0.0070            | 0.0269        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1044          | 0.0577        | 0.3913            | 0.3953        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0427          | 0.0809        | 0.7356            | 0.6511        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6100          | 0.6110        | 0.0168            | 0.0606        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2749          | 0.2756        | 0.0073            | 0.0269        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0723          | 0.0314        | 0.2403            | 0.2624        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0510          | 0.0344        | 0.3606            | 0.3115        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5160          | 0.5841        | 0.0138            | 0.0680        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2324          | 0.2660        | 0.0062            | 0.0288        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2006          | 0.1139        | 0.6194            | 0.5927        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0490          | 0.0439        | 0.4461            | 0.3953        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5611          | 0.5958        | 0.0151            | 0.0648        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2529          | 0.2706        | 0.0068            | 0.0277        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1370          | 0.0884        | 0.5320            | 0.5131        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0500          | 0.0386        | 0.3982            | 0.3492        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5402          | 0.5900        | 0.0144            | 0.0665        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2435          | 0.2681        | 0.0062            | 0.0282        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1663          | 0.1019        | 0.5811            | 0.5570        |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1                                    | 1                   | 0.0265          | -0.0296           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0110         | 0.0143            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0152         | 0.015             |
| TIE LINE 2                                    | 1                   | 0.0138          | -0.0272           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0068          | 0.0077            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0220         | 0.0208            |
| TIE LINE 3                                    | 1                   | -0.0251         | 0.0504            |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0572          | -0.0869           |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0005           |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0332         | 0.0377            |
| TIE LINE 4                                    | 1                   | 0.0114          | -0.0691           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0227          | 0.0461            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0114          | 0.0198            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0467         | 0.0041            |
| TIE LINE 5                                    | 1                   | 0.0381          | -0.0845           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0010          | 0.0438            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0007          | 0.0196            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0409         | 0.0221            |
| TIE LINE 6                                    | 1                   | -0.0165         | -0.0491           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0681          | 0.0542            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0336          | 0.0226            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0867         | -0.0267           |
| TIE LINE 7                                    | 1                   | -0.0050         | -0.0508           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0347          | 0.0497            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0177          | 0.0209            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0487         | -0.0188           |
| TIE LINE 8                                    | 1                   | -0.0114         | -0.0490           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0498          | 0.0521            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0247          | 0.0220            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0645         | -0.0241           |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 2.94784* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.9**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Hep - Dmf - W at 30 ° C**

|            | Heptane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT      | EXTRACT    | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1              | 0.1302     | 0.8688       | 0.4995         |
|            | 2              | 0.8399     | 0.1059       | 0.4729         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.0295     | 0.0248       | 0.0271         |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1              | 0.1547     | 0.8192       | 0.4869         |
|            | 2              | 0.7953     | 0.1437       | 0.4695         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.0496     | 0.0367       | 0.0431         |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1              | 0.1882     | 0.7880       | 0.4881         |
|            | 2              | 0.7289     | 0.1606       | 0.4448         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.0825     | 0.0509       | 0.0667         |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1              | 0.2052     | 0.7654       | 0.4853         |
|            | 2              | 0.7033     | 0.1738       | 0.4386         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004     | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.0911     | 0.0602       | 0.0757         |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1              | 0.0648     | 0.6717       | 0.3682         |
|            | 2              | 0.5885     | 0.0914       | 0.3400         |
|            | 3              | 0.2652     | 0.0410       | 0.1531         |
|            | 4              | 0.0815     | 0.1959       | 0.1387         |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1              | 0.0733     | 0.4834       | 0.2784         |
|            | 2              | 0.5102     | 0.0698       | 0.2900         |
|            | 3              | 0.2299     | 0.0312       | 0.1306         |
|            | 4              | 0.1865     | 0.4156       | 0.3011         |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1              | 0.0726     | 0.3336       | 0.2031         |
|            | 2              | 0.4234     | 0.0333       | 0.2283         |
|            | 3              | 0.1908     | 0.0150       | 0.1029         |
|            | 4              | 0.3132     | 0.6181       | 0.4657         |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1              | 0.0660     | 0.5717       | 0.3188         |
|            | 2              | 0.5523     | 0.0835       | 0.3179         |
|            | 3              | 0.2491     | 0.0376       | 0.1434         |
|            | 4              | 0.1326     | 0.3072       | 0.2199         |

|                                             | Heptane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2)              | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT                                   | COMPONENT      | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 9                                  | 1              | 0.0743                  | 0.4061       | 0.2402         |
|                                             | 2              | 0.4666                  | 0.0526       | 0.2596         |
|                                             | 3              | 0.2103                  | 0.0237       | 0.1170         |
|                                             | 4              | 0.2488                  | 0.5176       | 0.3832         |
| TIE LINE 10                                 | 1              | 0.0191                  | 0.4881       | 0.2536         |
|                                             | 2              | 0.4642                  | 0.0470       | 0.2556         |
|                                             | 3              | 0.4707                  | 0.0476       | 0.2592         |
|                                             | 4              | 0.0460                  | 0.4174       | 0.2317         |
| TIE LINE 11                                 | 1              | 0.0101                  | 0.2623       | 0.1362         |
|                                             | 2              | 0.4172                  | 0.0270       | 0.2221         |
|                                             | 3              | 0.4230                  | 0.0273       | 0.2252         |
|                                             | 4              | 0.1496                  | 0.6834       | 0.4165         |
| TIE LINE 12                                 | 1              | 0.0080                  | 0.1393       | 0.0736         |
|                                             | 2              | 0.3771                  | 0.0218       | 0.1995         |
|                                             | 3              | 0.3824                  | 0.0221       | 0.2023         |
|                                             | 4              | 0.2325                  | 0.8168       | 0.5246         |
| TIE LINE 13                                 | 1              | 0.0138                  | 0.3727       | 0.1932         |
|                                             | 2              | 0.4419                  | 0.0367       | 0.2393         |
|                                             | 3              | 0.4481                  | 0.0373       | 0.2427         |
|                                             | 4              | 0.0962                  | 0.5533       | 0.3247         |
| TIE LINE 14                                 | 1              | 0.0052                  | 0.2004       | 0.1028         |
|                                             | 2              | 0.4000                  | 0.0239       | 0.2120         |
|                                             | 3              | 0.4056                  | 0.0243       | 0.2150         |
|                                             | 4              | 0.1891                  | 0.7514       | 0.4703         |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 178 ITERATIONS* |                |                         |              |                |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                        |                | 0.3062868               |              |                |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*                |                |                         |              |                |
| A (1 , 2) =                                 | 727.825100     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1 , 3) =                                 | 856.155700     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1 , 4) =                                 | 387.738300     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 1) =                                 | 326.573200     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 3) =                                 | 5.741276       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 4) =                                 | 590.278700     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 1) =                                 | 758.854900     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 2) =                                 | 680.777300     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 4) =                                 | 627.692900     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 1) =                                 | 505.693500     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 2) =                                 | 501.437000     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 3) =                                 | 641.183500     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.1302          | 0.1340        | 0.8688            |
|            | 2                   | 0.8399          | 0.8451        | 0.1059            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0295          | 0.0204        | 0.0248            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.1547          | 0.1420        | 0.8192            |
|            | 2                   | 0.7953          | 0.8241        | 0.1437            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0496          | 0.0327        | 0.0367            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.1882          | 0.1447        | 0.7880            |
|            | 2                   | 0.7289          | 0.8044        | 0.1606            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0825          | 0.0491        | 0.0509            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.2052          | 0.1456        | 0.7654            |
|            | 2                   | 0.7033          | 0.7975        | 0.1738            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0911          | 0.0551        | 0.0602            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0648          | 0.1088        | 0.6717            |
|            | 2                   | 0.5885          | 0.5452        | 0.0914            |
|            | 3                   | 0.2652          | 0.2504        | 0.0410            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0815          | 0.0963        | 0.1959            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0733          | 0.1193        | 0.4834            |
|            | 2                   | 0.5102          | 0.5298        | 0.0698            |
|            | 3                   | 0.2299          | 0.2429        | 0.0312            |
|            | 4                   | 0.1865          | 0.1067        | 0.4156            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0726          | 0.1260        | 0.3360            |
|            | 2                   | 0.4234          | 0.5316        | 0.3330            |
|            | 3                   | 0.1908          | 0.2334        | 0.0150            |
|            | 4                   | 0.3132          | 0.1067        | 0.6181            |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0660          | 0.1087        | 0.5717            |
|             | 2                   | 0.5523          | 0.5372        | 0.0835            |
|             | 3                   | 0.2491          | 0.2486        | 0.0376            |
|             | 4                   | 0.1326          | 0.1063        | 0.3072            |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0743          | 0.1257        | 0.4061            |
|             | 2                   | 0.4666          | 0.5283        | 0.0526            |
|             | 3                   | 0.2103          | 0.2378        | 0.0237            |
|             | 4                   | 0.2488          | 0.1064        | 0.5176            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0191          | 0.0528        | 0.4881            |
|             | 2                   | 0.4642          | 0.4180        | 0.0470            |
|             | 3                   | 0.4707          | 0.4658        | 0.0476            |
|             | 4                   | 0.0460          | 0.0624        | 0.4174            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0101          | 0.0834        | 0.0262            |
|             | 2                   | 0.4172          | 0.3898        | 0.0270            |
|             | 3                   | 0.4230          | 0.4240        | 0.0273            |
|             | 4                   | 0.1496          | 0.1016        | 0.6834            |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0080          | 0.0525        | 0.1393            |
|             | 2                   | 0.3771          | 0.4096        | 0.0218            |
|             | 3                   | 0.3824          | 0.4443        | 0.0221            |
|             | 4                   | 0.2325          | 0.0927        | 0.8168            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0138          | 0.0860        | 0.3727            |
|             | 2                   | 0.4419          | 0.3911        | 0.0367            |
|             | 3                   | 0.4481          | 0.4320        | 0.0373            |
|             | 4                   | 0.0962          | 0.0919        | 0.5533            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0052          | 0.0698        | 0.2004            |
|             | 2                   | 0.4000          | 0.4003        | 0.0239            |
|             | 3                   | 0.4056          | 0.4333        | 0.0243            |
|             | 4                   | 0.1891          | 0.0953        | 0.7514            |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0038          | 0.0287            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0052          | -0.0383           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0091         | 0.0097            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0127         | 0.0554            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0288          | -0.728            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0169         | 0.0182            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0434         | 0.0526            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0755          | -0.0851           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0334         | 0.0338            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0596         | 0.0616            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0942          | -0.0964           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0360         | 0.0361            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0440          | 0.0347            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0433         | -0.0190           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0148         | -0.0147           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0148          | -0.0019           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0459          | -0.0857           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0196          | 0.0403            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0129          | 0.0151            |
|            | 4                   | -0.0798         | 0.0313            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0534          | -0.0979           |
|            | 2                   | 0.1082          | 0.0670            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0426          | 0.0328            |
|            | 4                   | -0.2064         | -0.0008           |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 8                                    | 1                   | 0.0427          | -0.0422           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0151         | 0.0146            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0005         | 0.0003            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0262         | 0.0265            |
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | 0.0513          | -0.1011           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0617          | 0.0551            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0275          | 0.0250            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.1423         | 0.0221            |
| TIE LINE 10                                   | 1                   | 0.0337          | -0.0337           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0462         | 0.0462            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0048         | 0.0048            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0164          | -0.0164           |
| TIE LINE 11                                   | 1                   | 0.0732          | -0.0814           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.2730         | 0.0534            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0009          | 0.0299            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0480         | -0.0009           |
| TIE LINE 12                                   | 1                   | 0.0445          | -0.0527           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0325          | 0.0486            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0619          | 0.0315            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.1398         | -0.0268           |
| TIE LINE 13                                   | 1                   | 0.0722          | -0.0755           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0508         | 0.0554            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0162         | 0.0219            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0043         | -0.0028           |
| TIE LINE 14                                   | 1                   | 0.0646          | -0.0735           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0003          | 0.0504            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0277          | 0.0311            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0938         | -0.0071           |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 3.92413* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.10**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Hep - Dmf - W at 40.0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Heptane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                           | 0.1571                | 0.7335                    | 0.4453                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7177                | 0.1281                    | 0.4229                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1247                | 0.1378                    | 0.1313                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                           | 0.1466                | 0.7591                    | 0.4528                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7986                | 0.1863                    | 0.4924                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0544                | 0.0541                    | 0.0543                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                           | 0.1799                | 0.6904                    | 0.4352                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7293                | 0.2146                    | 0.4719                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0903                | 0.0945                    | 0.0924                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                           | 0.1406                | 0.8809                    | 0.5107                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.8373                | 0.1062                    | 0.4717                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0217                | 0.0124                    | 0.0170                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                           | 0.1464                | 0.8283                    | 0.4874                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.8151                | 0.1375                    | 0.4763                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                | 0.0001                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0381                | 0.0337                    | 0.0359                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                           | 0.0661                | 0.6415                    | 0.3538                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.5680                | 0.0546                    | 0.3113                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.2560                | 0.0246                    | 0.1403                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1099                | 0.2793                    | 0.1946                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                           | 0.0886                | 0.4715                    | 0.2800                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.5192                | 0.0323                    | 0.2758                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.2340                | 0.0146                    | 0.1243                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1583                | 0.4816                    | 0.3199                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                           | 0.0989                | 0.3875                    | 0.2432                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.4434                | 0.0358                    | 0.2396                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.1998                | 0.0161                    | 0.1080                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.2579                | 0.5606                    | 0.4093                 |

|             | Heptane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|-------------|----------------|------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT      | EXTRACT    | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1              | 0.0778     | 0.5644       | 0.3211         |
|             | 2              | 0.5434     | 0.0385       | 0.2909         |
|             | 3              | 0.2451     | 0.1744       | 0.1311         |
|             | 4              | 0.1337     | 0.3797       | 0.2567         |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1              | 0.0936     | 0.4396       | 0.2666         |
|             | 2              | 0.4820     | 0.0268       | 0.2544         |
|             | 3              | 0.2172     | 0.0121       | 0.1147         |
|             | 4              | 0.2071     | 0.5216       | 0.3643         |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1              | 0.0198     | 0.3668       | 0.1933         |
|             | 2              | 0.4403     | 0.0186       | 0.2295         |
|             | 3              | 0.4465     | 0.0189       | 2327.0000      |
|             | 4              | 0.0935     | 0.5957       | 0.3445         |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1              | 0.0214     | 0.6776       | 0.3495         |
|             | 2              | 0.4692     | 0.0201       | 0.2447         |
|             | 3              | 0.4758     | 0.0204       | 0.2481         |
|             | 4              | 0.0335     | 0.2819       | 0.1577         |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1              | 0.0245     | 0.4796       | 0.2520         |
|             | 2              | 0.4485     | 0.0190       | 0.2337         |
|             | 3              | 0.4548     | 0.0192       | 0.2370         |
|             | 4              | 0.0722     | 0.4832       | 0.2773         |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1              | 0.0201     | 0.2535       | 0.1369         |
|             | 2              | 0.4291     | 0.0269       | 0.2280         |
|             | 3              | 0.4351     | 0.0273       | 0.2146         |
|             | 4              | 0.1158     | 0.6923       | 0.4704         |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1              | 0.0159     | 0.1910       | 0.1035         |
|             | 2              | 0.3839     | 0.0393       | 0.2116         |
|             | 3              | 0.3893     | 0.0398       | 0.2146         |
|             | 4              | 0.2109     | 0.7299       | 0.4704         |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 178 ITERATIONS\*

OPTIMUM VALUE OF F = 0.0600729

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

|            |              |                         |
|------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| A (1, 2) = | 616.238500   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 3) = | 477.398300   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 4) = | 7.341990     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 1) = | 333.487200   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 3) = | -673.415200  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 4) = | -438.627800  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 1) = | 422.402000   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 2) = | -1018.699000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 4) = | 650.321800   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 1) = | -243.144800  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 2) = | 367.764400   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 3) = | 787.042200   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.1571          | 0.1982        | 0.7335            | 0.6768        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7177          | 0.6803        | 0.1281            | 0.1819        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1247          | 0.1208        | 0.1378            | 0.1411        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.1466          | 0.1510        | 0.7591            | 0.7547        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7986          | 0.8304        | 0.1863            | 0.1545        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0544          | 0.0467        | 0.0541            | 0.0618        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.1799          | 0.1781        | 0.6904            | 0.6993        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7293          | 0.7541        | 0.2146            | 0.1820        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0903          | 0.0829        | 0.0945            | 0.1022        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.1406          | 0.1522        | 0.8809            | 0.8693        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8373          | 0.8418        | 0.1062            | 0.1017        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0217          | 0.0150        | 0.0124            | 0.0191        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.1464          | 0.1534        | 0.8283            | 0.8214        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8151          | 0.8327        | 0.1375            | 0.1199        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0381          | 0.0315        | 0.0337            | 0.0403        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0661          | 0.0582        | 0.6415            | 0.6590        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5680          | 0.5756        | 0.0546            | 0.0384        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2560          | 0.2743        | 0.0246            | 0.0019        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1099          | 0.0917        | 0.2793            | 0.0403        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0886          | 0.0522        | 0.4715            | 0.4824        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5192          | 0.5213        | 0.0323            | 0.0577        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2340          | 0.2608        | 0.0146            | 0.0030        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1583          | 0.1647        | 0.4816            | 0.4578        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0989          | 0.0461        | 0.3875            | 0.3803        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4434          | 0.4852        | 0.0358            | 0.0688        |
|             | 3                   | 0.1998          | 0.2571        | 0.0161            | 0.0042        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2579          | 0.2103        | 0.5606            | 0.5476        |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0778          | 0.0558        | 0.5644            | 0.5715        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5434          | 0.5491        | 0.0385            | 0.0473        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2451          | 0.2678        | 0.0174            | 0.0023        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1337          | 0.1266        | 0.3797            | 0.3796        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0936          | 0.0493        | 0.4396            | 0.4333        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4820          | 0.5042        | 0.0268            | 0.0628        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2172          | 0.2596        | 0.0121            | 0.0035        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2071          | 0.1859        | 0.5216            | 0.5012        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0198          | 0.0304        | 0.3668            | 0.3854        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4403          | 0.4049        | 0.0186            | 0.0224        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4465          | 0.4242        | 0.0189            | 0.0066        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0935          | 0.1412        | 0.5957            | 0.5845        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0214          | 0.0492        | 0.6776            | 0.6998        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4692          | 0.4462        | 0.0201            | 0.0096        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4758          | 0.4552        | 0.0204            | 0.0065        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0335          | 0.0499        | 0.2819            | 0.2835        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0245          | 0.0377        | 0.4796            | 0.4998        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4485          | 0.4216        | 0.0190            | 0.0166        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4548          | 0.4366        | 0.0192            | 0.0063        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0722          | 0.1045        | 0.4822            | 0.4798        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0201          | 0.0233        | 0.2535            | 0.2783        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4291          | 0.3872        | 0.0269            | 0.0295        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4351          | 0.4107        | 0.0273            | 0.0073        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1158          | 0.1794        | 0.6923            | 0.6842        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0159          | 0.0167        | 0.1910            | 0.1977        |
|             | 2                   | 0.3839          | 0.3734        | 0.0393            | 0.0358        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3893          | 0.4046        | 0.3980            | 0.0081        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2109          | 0.2052        | 0.7299            | 0.7584        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0410          | -0.0568           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0374         | 0.0538            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0039         | 0.0033            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0044          | -0.0044           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0318          | -0.0318           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0078         | 0.0078            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0018         | 0.0089            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0248          | -0.0326           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0075         | 0.0077            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0116          | -0.0116           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0045          | -0.0045           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0066         | 0.0066            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0070          | -0.0070           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0176          | -0.0176           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0066         | 0.0066            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | -0.0079         | 0.0175            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0076          | -0.0162           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0184          | -0.0227           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0182         | 0.0215            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | -0.0364         | 0.0109            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0021          | 0.0254            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0268          | -0.0116           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0065          | -0.0238           |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | -0.5280         | -0.0072           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0418          | 0.0330            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0573          | -0.0119           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0477         | -0.0129           |

| COMPONENT                                      | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                     | 1                   | -0.0220         | 0.0071            |
|                                                | 2                   | 0.0057          | 0.0088            |
|                                                | 3                   | 0.2270          | -0.0150           |
|                                                | 4                   | -0.0072         | -0.0001           |
| TIE LINE 10                                    | 1                   | -0.0443         | -0.0063           |
|                                                | 2                   | 0.0222          | 0.0361            |
|                                                | 3                   | 0.0423          | -0.0085           |
|                                                | 4                   | -0.0212         | 0.0204            |
| TIE LINE 11                                    | 1                   | 0.0107          | 0.0186            |
|                                                | 2                   | -0.0354         | 0.0038            |
|                                                | 3                   | -0.0222         | -0.0122           |
|                                                | 4                   | 0.0477          | -0.0111           |
| TIE LINE 12                                    | 1                   | 0.0278          | 0.0221            |
|                                                | 2                   | -0.0300         | -0.0105           |
|                                                | 3                   | -0.0206         | -0.0139           |
|                                                | 4                   | 0.0164          | 0.0016            |
| TIE LINE 13                                    | 1                   | 0.0132          | 0.0202            |
|                                                | 2                   | -0.0269         | -0.0024           |
|                                                | 3                   | -0.0182         | -0.0129           |
|                                                | 4                   | 0.0323          | -0.0054           |
| TIE LINE 14                                    | 1                   | 0.0032          | 0.0248            |
|                                                | 2                   | -0.0419         | 0.0026            |
|                                                | 3                   | -0.0243         | -0.0200           |
|                                                | 4                   | 0.0636          | -0.0081           |
| TIE LINE 15                                    | 1                   | 0.0008          | 0.0067            |
|                                                | 2                   | -0.0105         | -0.0035           |
|                                                | 3                   | 0.0153          | -0.0317           |
|                                                | 4                   | -0.0057         | 0.0285            |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.669075* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-1.11**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Oct - Dmf - W at 20 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Octane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0477                | 0.9130                    | 0.4804                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.9143                | 0.0296                    | 0.4719                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0375                | 0.0568                    | 0.0472                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0626                | 0.8216                    | 0.4421                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.8444                | 0.0391                    | 0.4418                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0925                | 0.1386                    | 0.1156                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0912                | 0.6442                    | 0.3677                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7294                | 0.0498                    | 0.3896                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1791                | 0.3054                    | 0.2422                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.1014                | 0.5801                    | 0.3407                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6969                | 0.0527                    | 0.3748                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2013                | 0.3666                    | 0.2840                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.1170                | 0.5261                    | 0.3215                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6447                | 0.0546                    | 0.3497                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2379                | 0.4188                    | 0.3283                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0256                | 0.6102                    | 0.3179                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6060                | 0.0135                    | 0.3098                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2731                | 0.0061                    | 0.1396                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0953                | 0.3702                    | 0.2328                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0241                | 0.7087                    | 0.3664                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6339                | 0.0140                    | 0.3239                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2857                | 0.0063                    | 0.1460                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0563                | 0.2710                    | 0.1639                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0229                | 0.7512                    | 0.3870                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6474                | 0.0143                    | 0.3309                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2918                | 0.0064                    | 0.1491                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0379                | 0.2281                    | 0.1330                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0248                | 0.6673                    | 0.3461                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6201                | 0.0138                    | 0.3169                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2794                | 0.0062                    | 0.1428                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0757                | 0.3127                    | 0.1942                 |

|                                             | Octane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2)              | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT                                   | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 10                                 | 1             | 0.0257                  | 0.5585       | 0.2921         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.5921                  | 0.0125       | 0.3023         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.2669                  | 0.0054       | 0.1361         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.1153                  | 0.4236       | 0.2694         |
| TIE LINE 11                                 | 1             | 0.0029                  | 0.4462       | 0.2245         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4685                  | 0.0105       | 0.2395         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4750                  | 0.0104       | 0.2427         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0536                  | 0.5329       | 0.2933         |
| TIE LINE 12                                 | 1             | 0.0021                  | 0.7735       | 0.3878         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4893                  | 0.0121       | 0.2507         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4963                  | 0.0123       | 0.2543         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0123                  | 0.2021       | 0.1072         |
| TIE LINE 13                                 | 1             | 0.0025                  | 0.6538       | 0.3281         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4843                  | 0.0113       | 0.2478         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4912                  | 0.0118       | 0.2515         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0219                  | 0.3231       | 0.1725         |
| TIE LINE 14                                 | 1             | 0.0036                  | 0.2670       | 0.1353         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4516                  | 0.0094       | 0.2305         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4579                  | 0.0097       | 0.2338         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0868                  | 0.7139       | 0.4004         |
| TIE LINE 15                                 | 1             | 0.0037                  | 0.1765       | 0.0901         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4244                  | 0.0090       | 0.2167         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4303                  | 0.0088       | 0.2196         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.1415                  | 0.8057       | 0.4736         |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 178 ITERATIONS* |               |                         |              |                |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                        |               | 0.0650122               |              |                |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*                |               |                         |              |                |
| A (1 , 2) =                                 | 1047.577000   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1 , 3) =                                 | -47.093140    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1 , 4) =                                 | -613.842300   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 1) =                                 | 160.380200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 3) =                                 | -1246.199000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 4) =                                 | -436.984500   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 1) =                                 | 995.069000    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 2) =                                 | -821.137100   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 4) =                                 | 507.061200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 1) =                                 | -427.583200   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 2) =                                 | 411.951500    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 3) =                                 | 352.934700    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0477          | 0.1195        | 0.9130            | 0.8413        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9143          | 0.9155        | 0.0296            | 0.0283        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0375          | 0.0081        | 0.0568            | 0.0862        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0626          | 0.1128        | 0.8216            | 0.7714        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8444          | 0.849         | 0.0391            | 0.0346        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0925          | 0.0379        | 0.1386            | 0.1932        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0912          | 0.1098        | 0.6442            | 0.6031        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7294          | 0.7508        | 0.0498            | 0.0597        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1791          | 0.1374        | 0.3054            | 0.3380        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.1014          | 0.1115        | 0.5801            | 0.5476        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6969          | 0.7092        | 0.0527            | 0.0729        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2379          | 0.1775        | 0.3666            | 0.3801        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.1170          | 0.1057        | 0.5261            | 0.4918        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6447          | 0.6793        | 0.0546            | 0.0896        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0011        | 0.0005            | 0.000         |
|            | 4                   | 0.2379          | 0.2128        | 0.4188            | 0.4195        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0256          | 0.0238        | 0.6102            | 0.5822        |
|            | 2                   | 0.606           | 0.6375        | 0.0135            | 0.0151        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2731          | 0.2941        | 0.0061            | 0.0007        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0953          | 0.0440        | 0.3702            | 0.4024        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0241          | 0.0324        | 0.7087            | 0.6879        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6339          | 0.6490        | 0.0140            | 0.0110        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2857          | 0.2969        | 0.0063            | 0.0007        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0563          | 0.0210        | 0.2710            | 0.3009        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0229          | 0.0376        | 0.7512            | 0.7382        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6474          | 0.6507        | 0.0143            | 0.0095        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2918          | 0.2967        | 0.0064            | 0.0007        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0379          | 0.0143        | 0.2281            | 0.2522        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0248          | 0.0284        | 0.6673            | 0.6409        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6201          | 0.6448        | 0.0138            | 0.0126        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2794          | 0.2959        | 0.0062            | 0.0007        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0757          | 0.0299        | 0.3127            | 0.3466        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0257          | 0.0205        | 0.5585            | 0.5299        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5921          | 0.6273        | 0.0125            | 0.0178        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2669          | 0.2908        | 0.0054            | 0.0008        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1153          | 0.0606        | 0.4236            | 0.4522        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0029          | 0.0082        | 0.4462            | 0.4488        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4685          | 0.4653        | 0.0105            | 0.0054        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4750          | 0.4726        | 0.0104            | 0.0044        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0536          | 0.0543        | 0.5329            | 0.5410        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0021          | 0.0264        | 0.7735            | 0.7756        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4893          | 0.4824        | 0.0121            | 0.0020        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4963          | 0.4861        | 0.1230            | 0.0055        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0123          | 0.0051        | 0.2021            | 0.2168        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0025          | 0.0178        | 0.6538            | 0.6539        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4843          | 0.4813        | 0.0113            | 0.0027        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4912          | 0.4864        | 0.0118            | 0.0049        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0219          | 0.0146        | 0.3231            | 0.3383        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0036          | 0.0040        | 0.2670            | 0.2804        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4516          | 0.4298        | 0.0094            | 0.0104        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4579          | 0.4412        | 0.0097            | 0.0047        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0868          | 0.1254        | 0.7139            | 0.7041        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0037          | 0.0025        | 0.1765            | 0.1866        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4244          | 0.3989        | 0.0090            | 0.0160        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4303          | 0.4140        | 0.0088            | 0.0055        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1415          | 0.1853        | 0.8057            | 0.7910        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0717          | -0.0717           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0012          | -0.0013           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0006           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0294         | 0.0294            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0502          | -0.0502           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0046          | -0.0046           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0006           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0546         | 0.0546            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0187          | -0.0411           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0214          | 0.0099            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0006           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0417         | 0.0326            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0102          | -0.0325           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0123          | 0.0202            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0238         | 0.0134            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0113         | -0.0343           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0346          | 0.035             |
|            | 3                   | 0.0007          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0250         | 0.0007            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | -0.0018         | -0.0280           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0315          | 0.0016            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0210          | -0.0053           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0513         | 0.0322            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0083          | -0.0208           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0151          | -0.0029           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0112          | -0.0056           |
|            | 4                   | -0.3530         | 0.0299            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0147          | -0.0130           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0032          | -0.0048           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0050          | -0.0057           |
|            | 4                   | -0.2360         | 0.0242            |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0036          | -0.2840           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0247          | -0.0012           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0165          | -0.0055           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0457         | 0.0339            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | -0.0053         | -0.0286           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0352          | 0.0054            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0240          | -0.0047           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0546         | 0.0286            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0053          | 0.0026            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0031         | -0.0051           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0024         | -0.0060           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0007          | 0.0080            |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0243          | 0.0021            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0068         | -0.0101           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0102         | -0.0068           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0072         | 0.0147            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0153          | 0.0001            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0030         | -0.0086           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0048         | -0.0069           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0073         | 0.0152            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0004          | 0.0133            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0218         | 0.0010            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0167         | -0.0050           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0386          | -0.0098           |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | -0.0013         | 0.0101            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0254         | 0.0071            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0163         | -0.0033           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0438          | -0.0147           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.66133\*

**Table-1.12**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Oct - Dmf - W at 30 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Octane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0830                | 0.7861                    | 0.4346                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7912                | 0.0501                    | 0.4207                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1254                | 0.1632                    | 0.1443                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0961                | 0.7515                    | 0.4238                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7371                | 0.0531                    | 0.3961                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1664                | 0.1948                    | 0.1796                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.1042                | 0.6657                    | 0.3849                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7070                | 0.0627                    | 0.3848                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1884                | 0.2711                    | 0.2297                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.1109                | 0.6081                    | 0.3595                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6751                | 0.0724                    | 0.3738                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2136                | 0.3190                    | 0.2663                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.1214                | 0.5421                    | 0.3318                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6397                | 0.0865                    | 0.3631                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2384                | 0.3709                    | 0.3046                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0307                | 0.7489                    | 0.3896                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6292                | 0.0193                    | 0.3243                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2834                | 0.0087                    | 0.1460                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0567                | 0.2235                    | 0.1401                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0370                | 0.6403                    | 0.3387                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5957                | 0.0189                    | 0.3073                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2685                | 0.0084                    | 0.1384                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0988                | 0.3324                    | 0.2156                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0406                | 0.5564                    | 0.2985                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5647                | 0.0084                    | 0.2866                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2547                | 0.038                     | 0.1292                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1400                | 0.4313                    | 0.2857                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0443                | 0.3902                    | 0.2173                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5054                | 0.0181                    | 0.2617                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2276                | 0.0081                    | 0.1179                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2227                | 0.5836                    | 0.4031                 |

|                                            | Octane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2)              | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT                                  | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1             | 0.0437                  | 0.3090       | 0.1763         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4774                  | 0.0186       | 0.2480         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.2153                  | 0.0084       | 0.1118         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.2637                  | 0.6641       | 0.4639         |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1             | 0.0087                  | 0.5475       | 0.2781         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4710                  | 0.0117       | 0.2413         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4777                  | 0.0119       | 0.2448         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0426                  | 0.4289       | 0.2358         |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1             | 0.0121                  | 0.3728       | 0.1924         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4560                  | 0.0104       | 0.2332         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4624                  | 0.0106       | 0.2365         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0695                  | 0.6062       | 0.3378         |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1             | 0.0139                  | 0.2018       | 0.1079         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4253                  | 0.0042       | 0.2148         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4313                  | 0.0043       | 0.2178         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.1295                  | 0.7879       | 0.4596         |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1             | 0.0118                  | 0.4578       | 0.2348         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4629                  | 0.0108       | 0.2369         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4694                  | 0.0104       | 0.2399         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0559                  | 0.5209       | 0.2884         |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1             | 0.0130                  | 0.2811       | 0.1470         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4410                  | 0.0101       | 0.2255         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4472                  | 0.0102       | 0.2287         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0988                  | 0.6987       | 0.3988         |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 19 ITERATIONS* |               |                         |              |                |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |               | 0.1618726               |              |                |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |               |                         |              |                |
| A (1, 2) =                                 | 1069.417000   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 3) =                                 | 637.546800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 4) =                                 | -396.073200   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 1) =                                 | 933.026800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 3) =                                 | 23.426790     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 4) =                                 | -131.113200   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 1) =                                 | 681.026800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 2) =                                 | 362.876800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 4) =                                 | 815.986600    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 1) =                                 | 734.890400    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 2) =                                 | 667.566800    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 3) =                                 | 1036.577000   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0830          | 0.0106        | 0.7861            | 0.8038        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7912          | 0.8922        | 0.0501            | 0.1000        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1254          | 0.0956        | 0.1632            | 0.1866        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0961          | 0.0112        | 0.7515            | 0.7615        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7391          | 0.8664        | 0.0531            | 0.0112        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1644          | 0.1202        | 0.1948            | 0.2282        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.1042          | 0.0120        | 0.6657            | 0.6974        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7070          | 0.8282        | 0.0627            | 0.0134        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1884          | 0.1581        | 0.2711            | 0.2897        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.1109          | 0.0395        | 0.6081            | 0.6795        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6751          | 0.7323        | 0.0724            | 0.0152        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0006            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2136          | 0.2282        | 0.3190            | 0.3043        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.1214          | 0.0135        | 0.5421            | 0.6045        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6397          | 0.7663        | 0.0865            | 0.0176        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2384          | 0.2183        | 0.3709            | 0.3786        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0307          | 0.0170        | 0.7485            | 0.7623        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6292          | 0.6392        | 0.0193            | 0.0094        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2834          | 0.2770        | 0.0087            | 0.0151        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0567          | 0.0665        | 0.2235            | 0.2137        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0370          | 0.0151        | 0.6403            | 0.6507        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5957          | 0.6129        | 0.0189            | 0.0126        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2685          | 0.2666        | 0.0084            | 0.0148        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0988          | 0.1046        | 0.3324            | 0.3227        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0406          | 0.0155        | 0.5564            | 0.5544        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5647          | 0.5851        | 0.0084            | 0.0167        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2547          | 0.2565        | 0.0038            | 0.0143        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1400          | 0.1419        | 0.4313            | 0.4156        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT | EXTRACT | PHASE  | RAFFINATE | PHASE  |
|-------------|-----------|---------|--------|-----------|--------|
|             | NUMBER    | EXPT    | CALC   | EXPT      | CALC   |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1         | 0.0443  | 0.0158 | 0.3902    | 0.3867 |
|             | 2         | 0.5054  | 0.5348 | 0.0181    | 0.0292 |
|             | 3         | 0.2276  | 0.2402 | 0.0081    | 0.0138 |
|             | 4         | 0.2227  | 0.2082 | 0.5836    | 0.5690 |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1         | 0.0437  | 0.0157 | 0.3090    | 0.3043 |
|             | 2         | 0.4774  | 0.5082 | 0.0186    | 0.0406 |
|             | 3         | 0.2153  | 0.2345 | 0.0084    | 0.0141 |
|             | 4         | 0.2637  | 0.2405 | 0.6641    | 0.6419 |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1         | 0.0087  | 0.0160 | 0.5475    | 0.5619 |
|             | 2         | 0.4710  | 0.4511 | 0.0117    | 0.0143 |
|             | 3         | 0.4777  | 0.4545 | 0.0119    | 0.0177 |
|             | 4         | 0.0426  | 0.0791 | 0.4289    | 0.4054 |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1         | 0.0121  | 0.0140 | 0.3728    | 0.3815 |
|             | 2         | 0.4560  | 0.4282 | 0.0104    | 0.0266 |
|             | 3         | 0.4624  | 0.4445 | 0.0106    | 0.0161 |
|             | 4         | 0.0695  | 0.1140 | 0.6062    | 0.5750 |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1         | 0.0139  | 0.0108 | 0.2018    | 0.1897 |
|             | 2         | 0.4253  | 0.3965 | 0.0042    | 0.0615 |
|             | 3         | 0.1313  | 0.4565 | 0.0043    | 0.0166 |
|             | 4         | 0.1295  | 0.1355 | 0.7897    | 0.7328 |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1         | 0.0118  | 0.0150 | 0.4578    | 0.4701 |
|             | 2         | 0.4629  | 0.4400 | 0.0108    | 0.0194 |
|             | 3         | 0.4694  | 0.4483 | 0.0104    | 0.0168 |
|             | 4         | 0.0559  | 0.0975 | 0.5209    | 0.4928 |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1         | 0.0130  | 0.0123 | 0.2811    | 0.2790 |
|             | 2         | 0.4410  | 0.4144 | 0.0101    | 0.0405 |
|             | 3         | 0.4472  | 0.4460 | 0.0102    | 0.0158 |
|             | 4         | 0.0988  | 0.1281 | 0.6987    | 0.6639 |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.0724         | 0.0177            |
|            | 2                   | 0.1010          | -0.0402           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0297         | 0.0235            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0849         | 0.0100            |
|            | 2                   | 0.1273          | -0.0420           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0442         | 0.0334            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0922         | 0.0317            |
|            | 2                   | 0.1212          | -0.0493           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0303         | 0.0187            |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0714         | 0.0714            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0573          | -0.0573           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0147          | -0.0147           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.1079         | 0.0624            |
|            | 2                   | 0.1266          | -0.0689           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0201         | 0.0077            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | -0.0138         | 0.0624            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0100          | -0.0689           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0064         | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0098          | 0.0077            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | -0.0219         | 0.0104            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0171          | -0.0063           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0019         | 0.0065            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0058          | -0.0097           |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | -0.0251         | -0.0021           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0204          | 0.0083            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0018          | 0.0104            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0019          | -0.0157           |

| COMPONENT                                     | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                    | 1                   | -0.0285         | -0.0015           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0295          | 0.0112            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0125          | 0.0057            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0145         | -0.0145           |
| TIE LINE 10                                   | 1                   | -0.0280         | -0.0047           |
|                                               | 2                   | 0.0309          | 0.0221            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0192          | 0.0057            |
|                                               | 4                   | -0.0232         | -0.0222           |
| TIE LINE 11                                   | 1                   | 0.0072          | 0.0144            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0199         | 0.0026            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0231         | 0.0058            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0365          | -0.0235           |
| TIE LINE 12                                   | 1                   | 0.0019          | 0.0088            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0278         | 0.0162            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0179         | 0.0055            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0445          | -0.3120           |
| TIE LINE 13                                   | 1                   | -0.0031         | -0.0121           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0288         | 0.0573            |
|                                               | 3                   | 0.0252          | 0.0123            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0060          | -0.0569           |
| TIE LINE 14                                   | 1                   | 0.0032          | 0.0123            |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0229         | 0.0086            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0211         | 0.0063            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0416          | -0.0281           |
| TIE LINE 15                                   | 1                   | -0.0007         | -0.0021           |
|                                               | 2                   | -0.0266         | 0.0304            |
|                                               | 3                   | -0.0011         | 0.0056            |
|                                               | 4                   | 0.0293          | -0.0348           |
| *ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 2.44740* |                     |                 |                   |

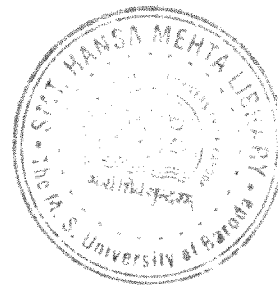
**Table-1.13**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B B - Oct - Dmf - W at 40 ° C**

| COMPONENT  | Octane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | Dmf<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                                    | 0.0794                | 0.8415                    | 0.4604                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.8268                | 0.054                     | 0.4404                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.0934                | 0.1039                    | 0.0986                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                                    | 0.0843                | 0.8296                    | 0.4570                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.8087                | 0.0553                    | 0.4320                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1065                | 0.1145                    | 0.1105                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                                    | 0.1099                | 0.7402                    | 0.4250                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.7149                | 0.0653                    | 0.3901                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1748                | 0.1939                    | 0.1843                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                                    | 0.1478                | 0.5995                    | 0.3736                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.6049                | 0.0951                    | 0.3500                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.2469                | 0.3049                    | 0.2459                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                                    | 0.0260                | 0.7780                    | 0.4020                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.6138                | 0.0515                    | 0.3327                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.2766                | 0.0232                    | 0.1499                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.0836                | 0.1472                    | 0.1154                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                                    | 0.0374                | 0.6701                    | 0.3538                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.5719                | 0.0496                    | 0.3107                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.2577                | 0.0224                    | 0.1400                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1330                | 0.2579                    | 0.1954                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                                    | 0.0507                | 0.5354                    | 0.2931                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.4838                | 0.0588                    | 0.2713                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.2181                | 0.0265                    | 0.1223                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.2474                | 0.3792                    | 0.3133                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                                    | 0.0526                | 0.4138                    | 0.2332                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.4133                | 0.0672                    | 0.2393                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.1854                | 0.0303                    | 0.1078                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.3506                | 0.4888                    | 0.4197                 |

|                                             | Octane<br>(1) | Dmf<br>(2)              | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|---------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT                                   | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 9                                  | 1             | 0.0356                  | 0.3173       | 0.1765         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.3593                  | 0.0699       | 0.2146         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.1619                  | 0.0315       | 0.0967         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.4431                  | 0.5813       | 0.5122         |
| TIE LINE 10                                 | 1             | 0.0171                  | 0.7804       | 0.3987         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4729                  | 0.0309       | 0.2519         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4796                  | 0.0312       | 0.2554         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0304                  | 0.1575       | 0.0940         |
| TIE LINE 11                                 | 1             | 0.0172                  | 0.5714       | 0.3443         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4650                  | 0.0340       | 0.2495         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4716                  | 0.0345       | 0.2530         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0461                  | 0.2602       | 0.1532         |
| TIE LINE 12                                 | 1             | 0.0098                  | 0.5441       | 0.2770         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4531                  | 0.0324       | 0.2428         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4594                  | 0.0329       | 0.2465         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0777                  | 0.3905       | 0.2341         |
| TIE LINE 13                                 | 1             | 0.0073                  | 0.4906       | 0.2489         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4496                  | 0.0368       | 0.2432         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4559                  | 0.0373       | 0.2466         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0873                  | 0.4353       | 0.2613         |
| TIE LINE 14                                 | 1             | 0.0127                  | 0.5998       | 0.3062         |
|                                             | 2             | 0.4596                  | 0.0373       | 0.2484         |
|                                             | 3             | 0.4660                  | 0.0378       | 0.2519         |
|                                             | 4             | 0.0618                  | 0.3252       | 0.1935         |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 156 ITERATIONS* |               |                         |              |                |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                        |               | 0.2773978               |              |                |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*                |               |                         |              |                |
| A (1, 2) =                                  | 715.962500    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 3) =                                  | 502.398600    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1, 4) =                                  | -24.243930    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 1) =                                  | 487.651200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 3) =                                  | -182.741500   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2, 4) =                                  | 126.622100    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 1) =                                  | 458.604900    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 2) =                                  | -21.706720    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3, 4) =                                  | 317.102600    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 1) =                                  | -59.902440    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 2) =                                  | 167.544100    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4, 3) =                                  | 384.516200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0794          | 0.0855        | 0.8415            | 0.7937        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8268          | 0.8527        | 0.0540            | 0.0739        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0934          | 0.0598        | 0.1039            | 0.1331        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0843          | 0.0873        | 0.8296            | 0.7751        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8087          | 0.8432        | 0.0553            | 0.0782        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1065          | 0.0676        | 0.1145            | 0.1475        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.1099          | 0.1018        | 0.7402            | 0.6598        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7149          | 0.7752        | 0.0653            | 0.1104        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1748          | 0.1208        | 0.1939            | 0.2305        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.1478          | 0.1368        | 0.5995            | 0.5132        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6049          | 0.6548        | 0.0951            | 0.1703        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2469          | 0.2058        | 0.3049            | 0.3172        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0260          | 0.0683        | 0.7780            | 0.7357        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6138          | 0.6085        | 0.0515            | 0.0569        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2766          | 0.2723        | 0.0232            | 0.0275        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0836          | 0.0527        | 0.1472            | 0.1802        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0374          | 0.0856        | 0.6701            | 0.6032        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5719          | 0.5551        | 0.0496            | 0.0835        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2577          | 0.1537        | 0.0224            | 0.0343        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1330          | 0.1067        | 0.2579            | 0.278         |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0507          | 0.1071        | 0.5354            | 0.4230        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4838          | 0.4668        | 0.0588            | 0.1347        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2181          | 0.2215        | 0.0265            | 0.0530        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2474          | 0.2033        | 0.3792            | 0.3902        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0526          | 0.1415        | 0.4138            | 0.2693        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4113          | 0.3493        | 0.0672            | 0.1960        |
|             | 3                   | 0.1854          | 0.1697        | 0.0303            | 0.0835        |
|             | 4                   | 0.3506          | 0.3374        | 0.4888            | 0.4520        |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0356          | 0.1314        | 0.3173            | 0.1847        |
|             | 2                   | 0.3593          | 0.2775        | 0.0699            | 0.2031        |
|             | 3                   | 0.1619          | 0.1346        | 0.0315            | 0.0898        |
|             | 4                   | 0.4431          | 0.4327        | 0.5813            | 0.5230        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0171          | 0.0827        | 0.7804            | 0.7621        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4729          | 0.4393        | 0.0308            | 0.0365        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4796          | 0.4368        | 0.0312            | 0.0469        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0304          | 0.0419        | 0.1575            | 0.1538        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0172          | 0.0517        | 0.6714            | 0.6369        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4650          | 0.4460        | 0.0340            | 0.0530        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4716          | 0.4485        | 0.0345            | 0.0575        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0461          | 0.0547        | 0.2602            | 0.2517        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0098          | 0.0829        | 0.5441            | 0.4986        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4531          | 0.3900        | 0.0324            | 0.0746        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4594          | 0.3989        | 0.0329            | 0.0717        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0777          | 0.1290        | 0.3905            | 0.3542        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0073          | 0.0834        | 0.4906            | 0.4435        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4496          | 0.3766        | 0.0368            | 0.0863        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4559          | 0.3881        | 0.0373            | 0.0802        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0873          | 0.1526        | 0.4353            | 0.3890        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0127          | 0.0829        | 0.5998            | 0.5720        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4596          | 0.4056        | 0.0373            | 0.0614        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4660          | 0.4110        | 0.0378            | 0.0626        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0618          | 0.1020        | 0.3252            | 0.3032        |



| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|

|            |   |         |         |
|------------|---|---------|---------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1 | 0.0061  | -0.0478 |
|            | 2 | 0.0259  | 0.0199  |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | -0.0336 | 0.0293  |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1 | 0.0029  | -0.0546 |
|            | 2 | 0.0345  | 0.0229  |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | -0.0390 | 0.0330  |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1 | -0.0081 | -0.0803 |
|            | 2 | 0.0603  | 0.0451  |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | -0.0540 | 0.0366  |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1 | -0.0110 | -0.0863 |
|            | 2 | 0.0500  | 0.0753  |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0004 |
|            | 4 | -0.0411 | 0.0123  |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1 | 0.0423  | -0.0423 |
|            | 2 | -0.0054 | 0.0054  |
|            | 3 | -0.0043 | 0.0043  |
|            | 4 | -0.0329 | 0.0329  |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1 | 0.0482  | -0.0669 |
|            | 2 | -0.0168 | 0.0339  |
|            | 3 | -0.0040 | 0.0120  |
|            | 4 | -0.0263 | 0.0201  |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1 | 0.0564  | -0.1124 |
|            | 2 | -0.0170 | 0.0759  |
|            | 3 | 0.0034  | 0.0264  |
|            | 4 | -0.0441 | 0.0109  |

| COMPONENT                        | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 8                       | 1                   | 0.0888          | -0.1445           |
|                                  | 2                   | -0.0620         | 0.1288            |
|                                  | 3                   | -0.0157         | 0.0533            |
|                                  | 4                   | -0.0132         | -0.0367           |
| TIE LINE 9                       | 1                   | 0.0958          | -0.1329           |
|                                  | 2                   | -0.0818         | 0.1332            |
|                                  | 3                   | -0.0273         | 0.0583            |
|                                  | 4                   | 0.0099          | -0.0583           |
| TIE LINE 10                      | 1                   | 0.0656          | -0.0184           |
|                                  | 2                   | -0.0337         | 0.0057            |
|                                  | 3                   | -0.0428         | 0.0157            |
|                                  | 4                   | 0.0115          | -0.0037           |
| TIE LINE 11                      | 1                   | 0.0344          | -0.0344           |
|                                  | 2                   | -0.0190         | 0.0190            |
|                                  | 3                   | -0.0230         | 0.0230            |
|                                  | 4                   | 0.0085          | -0.0085           |
| TIE LINE 12                      | 1                   | 0.0731          | -0.0456           |
|                                  | 2                   | -0.0631         | 0.0422            |
|                                  | 3                   | -0.0605         | 0.0388            |
|                                  | 4                   | 0.0512          | -0.0363           |
| TIE LINE 13                      | 1                   | 0.0762          | -0.0471           |
|                                  | 2                   | -0.0730         | 0.0495            |
|                                  | 3                   | -0.0677         | 0.0428            |
|                                  | 4                   | 0.0653          | -0.0462           |
| TIE LINE 14                      | 1                   | 0.0702          | -0.0278           |
|                                  | 2                   | -0.0539         | 0.0241            |
|                                  | 3                   | -0.0550         | 0.0248            |
|                                  | 4                   | 0.0394          | -0.0219           |
| N DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 3.89405* |                     |                 |                   |

**Table-2.1**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - H - Dmso - W at 20 °C**

|            | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmso<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT     | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1.000         | 0.0593      | 0.7203       | 0.3898         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.7579      | 0.0322       | 0.3950         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.1824      | 0.2470       | 0.2147         |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1.000         | 0.0638      | 0.6322       | 0.3480         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.7143      | 0.0160       | 0.3652         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.2214      | 0.3514       | 0.2864         |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1.000         | 0.0638      | 0.5354       | 0.2996         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.6942      | 0.0264       | 0.3603         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.2415      | 0.4377       | 0.3396         |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1.000         | 0.0547      | 0.4949       | 0.2748         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.6735      | 0.0318       | 0.3526         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.2714      | 0.4728       | 0.3721         |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1.000         | 0.0451      | 0.4355       | 0.2403         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.6431      | 0.0313       | 0.3372         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.0004      | 0.0050       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.3114      | 0.5327       | 0.4220         |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1.000         | 0.0528      | 0.5963       | 0.3245         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.7156      | 0.0212       | 0.3684         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0004         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.2312      | 0.3820       | 0.3066         |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1.000         | 0.0069      | 0.7572       | 0.3821         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.6549      | 0.0193       | 0.3371         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.3155      | 0.0093       | 0.1624         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.0227      | 0.2142       | 0.1185         |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1.000         | 0.0070      | 0.6026       | 0.3048         |
|            | 2.000         | 0.6019      | 0.0190       | 0.3104         |
|            | 3.000         | 0.2900      | 0.0091       | 0.1496         |
|            | 4.000         | 0.1011      | 0.3963       | 0.2352         |

| COMPONENT                                   | (1)<br>COMPONENT        | (2)<br>EXTRACT | (3)<br>RAFFINATE | (4)<br>FEED |
|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| TIE LINE 1                                  | 1.000                   | 0.0593         | 0.7203           | 0.3898      |
| TIE LINE 9                                  | 1.000                   | 0.0075         | 0.2920           | 0.1497      |
|                                             | 2.000                   | 0.4689         | 0.0634           | 0.2661      |
|                                             | 3.000                   | 0.2259         | 0.0305           | 0.1282      |
|                                             | 4.000                   | 0.2977         | 0.6140           | 0.4559      |
| TIE LINE 10                                 | 1.000                   | 0.0001         | 0.7151           | 0.3576      |
|                                             | 2.000                   | 0.4769         | 0.0128           | 0.2448      |
|                                             | 3.000                   | 0.5170         | 0.0138           | 0.2654      |
|                                             | 4.000                   | 0.0060         | 0.2583           | 0.1322      |
| TIE LINE 11                                 | 1.000                   | 0.0001         | 0.4738           | 0.2370      |
|                                             | 2.000                   | 0.4739         | 0.0166           | 0.2453      |
|                                             | 3.000                   | 0.5139         | 0.0179           | 0.2659      |
|                                             | 4.000                   | 0.0121         | 0.4917           | 0.2519      |
| TIE LINE 12                                 | 1.000                   | 0.0001         | 0.1916           | 0.0958      |
|                                             | 2.000                   | 0.4651         | 0.0161           | 0.2406      |
|                                             | 3.000                   | 0.5042         | 0.0175           | 0.2608      |
|                                             | 4.000                   | 0.0306         | 0.7749           | 0.4027      |
| TIE LINE 13                                 | 1.000                   | 0.0001         | 0.0909           | 0.0455      |
|                                             | 2.000                   | 0.4605         | 0.0080           | 0.2343      |
|                                             | 3.000                   | 0.4993         | 0.0087           | 0.2540      |
|                                             | 4.000                   | 0.0400         | 0.8924           | 0.4662      |
| * CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 10 ITERATIONS* |                         |                |                  |             |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F=0.0841786                |                         |                |                  |             |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*                |                         |                |                  |             |
| A ( 1 , 2 ) = 1123.624000                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 1 , 3 ) = 680.575100                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 1 , 4 ) = 319.720700                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 2 , 1 ) = 714.575100                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 2 , 3 ) = -214.424900                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 2 , 4 ) = -67.424910                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 3 , 1 ) = 2110.575000                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 3 , 2 ) = -800.454000                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 3 , 4 ) = 646.575100                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 4 , 1 ) = 646.575100                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 4 , 2 ) = 631.575100                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |
| A ( 4 , 3 ) = 786.575100                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                |                  |             |

| COMPONENT   | Component<br>No. | Extract Phase |        | Raffinate Phase |        |
|-------------|------------------|---------------|--------|-----------------|--------|
|             |                  | EXPT          | CALC   | EXPT            | CALC   |
| TIE LINE 1  | 1.000            | 0.0593        | 0.0436 | 0.7203          | 0.7360 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.7579        | 0.7717 | 0.0322          | 0.0183 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.0004        | 0.0009 | 0.0005          | 0.0000 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.1824        | 0.1833 | 0.2470          | 0.2461 |
| TIE LINE 2  | 1.000            | 0.0638        | 0.0416 | 0.6322          | 0.6260 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.7143        | 0.7358 | 0.0160          | 0.0288 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.0004        | 0.0009 | 0.0005          | 0.0000 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.2214        | 0.2207 | 0.3514          | 0.3460 |
| TIE LINE 3  | 1.000            | 0.0638        | 0.0469 | 0.5354          | 0.5441 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.6942        | 0.6914 | 0.0264          | 0.4010 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.0004        | 0.0009 | 0.0005          | 0.0000 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.2415        | 0.2598 | 0.4377          | 0.4168 |
| TIE LINE 4  | 1.000            | 0.0547        | 0.0502 | 0.4949          | 0.4933 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.6735        | 0.6645 | 0.0318          | 0.0492 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.0004        | 0.0009 | 0.0005          | 0.0000 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.2714        | 0.2838 | 0.4728          | 0.4581 |
| TIE LINE 5  | 1.000            | 0.0451        | 0.0534 | 0.4355          | 0.4136 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.6431        | 0.6280 | 0.3130          | 0.0676 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.0004        | 0.0090 | 0.0005          | 0.0000 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.3114        | 0.3186 | 0.5327          | 0.5179 |
| TIE LINE 6  | 1.000            | 0.0528        | 0.0436 | 0.5963          | 0.5937 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.7156        | 0.7187 | 0.0212          | 0.0328 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.0004        | 0.0009 | 0.0005          | 0.0000 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.2312        | 0.2359 | 0.3820          | 0.3743 |
| TIE LINE 7  | 1.000            | 0.0069        | 0.0094 | 0.7572          | 0.7846 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.6549        | 0.6468 | 0.0193          | 0.0026 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.3155        | 0.3126 | 0.0093          | 0.0001 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.0227        | 0.0495 | 0.2142          | 0.1929 |
| TIE LINE 8  | 1.000            | 0.0070        | 0.0105 | 0.6026          | 0.6009 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.6019        | 0.6083 | 0.0190          | 0.0107 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.2900        | 0.2965 | 0.0091          | 0.0016 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.1011        | 0.0841 | 0.3693          | 0.2873 |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1.000            | 0.0075        | 0.0086 | 0.2920          | 0.2607 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.4689        | 0.5669 | 0.0634          | 0.0298 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.2259        | 0.2881 | 0.0305          | 0.0026 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.2977        | 0.1353 | 0.6140          | 0.7079 |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1.000            | 0.0001        | 0.0050 | 0.7151          | 0.7422 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.4769        | 0.4691 | 0.0128          | 0.0001 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.5170        | 0.5059 | 0.0138          | 0.0031 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.0060        | 0.0374 | 0.2583          | 0.2356 |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1.000            | 0.0001        | 0.0052 | 0.4738          | 0.5116 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.4739        | 0.4477 | 0.0166          | 0.0054 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.5139        | 0.4854 | 0.0179          | 0.0059 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.0121        | 0.0622 | 0.4917          | 0.4766 |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1.000            | 0.0001        | 0.0037 | 0.1916          | 0.2066 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.4651        | 0.4305 | 0.0161          | 0.0123 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.5042        | 0.4725 | 0.0175          | 0.0065 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.0306        | 0.0938 | 0.7749          | 0.7740 |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1.000            | 0.0001        | 0.0021 | 0.0909          | 0.0958 |
|             | 2.000            | 0.4605        | 0.4229 | 0.0080          | 0.0156 |
|             | 3.000            | 0.4993        | 0.4673 | 0.0087          | 0.0067 |
|             | 4.000            | 0.4000        | 0.1082 | 0.8924          | 0.8812 |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1  | 1.000     | -0.0157         | 0.0157            |
|             | 2.000     | 0.0139          | -0.0139           |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0009          | -0.0009           |
| TIE LINE 2  | 1.000     | -0.0222         | -0.0061           |
|             | 2.000     | 0.0215          | 0.0128            |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4.000     | -0.0007         | -0.0054           |
| TIE LINE 3  | 1.000     | -0.0169         | 0.0086            |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0028         | 0.0137            |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0183          | -0.0210           |
| TIE LINE 4  | 1.000     | -0.0045         | -0.0016           |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0089         | 0.0173            |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0123          | -0.0147           |
| TIE LINE 5  | 1.000     | 0.0084          | -0.0219           |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0151         | 0.0363            |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0072          | -0.0147           |
| TIE LINE 6  | 1.000     | -0.0091         | -0.0026           |
|             | 2.000     | 0.0031          | 0.0116            |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0047          | -0.0077           |
| TIE LINE 7  | 1.000     | 0.0025          | 0.0273            |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0081         | -0.0167           |
|             | 3.000     | -0.0029         | -0.0091           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0268          | -0.0213           |
| TIE LINE 8  | 1.000     | 0.0035          | -0.0016           |
|             | 2.000     | 0.0064          | -0.0083           |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0066          | -0.0075           |
|             | 4.000     | -0.0170         | -0.0180           |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1.000     | 0.0011          | -0.0313           |
|             | 2.000     | 0.0980          | -0.0336           |
|             | 3.000     | 0.0622          | -0.0280           |
|             | 4.000     | -0.1625         | 0.0938            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1.000     | 0.0049          | 0.0271            |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0078         | -0.0126           |
|             | 3.000     | -0.0111         | -0.0107           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0314          | -0.0227           |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1.000     | 0.0051          | 0.0378            |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0263         | -0.0111           |
|             | 3.000     | -0.0285         | -0.0121           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0501          | -0.0150           |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1.000     | 0.0035          | 0.0150            |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0345         | -0.0038           |
|             | 3.000     | -0.0317         | -0.0110           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0632          | -0.0009           |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1.000     | 0.0020          | 0.0049            |
|             | 2.000     | -0.0376         | 0.0076            |
|             | 3.000     | -0.0320         | -0.0020           |
|             | 4.000     | 0.0682          | -0.0112           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.68877\*

**Table-2.2**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - H - DmsO - W at 30 °C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | DmsO<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0109                 | 0.8047                    | 0.4078                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.9086                 | 0.0325                    | 0.4705                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0801                 | 0.1624                    | 0.1212                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0437                 | 0.7099                    | 0.3768                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7982                 | 0.0149                    | 0.4066                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1577                 | 0.2747                    | 0.2162                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0593                 | 0.5776                    | 0.3184                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7009                 | 0.0286                    | 0.3648                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2379                 | 0.3933                    | 0.3164                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0730                 | 0.4563                    | 0.2647                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5559                 | 0.7530                    | 0.3156                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.3706                 | 0.4678                    | 0.4192                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.1500                 | 0.3376                    | 0.2438                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.3979                 | 0.1407                    | 0.2693                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0004                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.4517                 | 0.5213                    | 0.4865                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0034                 | 0.8007                    | 0.4021                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6469                 | 0.0145                    | 0.3307                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3116                 | 0.0070                    | 0.1593                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0380                 | 0.1777                    | 0.1079                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0052                 | 0.6541                    | 0.3297                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6260                 | 0.0167                    | 0.3213                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3016                 | 0.0083                    | 0.1549                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0673                 | 0.3210                    | 0.1941                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0063                 | 0.5542                    | 0.2803                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6105                 | 0.0133                    | 0.3119                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2941                 | 0.0064                    | 0.1502                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0891                 | 0.4262                    | 0.2576                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0070                 | 0.3561                    | 0.1815                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5796                 | 0.0166                    | 0.2981                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2792                 | 0.0080                    | 0.1438                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1342                 | 0.6193                    | 0.3767                 |

| COMPONENT                                  | COMPONENT                           | EXTRACT | RAFFINATE | FEED   |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------|--------|
| TIE LINE 1                                 | 1                                   | 0.0109  | 0.8047    | 0.4078 |
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1                                   | 0.0056  | 0.6047    | 0.3051 |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.6191  | 0.0095    | 0.3143 |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.2982  | 0.0046    | 0.1514 |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0771  | 0.3812    | 0.2292 |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1                                   | 0.0005  | 0.8363    | 0.4184 |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4784  | 0.0086    | 0.2435 |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5186  | 0.0094    | 0.2640 |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0024  | 0.1457    | 0.0740 |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1                                   | 0.0005  | 0.7076    | 0.3536 |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4773  | 0.0094    | 0.2386 |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5173  | 0.0102    | 0.2586 |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0048  | 0.2737    | 0.2493 |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1                                   | 0.0005  | 0.5064    | 0.2535 |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4747  | 0.0025    | 0.2386 |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5145  | 0.0027    | 0.2586 |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0103  | 0.4883    | 0.2493 |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1                                   | 0.0011  | 0.2985    | 0.1498 |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4729  | 0.0057    | 0.2393 |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5126  | 0.0062    | 0.2594 |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0133  | 0.6895    | 0.3514 |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1                                   | 0.0005  | 0.5954    | 0.2980 |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4761  | 0.0126    | 0.2444 |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5161  | 0.0137    | 0.2649 |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0072  | 0.3783    | 0.1928 |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 21 ITERATIONS* |                                     |         |           |        |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =0.0192064              |                                     |         |           |        |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |                                     |         |           |        |
| A (1 , 2) =                                | 748.094700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (1 , 3) =                                | 452.094800 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (1 , 4) =                                | 400.371400 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (2 , 1) =                                | 721.534800 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (2 , 3) =                                | -231.905100 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |         |           |        |
| A (2 , 4) =                                | 153.754100 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (3 , 1) =                                | 1126.871000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |         |           |        |
| A (3 , 2) =                                | 243.094900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (3 , 4) =                                | 1415.484000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |         |           |        |
| A (4 , 1) =                                | 237.094900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (4 , 2) =                                | 814.575800 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |         |           |        |
| A (4 , 3) =                                | 1206.095000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |         |           |        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0109          | 0.0266        | 0.8047            | 0.7889        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9086          | 0.9258        | 0.0325            | 0.0153        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0801          | 0.0903        | 0.1624            | 0.1521        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0437          | 0.0406        | 0.7099            | 0.7105        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7982          | 0.7907        | 0.0149            | 0.0235        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1577          | 0.1674        | 0.2747            | 0.2647        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0593          | 0.0564        | 0.5776            | 0.5741        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7009          | 0.6899        | 0.0286            | 0.0476        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2394          | 0.2521        | 0.3933            | 0.3791        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0730          | 0.0831        | 0.4563            | 0.4313        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5559          | 0.5619        | 0.0753            | 0.0897        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3706          | 0.3531        | 0.4678            | 0.4799        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.1500          | 0.1441        | 0.3376            | 0.3434        |
|            | 2                   | 0.3979          | 0.4021        | 0.1407            | 0.1365        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0004            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.4517          | 0.4536        | 0.5213            | 0.5195        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0034          | 0.0087        | 0.8007            | 0.8073        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6469          | 0.6485        | 0.0145            | 0.0033        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3116          | 0.3135        | 0.0070            | 0.0006        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0380          | 0.0294        | 0.1777            | 0.1888        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0052          | 0.0086        | 0.6541            | 0.6541        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6260          | 0.6325        | 0.0167            | 0.0068        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3016          | 0.3076        | 0.0083            | 0.0006        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0673          | 0.0513        | 0.3210            | 0.3385        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0063          | 0.0084        | 0.5542            | 0.5455        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6105          | 0.6207        | 0.0133            | 0.0106        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2941          | 0.3035        | 0.0064            | 0.0007        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0891          | 0.0670        | 0.4262            | 0.4436        |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 9 | 1 | 0.0070 | 0.0071 | 0.3561 | 0.3429 |
|            | 2 | 0.5796 | 0.5970 | 0.0166 | 0.0215 |
|            | 3 | 0.2792 | 0.2978 | 0.0080 | 0.0010 |
|            | 4 | 0.1342 | 0.0974 | 0.6193 | 0.6353 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 10 | 1 | 0.0056 | 0.0086 | 0.6047 | 0.5961 |
|             | 2 | 0.6191 | 0.6257 | 0.0095 | 0.0087 |
|             | 3 | 0.2982 | 0.3050 | 0.0046 | 0.0007 |
|             | 4 | 0.0771 | 0.0599 | 0.3812 | 0.3952 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 11 | 1 | 0.0005 | 0.0047 | 0.8363 | 0.8427 |
|             | 2 | 0.4784 | 0.4810 | 0.0086 | 0.0000 |
|             | 3 | 0.5186 | 0.5185 | 0.0094 | 0.0030 |
|             | 4 | 0.0024 | 0.0134 | 0.1457 | 0.1362 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 12 | 1 | 0.0005 | 0.0046 | 0.7067 | 0.7202 |
|             | 2 | 0.4773 | 0.4748 | 0.0094 | 0.0002 |
|             | 3 | 0.5173 | 0.5125 | 0.0102 | 0.0038 |
|             | 4 | 0.0048 | 0.0247 | 0.2737 | 0.4706 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 13 | 1 | 0.0005 | 0.0043 | 0.5064 | 0.5224 |
|             | 2 | 0.4747 | 0.4568 | 0.0025 | 0.0031 |
|             | 3 | 0.5145 | 0.4974 | 0.0027 | 0.0038 |
|             | 4 | 0.0103 | 0.0443 | 0.4883 | 0.4706 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 14 | 1 | 0.0011 | 0.0033 | 0.2985 | 0.3148 |
|             | 2 | 0.4729 | 0.4464 | 0.0057 | 0.0062 |
|             | 3 | 0.5126 | 0.4863 | 0.0062 | 0.0039 |
|             | 4 | 0.0133 | 0.0643 | 0.6895 | 0.6748 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 15 | 1 | 0.0005 | 0.0044 | 0.5954 | 0.6158 |
|             | 2 | 0.4761 | 0.4701 | 0.0126 | 0.0000 |
|             | 3 | 0.5161 | 0.5081 | 0.0137 | 0.0016 |
|             | 4 | 0.0072 | 0.0341 | 0.3783 | 0.3646 |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0157          | -0.0157           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0171          | -0.0172           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0102          | -0.0102           |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0031         | 0.0006            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0076         | 0.0104            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0097          | -0.0101           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0029         | -0.0035           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0111         | 0.0190            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0127          | -0.0143           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0101         | -0.0251           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0060          | 0.0144            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0176         | 0.0121            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0058         | 0.0058            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0042          | -0.0042           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0019          | -0.0019           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0052          | 0.0066            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0017          | -0.0112           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0018          | -0.0064           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0087         | 0.0110            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0034          | 0.0001            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0065          | -0.0099           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0060          | -0.0076           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0160         | 0.0175            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0021          | -0.0087           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0101          | -0.0026           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0094          | -0.0057           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0221         | 0.0174            |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0002          | -0.0132           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0174          | 0.0049            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0185          | -0.0070           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0368         | 0.0160            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0030          | -0.0086           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0067          | -0.0008           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0068          | -0.0039           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0172         | 0.0141            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0041          | 0.0064            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0026          | -0.0086           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0001         | -0.0064           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0110          | -0.0095           |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0040          | 0.0135            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0024         | -0.0092           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0049         | -0.0076           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0199          | -0.0142           |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0038          | 0.0160            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0178         | 0.0005            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0198         | 0.0011            |
|             | 4                   | 0.0340          | -0.0177           |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0022          | 0.0163            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0266         | 0.0004            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0264         | -0.0023           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0510          | -0.0147           |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0039          | 0.0204            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0061         | -0.0126           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0080         | -0.0121           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0268          | -0.0137           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.54738\*

**Table-2.3**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - H - DmsO - W at 40 °C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | DmsO<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0364                 | 0.7835                    | 0.4099                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.8879                 | 0.0540                    | 0.4710                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0753                 | 0.1621                    | 0.1187                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0648                 | 0.6066                    | 0.3375                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6744                 | 0.0425                    | 0.3584                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0004                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2567                 | 0.3505                    | 0.3036                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0141                 | 0.6175                    | 0.3158                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6105                 | 0.0114                    | 0.3109                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2941                 | 0.0055                    | 0.1498                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0814                 | 0.3655                    | 0.2235                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0142                 | 0.5419                    | 0.2780                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5859                 | 0.0095                    | 0.2977                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2822                 | 0.0046                    | 0.1434                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1177                 | 0.4441                    | 0.2809                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0139                 | 0.8234                    | 0.4186                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6345                 | 0.0097                    | 0.3221                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3057                 | 0.0047                    | 0.1552                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0460                 | 0.1622                    | 0.1041                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0054                 | 0.8205                    | 0.4130                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4735                 | 0.0129                    | 0.2432                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.5132                 | 0.0130                    | 0.2631                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0078                 | 0.1553                    | 0.0807                 |

|             | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmso<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT     | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 7  | 1             | 0.0005      | 0.6076       | 0.3041         |
|             | 2             | 0.4729      | 0.0084       | 0.2407         |
|             | 3             | 0.5126      | 0.0092       | 0.2609         |
|             | 4             | 0.0139      | 0.3748       | 0.1943         |
| TIE LINE 8  | 1             | 0.0006      | 0.4632       | 0.2319         |
|             | 2             | 0.4552      | 0.0058       | 0.2305         |
|             | 3             | 0.4934      | 0.0063       | 0.2499         |
|             | 4             | 0.0509      | 0.5246       | 0.2877         |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1             | 0.0003      | 0.8985       | 0.4494         |
|             | 2             | 0.4791      | 0.0113       | 0.2452         |
|             | 3             | 0.5170      | 0.0122       | 0.2646         |
|             | 4             | 0.0036      | 0.0780       | 0.0408         |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1             | 0.0005      | 0.7002       | 0.3504         |
|             | 2             | 0.4702      | 0.0169       | 0.2436         |
|             | 3             | 0.5185      | 0.0183       | 0.2684         |
|             | 4             | 0.0108      | 0.2645       | 0.1337         |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 58 ITERATIONS\*

|                      |           |
|----------------------|-----------|
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F = | 0.0099850 |
|----------------------|-----------|

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

|            |              |                         |
|------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| A (1, 2) = | 1082.717000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 3) = | 629.736700   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 4) = | 206.200800   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 1) = | 597.332600   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 3) = | -316.411700  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 4) = | -204.921100  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 1) = | 2087.281000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 2) = | -1110.065000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 4) = | 856.752100   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 1) = | -149.418500  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 2) = | 644.902600   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 3) = | 768.841100   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1  | 1                   | 0.0364          | 0.0389        | 0.7835            | 0.7809        |
|             | 2                   | 0.8879          | 0.9205        | 0.0540            | 0.0215        |
|             | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0735          | 0.0895        | 0.1621            | 0.1478        |
| TIE LINE 2  | 1                   | 0.0648          | 0.0732        | 0.6066            | 0.5942        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6744          | 0.6778        | 0.0425            | 0.0483        |
|             | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2567          | 0.2476        | 0.3505            | 0.3580        |
| TIE LINE 3  | 1                   | 0.0141          | 0.0139        | 0.6175            | 0.6180        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6105          | 0.6117        | 0.0114            | 0.0099        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2941          | 0.2984        | 0.0055            | 0.0010        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0814          | 0.0755        | 0.3655            | 0.3715        |
| TIE LINE 4  | 1                   | 0.0142          | 0.0137        | 0.5419            | 0.5289        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5859          | 0.5974        | 0.0095            | 0.0132        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2822          | 0.2933        | 0.0046            | 0.0011        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1177          | 0.0947        | 0.4441            | 0.4575        |
| TIE LINE 5  | 1                   | 0.0139          | 0.0149        | 0.8234            | 0.8234        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6345          | 0.6395        | 0.0097            | 0.0047        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3057          | 0.3095        | 0.0047            | 0.0009        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0460          | 0.0352        | 0.1622            | 0.1730        |
| TIE LINE 6  | 1                   | 0.0054          | 0.0073        | 0.8205            | 0.8387        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4735          | 0.4749        | 0.0129            | 0.0001        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5132          | 0.5105        | 0.0130            | 0.0035        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0078          | 0.0175        | 0.1535            | 0.1470        |
| TIE LINE 7  | 1                   | 0.0005          | 0.0072        | 0.6076            | 0.6319        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4729          | 0.4562        | 0.0084            | 0.0028        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5126          | 0.4928        | 0.0092            | 0.0049        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0139          | 0.0440        | 0.3748            | 0.3603        |
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0006          | 0.0065        | 0.4632            | 0.4685        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4552          | 0.4456        | 0.0058            | 0.0047        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4934          | 0.4831        | 0.0063            | 0.0050        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0509          | 0.0654        | 0.5246            | 0.5211        |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0003          | 0.0072        | 0.8985            | 0.9601        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4791          | 0.4824        | 0.0113            | 0.0002        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5170          | 0.5170        | 0.0122            | 0.0390        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0036          | 0.0088        | 0.0780            | 0.0739        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0005          | 0.0070        | 0.7002            | 0.7204        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4702          | 0.4694        | 0.0169            | 0.0002        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5185          | 0.5146        | 0.0183            | 0.0032        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0108          | 0.0299        | 0.2645            | 0.2538        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1  | 1                   | 0.0025          | -0.0025           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0326          | -0.0326           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0143          | -0.0143           |
| TIE LINE 2  | 1                   | 0.0048          | -0.0124           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0034          | 0.0058            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0091         | 0.0075            |
| TIE LINE 3  | 1                   | -0.0002         | 0.0004            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0013          | -0.0016           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0043          | -0.0045           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0059         | 0.0060            |
| TIE LINE 4  | 1                   | -0.0005         | -0.0129           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0115          | 0.0038            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0111          | -0.0034           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0229         | 0.0134            |
| TIE LINE 5  | 1                   | 0.0010          | -0.0010           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0051          | -0.0051           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0038          | -0.0038           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0108         | 0.0108            |
| TIE LINE 6  | 1                   | 0.0019          | 0.0182            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0014          | -0.0128           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0027         | -0.0095           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0097          | -0.0066           |
| TIE LINE 7  | 1                   | 0.0067          | 0.0242            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0167         | -0.0057           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0199         | -0.0043           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0301          | -0.0145           |
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0059          | 0.0053            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0096         | -0.0011           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0103         | -0.0013           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0146          | -0.0035           |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0070          | 0.0075            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0033          | -0.0111           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0000          | -0.0083           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0052          | -0.0041           |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0064          | 0.0202            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0008         | -0.0167           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0039         | -0.0151           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0191          | -0.0108           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 0.83040\*

**Table-2.4**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System T - H - Dmso - W at 20 °C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Toulene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0464                 | 0.7153                    | 0.3809                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.8402                 | 0.0280                    | 0.4341                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1129                 | 0.2562                    | 0.1846                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0473                 | 0.3976                    | 0.2225                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7309                 | 0.0513                    | 0.3911                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2213                 | 0.5506                    | 0.3860                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0468                 | 0.5534                    | 0.3001                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7951                 | 0.0039                    | 0.4145                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1576                 | 0.4122                    | 0.2849                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0467                 | 0.6343                    | 0.3405                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.8087                 | 0.0304                    | 0.4195                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1441                 | 0.3348                    | 0.2395                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0471                 | 0.4731                    | 0.2601                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7604                 | 0.0454                    | 0.4029                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1920                 | 0.4810                    | 0.3365                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0035                 | 0.3215                    | 0.1625                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6394                 | 0.0786                    | 0.3590                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3080                 | 0.0378                    | 0.1729                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0491                 | 0.5621                    | 0.3056                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0035                 | 0.2884                    | 0.1460                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6302                 | 0.0397                    | 0.3350                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3036                 | 0.0191                    | 0.1641                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0627                 | 0.6527                    | 0.3577                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0007                 | 0.1843                    | 0.0925                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6205                 | 0.0052                    | 0.3129                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2989                 | 0.0025                    | 0.1507                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0798                 | 0.8079                    | 0.4439                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0007                 | 0.4419                    | 0.2213                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6525                 | 0.0675                    | 0.3600                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3144                 | 0.3250                    | 0.1734                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0324                 | 0.4582                    | 0.2453                 |

| COMPONENT                                  | (1)<br>COMPONENT | (2)<br>EXTRACT          | (3)<br>RAFFINATE | (4)<br>FEED |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1                | 0.0007                  | 0.5828           | 0.2917      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.6592                  | 0.0477           | 0.3535      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.3176                  | 0.0230           | 0.1703      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0225                  | 0.3465           | 0.1845      |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1                | 0.0001                  | 0.7073           | 0.3537      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4774                  | 0.0089           | 0.2431      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5175                  | 0.0097           | 0.2636      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0051                  | 0.2741           | 0.1396      |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1                | 0.0001                  | 0.3452           | 0.1726      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4780                  | 0.0136           | 0.2458      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5117                  | 0.0148           | 0.2632      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0102                  | 0.6264           | 0.3183      |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1                | 0.0001                  | 0.2997           | 0.1499      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4744                  | 0.0137           | 0.2440      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5143                  | 0.0148           | 0.2645      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0113                  | 0.6718           | 0.3416      |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1                | 0.0001                  | 0.1513           | 0.0757      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4711                  | 0.0138           | 0.2425      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5107                  | 0.0150           | 0.2628      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0181                  | 0.8119           | 0.4190      |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1                | 0.0001                  | 0.5243           | 0.2622      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4761                  | 0.0135           | 0.2448      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5161                  | 0.0146           | 0.2654      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0077                  | 0.4476           | 0.2276      |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 39 ITERATIONS* |                  |                         |                  |             |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |                  | 0.0458642               |                  |             |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |                  |                         |                  |             |
| A (1 , 2) =                                | 656.387200       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (1 , 3) =                                | 360.498900       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (1 , 4) =                                | 315.750300       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (2 , 1) =                                | 681.991700       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (2 , 3) =                                | -3240.460300     | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (2 , 4) =                                | 102.285500       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (3 , 1) =                                | 858.178500       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (3 , 2) =                                | 151.418400       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (3 , 4) =                                | 1235.048000      | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (4 , 1) =                                | 145.638300       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (4 , 2) =                                | 790.620900       | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (4 , 3) =                                | 1114.365000      | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1 | 0.0464 | 0.0404 | 0.7153 | 0.7038 |
|            | 2 | 0.8402 | 0.8402 | 0.0280 | 0.0489 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1129 | 0.1178 | 0.2562 | 0.2479 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1 | 0.0473 | 0.0411 | 0.3976 | 0.3725 |
|            | 2 | 0.7309 | 0.7739 | 0.0513 | 0.0745 |
|            | 3 | 0.0005 | 0.0010 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.2213 | 0.1832 | 0.5506 | 0.5537 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1 | 0.0468 | 0.0424 | 0.5534 | 0.5349 |
|            | 2 | 0.7951 | 0.8012 | 0.0339 | 0.0623 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1576 | 0.1544 | 0.4122 | 0.4038 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1 | 0.0467 | 0.0419 | 0.6343 | 0.6137 |
|            | 2 | 0.8087 | 0.8170 | 0.0304 | 0.0559 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1441 | 0.1392 | 0.3348 | 0.3312 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1 | 0.0471 | 0.0423 | 0.4731 | 0.4498 |
|            | 2 | 0.7604 | 0.7864 | 0.0454 | 0.0690 |
|            | 3 | 0.0005 | 0.0010 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1920 | 0.1694 | 0.4810 | 0.4821 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1 | 0.0035 | 0.0225 | 0.3215 | 0.3454 |
|            | 2 | 0.6394 | 0.6034 | 0.0786 | 0.0396 |
|            | 3 | 0.3080 | 0.3007 | 0.0378 | 0.0060 |
|            | 4 | 0.0491 | 0.0739 | 0.5621 | 0.6082 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1 | 0.0035 | 0.0207 | 0.2884 | 0.2849 |
|            | 2 | 0.6302 | 0.6009 | 0.0397 | 0.0399 |
|            | 3 | 0.3036 | 0.3022 | 0.0191 | 0.0051 |
|            | 4 | 0.0627 | 0.0769 | 0.6527 | 0.6693 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1 | 0.0007 | 0.0151 | 0.1843 | 0.1663 |
|            | 2 | 0.6205 | 0.5978 | 0.0052 | 0.0394 |
|            | 3 | 0.2989 | 0.3040 | 0.0025 | 0.0035 |
|            | 4 | 0.0798 | 0.0838 | 0.8079 | 0.7895 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1 | 0.0007 | 0.0248 | 0.4419 | 0.4767 |
|            | 2 | 0.6525 | 0.6082 | 0.0675 | 0.0374 |
|            | 3 | 0.3144 | 0.3006 | 0.0325 | 0.0082 |
|            | 4 | 0.0324 | 0.0672 | 0.4582 | 0.4768 |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 10 | 1 | 0.0007 | 0.0264 | 0.5828 | 0.6174 |
|             | 2 | 0.6592 | 0.6143 | 0.0477 | 0.0333 |
|             | 3 | 0.3176 | 0.3003 | 0.0230 | 0.0106 |
|             | 4 | 0.0225 | 0.0594 | 0.3465 | 0.3381 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 11 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0227 | 0.7073 | 0.7016 |
|             | 2 | 0.4774 | 0.4558 | 0.0089 | 0.0196 |
|             | 3 | 0.5175 | 0.4944 | 0.0097 | 0.0209 |
|             | 4 | 0.0051 | 0.0275 | 0.2741 | 0.2575 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 12 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0181 | 0.3452 | 0.3413 |
|             | 2 | 0.4780 | 0.4493 | 0.0136 | 0.0237 |
|             | 3 | 0.5117 | 0.4963 | 0.0148 | 0.0088 |
|             | 4 | 0.0102 | 0.0371 | 0.6264 | 0.6254 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 13 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0169 | 0.2997 | 0.2949 |
|             | 2 | 0.4744 | 0.4462 | 0.0137 | 0.0234 |
|             | 3 | 0.5143 | 0.5000 | 0.0148 | 0.0077 |
|             | 4 | 0.0113 | 0.0376 | 0.6718 | 0.6731 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 14 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.0110 | 0.1513 | 0.1456 |
|             | 2 | 0.4711 | 0.4459 | 0.0138 | 0.0228 |
|             | 3 | 0.5107 | 0.5020 | 0.0150 | 0.0046 |
|             | 4 | 0.0181 | 0.0416 | 0.8199 | 0.8266 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 15 | 1 | 0.0001 | 0.2090 | 0.5243 | 0.5239 |
|             | 2 | 0.4761 | 0.4499 | 0.0135 | 0.0223 |
|             | 3 | 0.5161 | 0.4968 | 0.0146 | 0.0144 |
|             | 4 | 0.0077 | 0.0329 | 0.4476 | 0.4388 |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.0061         | -0.0115           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0001          | 0.0209            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0048          | -0.0083           |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0062         | -0.0251           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0430          | 0.0232            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0382         | 0.0031            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0044         | -0.0186           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0060          | 0.0284            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0032         | -0.0084           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0048         | -0.0206           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0083          | 0.0256            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0049         | -0.0036           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0048         | -0.0233           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0259          | 0.0236            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0227         | 0.0011            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0190          | 0.0239            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0360         | -0.0389           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0073         | -0.0318           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0248          | 0.0461            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0172          | -0.0034           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0293         | 0.0002            |
|            | 3                   | -0.0014         | -0.0140           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0142          | 0.0165            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0144          | -0.0175           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0228         | 0.0342            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0051          | 0.0010            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0040          | -0.0184           |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|

|             |   |         |         |
|-------------|---|---------|---------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1 | 0.0241  | 0.0348  |
|             | 2 | -0.0444 | -0.0301 |
|             | 3 | -0.0138 | -0.0243 |
|             | 4 | 0.0348  | 0.0187  |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1 | 0.0257  | 0.0346  |
|             | 2 | -0.0448 | -0.0144 |
|             | 3 | -0.0172 | -0.0123 |
|             | 4 | 0.0368  | -0.0084 |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1 | 0.0227  | -0.0057 |
|             | 2 | -0.0216 | 0.0107  |
|             | 3 | -0.0230 | 0.0112  |
|             | 4 | 0.0223  | 0.0166  |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1 | 0.0180  | -0.0038 |
|             | 2 | -0.0287 | 0.0100  |
|             | 3 | -0.0154 | -0.0060 |
|             | 4 | 0.0269  | -0.0010 |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1 | 0.0168  | -0.0048 |
|             | 2 | -0.0281 | 0.0098  |
|             | 3 | -0.0142 | -0.0072 |
|             | 4 | 0.0263  | 0.0013  |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1 | 0.0109  | -0.0058 |
|             | 2 | -0.0253 | 0.0090  |
|             | 3 | -0.0087 | -0.0104 |
|             | 4 | 0.0235  | 0.0067  |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1 | 0.0209  | -0.0004 |
|             | 2 | -0.0262 | 0.0088  |
|             | 3 | -0.0194 | -0.0002 |
|             | 4 | 0.0252  | -0.0087 |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.54738\*

**Table-2.5**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System T - H - Dmso - W at 30 °C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Toulene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                                    | 0.0373                 | 0.7111                    | 0.3742                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.8182                 | 0.0224                    | 0.4203                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.00005                |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1440                 | 0.266                     | 0.2050                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                                    | 0.0463                 | 0.8381                    | 0.4472                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.8624                 | 0.0387                    | 0.4506                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0000                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.0909                 | 0.1127                    | 0.1018                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                                    | 0.0464                 | 0.8295                    | 0.4380                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.8491                 | 0.0167                    | 0.4329                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1041                 | 0.1535                    | 0.1287                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                                    | 0.0372                 | 0.7497                    | 0.3935                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.8362                 | 0.0224                    | 0.4293                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1262                 | 0.2274                    | 0.1768                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                                    | 0.0374                 | 0.6505                    | 0.3440                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.8002                 | 0.0448                    | 0.4225                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1620                 | 0.3042                    | 0.1216                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                                    | 0.0104                 | 0.7406                    | 0.3755                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.6490                 | 0.0298                    | 0.3394                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.3127                 | 0.0144                    | 0.1635                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.0279                 | 0.2153                    | 0.1216                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                                    | 0.0104                 | 0.3603                    | 0.2854                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.6459                 | 0.0202                    | 0.3330                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.3111                 | 0.0097                    | 0.1604                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.0325                 | 0.4097                    | 0.2211                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                                    | 0.0091                 | 0.3493                    | 0.1792                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.6390                 | 0.0306                    | 0.3348                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.3077                 | 0.0147                    | 0.1612                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.0442                 | 0.8195                    | 0.4605                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                                    | 0.0145                 | 0.1574                    | 0.0859                 |
|            | 2                                    | 0.5966                 | 0.0156                    | 0.3061                 |
|            | 3                                    | 0.2874                 | 0.0075                    | 0.1475                 |
|            | 4                                    | 0.1016                 | 0.8195                    | 0.4605                 |

| COMPONENT                                  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT  | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Toulene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1                          | 0.0144                  | 0.2540                    | 0.1342                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.6062                  | 0.0257                    | 0.3160                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.2920                  | 0.0124                    | 0.1522                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0874                  | 0.7079                    | 0.3976                 |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1                          | 0.0017                  | 0.7486                    | 0.3752                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4772                  | 0.0176                    | 0.2473                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5172                  | 0.0191                    | 0.2681                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0041                  | 0.2147                    | 0.1094                 |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1                          | 0.0016                  | 0.5464                    | 0.2740                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4754                  | 0.0179                    | 0.2466                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5153                  | 0.0194                    | 0.2673                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0077                  | 0.4164                    | 0.2121                 |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1                          | 0.0011                  | 0.3285                    | 0.1648                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4744                  | 0.0181                    | 0.2463                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5142                  | 0.0196                    | 0.2669                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0103                  | 0.6337                    | 0.3220                 |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1                          | 0.0006                  | 0.1572                    | 0.0789                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4705                  | 0.0092                    | 0.2140                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5132                  | 0.0100                    | 0.2616                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0129                  | 0.8235                    | 0.4182                 |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1                          | 0.0018                  | 0.6669                    | 0.3343                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4763                  | 0.0045                    | 0.2404                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5164                  | 0.0049                    | 0.2606                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0056                  | 0.3238                    | 0.1647                 |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 21 ITERATIONS* |                            |                         |                           |                        |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =0.0192064              |                            |                         |                           |                        |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |                            |                         |                           |                        |
| A (1, 2) =                                 | 648.0947                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (1, 3) =                                 | 352.0948                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (1, 4) =                                 | 300.3714                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2, 1) =                                 | 621.5348                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2, 3) =                                 | -131.9051                  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2, 4) =                                 | 53.7541                    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3, 1) =                                 | 926.8710                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3, 2) =                                 | 343.0949                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3, 4) =                                 | 1615.4840                  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4, 1) =                                 | 137.0949                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4, 2) =                                 | 914.5758                   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4, 3) =                                 | 1406.0950                  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1 | 0.0373 | 0.0374 | 0.7111 | 0.6973 |
|            | 2 | 0.8182 | 0.8171 | 0.0224 | 0.0397 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1440 | 0.1439 | 0.2660 | 0.2637 |

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 2 | 1 | 0.0463 | 0.0364 | 0.8481 | 0.8580 |
|            | 2 | 0.8624 | 0.8716 | 0.0387 | 0.0296 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.0909 | 0.0904 | 0.1127 | 0.1131 |

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 3 | 1 | 0.0464 | 0.0337 | 0.8295 | 0.8180 |
|            | 2 | 0.8491 | 0.8594 | 0.0167 | 0.0319 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1041 | 0.1054 | 0.2274 | 0.1506 |

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 4 | 1 | 0.0372 | 0.0358 | 0.7497 | 0.7420 |
|            | 2 | 0.8362 | 0.8322 | 0.0224 | 0.0367 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1262 | 0.1315 | 0.2274 | 0.2210 |

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 5 | 1 | 0.0374 | 0.0373 | 0.6505 | 0.6435 |
|            | 2 | 0.8002 | 0.8105 | 0.0448 | 0.0435 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004 | 0.0009 | 0.0005 | 0.0000 |
|            | 4 | 0.1620 | 0.1503 | 0.3042 | 0.3139 |

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 6 | 1 | 0.0104 | 0.0210 | 0.7406 | 0.7665 |
|            | 2 | 0.6490 | 0.6257 | 0.0298 | 0.0236 |
|            | 3 | 0.3127 | 0.3009 | 0.0144 | 0.0120 |
|            | 4 | 0.0279 | 0.0530 | 0.2153 | 0.1973 |

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 7 | 1 | 0.0104 | 0.0206 | 0.5603 | 0.3519 |
|            | 2 | 0.6459 | 0.6154 | 0.0202 | 0.0367 |
|            | 3 | 0.3111 | 0.3021 | 0.0097 | 0.0058 |
|            | 4 | 0.0325 | 0.0626 | 0.4097 | 0.6049 |

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 8 | 1 | 0.0091 | 0.0195 | 0.3493 | 0.3519 |
|            | 2 | 0.6390 | 0.6105 | 0.0306 | 0.0367 |
|            | 3 | 0.3077 | 0.3050 | 0.0147 | 0.0058 |
|            | 4 | 0.0442 | 0.0657 | 0.6054 | 0.6049 |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0145          | 0.0140        | 0.1574            | 0.1508        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5966          | 0.6045        | 0.0156            | 0.0372        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2874          | 0.3074        | 0.0075            | 0.0033        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1016          | 0.0735        | 0.8195            | 0.8093        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0144          | 0.0180        | 0.2540            | 0.2460        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6062          | 0.6054        | 0.0257            | 0.0374        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2920          | 0.3057        | 0.0124            | 0.0044        |
|             | 4                   | 0.8740          | 0.0700        | 0.7079            | 0.7131        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0017          | 0.0153        | 0.7486            | 0.7643        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4770          | 0.4602        | 0.0176            | 0.0169        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5172          | 0.4987        | 0.0191            | 0.0187        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0041          | 0.0262        | 0.2147            | 0.1994        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0016          | 0.0148        | 0.5464            | 0.5550        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4754          | 0.4540        | 0.0179            | 0.0217        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5153          | 0.5020        | 0.0194            | 0.0129        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0077          | 0.0300        | 0.4164            | 0.4094        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0011          | 0.0139        | 0.3285            | 0.3291        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4744          | 0.4501        | 0.0181            | 0.0244        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5142          | 0.5052        | 0.0196            | 0.0075        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0103          | 0.0314        | 0.6337            | 0.6384        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0006          | 0.0099        | 0.1572            | 0.1510        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4734          | 0.4492        | 0.0092            | 0.0242        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5132          | 0.5079        | 0.0100            | 0.0043        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0129          | 0.0338        | 0.8235            | 0.8198        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0018          | 0.0114        | 0.6669            | 0.6572        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4763          | 0.4601        | 0.0045            | 0.0207        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5164          | 0.5061        | 0.0049            | 0.0151        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0056          | 0.0232        | 0.3238            | 0.3062        |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|

|            |   |         |         |
|------------|---|---------|---------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1 | 0.0001  | -0.0137 |
|            | 2 | -0.0012 | 0.0173  |
|            | 3 | 0.0005  | -0.0004 |
|            | 4 | -0.0001 | -0.0024 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1 | -0.0098 | 0.0098  |
|            | 2 | 0.0092  | -0.0092 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004  | -0.0004 |
|            | 4 | -0.0005 | 0.0005  |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1 | -0.0127 | -0.0115 |
|            | 2 | 0.0103  | 0.0152  |
|            | 3 | 0.0005  | -0.0004 |
|            | 4 | 0.0013  | -0.0027 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1 | -0.0014 | -0.0078 |
|            | 2 | -0.0040 | 0.0144  |
|            | 3 | 0.0005  | -0.0004 |
|            | 4 | 0.0053  | -0.0065 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1 | -0.0001 | -0.0070 |
|            | 2 | 0.0104  | -0.0013 |
|            | 3 | 0.0005  | -0.0004 |
|            | 4 | -0.0117 | 0.0097  |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1 | 0.0106  | 0.0260  |
|            | 2 | -0.0234 | -0.0062 |
|            | 3 | -0.0118 | -0.0024 |
|            | 4 | 0.0251  | -0.0180 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1 | 0.0102  | 0.0082  |
|            | 2 | -0.0305 | 0.0109  |
|            | 3 | -0.0090 | -0.0008 |
|            | 4 | 0.0300  | -0.0191 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1 | 0.0104  | 0.0026  |
|            | 2 | -0.0285 | 0.0061  |
|            | 3 | -0.0027 | -0.0090 |
|            | 4 | 0.0215  | -0.0005 |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|

|             |   |         |         |
|-------------|---|---------|---------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1 | -0.0005 | -0.0066 |
|             | 2 | 0.0079  | 0.0215  |
|             | 3 | 0.0200  | -0.0042 |
|             | 4 | -0.0281 | -0.0101 |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1 | 0.0037  | -0.0080 |
|             | 2 | -0.0009 | 0.0116  |
|             | 3 | 0.0137  | -0.0080 |
|             | 4 | -0.0174 | 0.0052  |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1 | 0.0138  | 0.0157  |
|             | 2 | -0.0168 | -0.0007 |
|             | 3 | -0.0185 | -0.0004 |
|             | 4 | 0.0221  | -0.0153 |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1 | 0.0132  | 0.0086  |
|             | 2 | -0.0213 | 0.0039  |
|             | 3 | -0.0133 | -0.0065 |
|             | 4 | 0.0223  | -0.0070 |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1 | 0.0128  | 0.0006  |
|             | 2 | -0.0243 | 0.0062  |
|             | 3 | -0.0090 | -0.0122 |
|             | 4 | 0.0211  | 0.0047  |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1 | 0.0093  | -0.0063 |
|             | 2 | -0.0242 | 0.0150  |
|             | 3 | -0.0053 | -0.0057 |
|             | 4 | 0.0209  | -0.0037 |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1 | 0.0096  | -0.0096 |
|             | 2 | -0.0162 | 0.0162  |
|             | 3 | -0.0102 | 0.0102  |
|             | 4 | 0.0176  | -0.0176 |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 0.99164\*

**Table-2.6**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System T - H - Dmso - W at 40 °C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Toulene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0566                 | 0.7401                    | 0.3983                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7489                 | 0.0224                    | 0.3856                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1940                 | 0.2371                    | 0.2156                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0717                 | 0.5200                    | 0.2959                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6594                 | 0.0430                    | 0.3512                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2684                 | 0.4902                    | 0.3524                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0925                 | 0.4470                    | 0.2697                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6098                 | 0.0623                    | 0.3361                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2973                 | 0.4902                    | 0.3937                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0710                 | 0.6839                    | 0.3774                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7223                 | 0.0225                    | 0.3724                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2062                 | 0.2932                    | 0.2497                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0748                 | 0.5866                    | 0.3307                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6793                 | 0.0250                    | 0.3521                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2454                 | 0.3879                    | 0.3167                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0054                 | 0.5319                    | 0.2687                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6278                 | 0.0498                    | 0.3388                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3024                 | 0.0240                    | 0.1632                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0643                 | 0.3943                    | 0.2293                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0036                 | 0.3342                    | 0.1689                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6090                 | 0.0842                    | 0.3466                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2934                 | 0.0405                    | 0.1670                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0940                 | 0.5411                    | 0.3175                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0032                 | 0.1340                    | 0.0686                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5731                 | 0.0511                    | 0.3121                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2761                 | 0.0246                    | 0.1504                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1475                 | 0.7903                    | 0.4689                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0143                 | 0.4320                    | 0.2232                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6110                 | 0.0598                    | 0.3354                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0294                 | 0.0288                    | 0.1616                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0803                 | 0.4793                    | 0.2798                 |

|           | Hexane<br>(1) | Dmso<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Toulene<br>(4) |
|-----------|---------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT     | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |

|             |   |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 10 | 1 | 0.0102 | 0.1843 | 0.0973 |
|             | 2 | 0.5869 | 0.1039 | 0.3454 |
|             | 3 | 0.2827 | 0.0500 | 0.1664 |
|             | 4 | 0.1201 | 0.6617 | 0.3909 |

|             |   |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 11 | 1 | 0.0021 | 0.7358 | 0.3689 |
|             | 2 | 0.4725 | 0.0219 | 0.2472 |
|             | 3 | 0.5120 | 0.0238 | 0.2679 |
|             | 4 | 0.0134 | 0.2185 | 0.1160 |

|             |   |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 12 | 1 | 0.0011 | 0.5077 | 0.2500 |
|             | 2 | 0.4685 | 0.0351 | 0.2100 |
|             | 3 | 0.5078 | 0.0381 | 0.2729 |
|             | 4 | 0.0226 | 0.4190 | 0.2208 |

|             |   |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 13 | 1 | 0.0013 | 0.3324 | 0.1668 |
|             | 2 | 0.4637 | 0.0356 | 0.2496 |
|             | 3 | 0.5025 | 0.0385 | 0.2703 |
|             | 4 | 0.0326 | 0.5935 | 0.3130 |

|             |   |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 14 | 1 | 0.0021 | 0.6294 | 0.3158 |
|             | 2 | 0.4698 | 0.0242 | 0.2470 |
|             | 3 | 0.5093 | 0.0263 | 0.2678 |
|             | 4 | 0.0188 | 0.3201 | 0.1694 |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 132 ITERATIONS\*

OPTIMUM VALUE OF F=0.0492756

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

|             |             |                         |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| A (1 , 2) = | 680.555100  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1 , 3) = | 433.734900  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1 , 4) = | 86.569210   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 1) = | 704.277200  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 3) = | -189.439300 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 4) = | 64.521610   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 1) = | 953.325900  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 2) = | 280.250700  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 4) = | 1304.902000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 1) = | 553.284600  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 2) = | 741.477100  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 3) = | 1158.113000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT EXTRACT |        | PHASE RAFFINATE |        | PHASE  |
|------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|--------|--------|
|            | NUMBER            | EXPT   | CALC            | EXPT   |        |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                 | 0.5660 | 0.0456          | 0.7401 | 0.7100 |
|            | 2                 | 0.7489 | 0.7661          | 0.0224 | 0.0495 |
|            | 3                 | 0.0005 | 0.0009          | 0.0005 | 0.0001 |
|            | 4                 | 0.1940 | 0.1865          | 0.2371 | 0.2412 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                 | 0.0717 | 0.0537          | 0.5200 | 0.5110 |
|            | 2                 | 0.6594 | 0.6668          | 0.0430 | 0.0709 |
|            | 3                 | 0.0005 | 0.0009          | 0.0005 | 0.0001 |
|            | 4                 | 0.2684 | 0.2776          | 0.4365 | 0.4189 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                 | 0.0925 | 0.0551          | 0.4470 | 0.4448 |
|            | 2                 | 0.6098 | 0.6484          | 0.6230 | 0.0813 |
|            | 3                 | 0.0005 | 0.0010          | 0.0005 | 0.0001 |
|            | 4                 | 0.2973 | 0.2945          | 0.4902 | 0.4747 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                 | 0.0710 | 0.0477          | 0.6839 | 0.6651 |
|            | 2                 | 0.7223 | 0.7381          | 0.0225 | 0.0533 |
|            | 3                 | 0.0005 | 0.0009          | 0.0005 | 0.0001 |
|            | 4                 | 0.2062 | 0.2122          | 0.2932 | 0.2824 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                 | 0.0748 | 0.0519          | 0.5866 | 0.5701 |
|            | 2                 | 0.6793 | 0.6887          | 0.0250 | 0.0632 |
|            | 3                 | 0.0005 | 0.0009          | 0.0005 | 0.0001 |
|            | 4                 | 0.2454 | 0.2573          | 0.3879 | 0.3676 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                 | 0.0054 | 0.0305          | 0.5319 | 0.5581 |
|            | 2                 | 0.6278 | 0.5816          | 0.0498 | 0.0437 |
|            | 3                 | 0.3024 | 0.2853          | 0.0240 | 0.0149 |
|            | 4                 | 0.0643 | 0.1034          | 0.3943 | 0.3823 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                 | 0.0036 | 0.0289          | 0.3342 | 0.3481 |
|            | 2                 | 0.6090 | 0.5706          | 0.0842 | 0.0598 |
|            | 3                 | 0.2934 | 0.2886          | 0.0405 | 0.0113 |
|            | 4                 | 0.0940 | 0.1127          | 0.5411 | 0.5798 |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0032          | 0.0188        | 0.1340            | 0.1184        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5731          | 0.5544        | 0.0511            | 0.0699        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2761          | 0.2937        | 0.0246            | 0.0071        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1475          | 0.1324        | 0.7903            | 0.8054        |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0143          | 0.0298        | 0.4320            | 0.4528        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6110          | 0.5747        | 0.0598            | 0.0706        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2944          | 0.2867        | 0.0288            | 0.0083        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0803          | 0.1097        | 0.4793            | 0.7329        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0102          | 0.0252        | 0.1843            | 0.1876        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5869          | 0.5646        | 0.1039            | 0.0706        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2827          | 0.2925        | 0.0500            | 0.0083        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1201          | 0.1182        | 0.6617            | 0.7329        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0021          | 0.0255        | 0.7358            | 0.7451        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4725          | 0.4504        | 0.0219            | 0.0246        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5120          | 0.4879        | 0.2380            | 0.0269        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0134          | 0.0368        | 0.2185            | 0.2028        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0011          | 0.0235        | 0.5077            | 0.5258        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4685          | 0.4378        | 0.0351            | 0.0332        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5078          | 0.4886        | 0.0381            | 0.1940        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0226          | 0.0507        | 0.4190            | 0.4208        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0013          | 0.0219        | 0.3324            | 0.3328        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4637          | 0.4311        | 0.0356            | 0.0418        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5025          | 0.4949        | 0.0385            | 0.0135        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0326          | 0.0526        | 0.5935            | 0.6113        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0021          | 0.0245        | 0.6294            | 0.6403        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4698          | 0.4432        | 0.2420            | 0.0285        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5093          | 0.4872        | 0.0263            | 0.0233        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0188          | 0.0458        | 0.3201            | 0.3071        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.1100         | -0.0301           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0171          | 0.0272            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0076         | 0.0042            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0181         | -0.0090           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0074          | 0.0190            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0092          | -0.0176           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0373         | -0.0022           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0386          | 0.0190            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0028         | -0.0155           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0232         | -0.1880           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0158          | 0.0309            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0060          | -0.0617           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0229         | -0.0165           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0094          | 0.0382            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0119          | -0.0203           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0251          | 0.0262            |
|            | 2                   | -0.4620         | -0.0061           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0172         | -0.0091           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0391          | -0.0120           |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0253          | 0.0140            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0385         | -0.0244           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0048         | -0.0293           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0187          | 0.0387            |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0155          | -0.0155           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0187         | 0.0187            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0176          | -0.0176           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0151         | 0.0151            |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0155          | 0.0207            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0364         | -0.0084           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0077         | -0.0157           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0293          | 0.0025            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0150          | 0.0030            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0223         | -0.0333           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0097          | -0.0417           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0019         | 0.0711            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0234          | 0.0093            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0220         | 0.0027            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0241         | 0.0031            |
|             | 4                   | 0.0233          | 0.0158            |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0224          | 0.0180            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0306         | -0.0020           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0192         | -0.0186           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0280          | 0.0018            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0207          | 0.0004            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0326         | 0.0620            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0076         | -0.0250           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0200          | 0.0178            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0224          | 0.0108            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0266         | 0.0042            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0221         | -0.0029           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0270          | -0.0129           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.69440\*

**Table-2.7**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System X - H - Dmso - W at 20 °C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Xylene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0173                 | 0.6064                    | 0.3119                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9771                 | 0.0239                    | 0.5005                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.005                     | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0552                 | 0.3692                    | 0.1872                |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0176                 | 0.4799                    | 0.2488                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9671                 | 0.0282                    | 0.4977                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0148                 | 0.4914                    | 0.2531                |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0184                 | 0.2977                    | 0.1580                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9514                 | 0.0393                    | 0.4954                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0298                 | 0.6624                    | 0.3461                |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0146                 | 0.4272                    | 0.2209                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9672                 | 0.0356                    | 0.5014                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0178                 | 0.5367                    | 0.2772                |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0165                 | 0.3720                    | 0.1942                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9638                 | 0.0338                    | 0.4988                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0193                 | 0.5937                    | 0.3065                |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0066                 | 0.5624                    | 0.2845                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6697                 | 0.0444                    | 0.3570                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3228                 | 0.0214                    | 0.1721                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0010                 | 0.3718                    | 0.1864                |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0065                 | 0.3978                    | 0.2021                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6696                 | 0.0560                    | 0.3628                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3228                 | 0.0267                    | 0.1747                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0011                 | 0.5196                    | 0.2603                |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0064                 | 0.3767                    | 0.1916                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6696                 | 0.0567                    | 0.3632                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3226                 | 0.0273                    | 0.1749                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0014                 | 0.5393                    | 0.2703                |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0063                 | 0.2691                    | 0.1377                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6695                 | 0.0564                    | 0.3629                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3226                 | 0.0269                    | 0.1747                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0017                 | 0.6476                    | 0.3246                |

| COMPONENT   | (1)<br>COMPONENT | (2)<br>EXTRACT | (3)<br>RAFFINATE | (4)<br>FEED |
|-------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                | 0.0061         | 0.1703           | 0.0882      |
|             | 2                | 0.6692         | 0.0485           | 0.3588      |
|             | 3                | 0.3224         | 0.0232           | 0.1728      |
|             | 4                | 0.0022         | 0.7581           | 0.3801      |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                | 0.4781         | 0.3250           | 0.2516      |
|             | 2                | 0.0092         | 0.3000           | 0.2010      |
|             | 3                | 0.5184         | 0.0273           | 0.2727      |
|             | 4                | 0.0004         | 0.4277           | 0.2141      |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                | 0.0033         | 0.3640           | 0.1836      |
|             | 2                | 0.4781         | 0.0264           | 0.2523      |
|             | 3                | 0.5181         | 0.0287           | 0.2734      |
|             | 4                | 0.0006         | 0.7362           | 0.2908      |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                | 0.0041         | 0.2141           | 0.1091      |
|             | 2                | 0.4775         | 0.0238           | 0.2506      |
|             | 3                | 0.5175         | 0.0258           | 0.2717      |
|             | 4                | 0.0009         | 0.7362           | 0.3686      |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                | 0.0041         | 0.0970           | 0.0505      |
|             | 2                | 0.4773         | 0.0188           | 0.2480      |
|             | 3                | 0.5173         | 0.0204           | 0.2688      |
|             | 4                | 0.0013         | 0.8639           | 0.4326      |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                | 0.0033         | 0.6636           | 0.3334      |
|             | 2                | 0.4781         | 0.0231           | 0.2506      |
|             | 3                | 0.5182         | 0.0250           | 0.2716      |
|             | 4                | 0.0004         | 0.2884           | 0.1444      |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 87 ITERATIONS\*

OPTIMUM VALUE OF F = 0.0124217

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

|            |            |                         |
|------------|------------|-------------------------|
| A (1, 2) = | 879.142600 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 3) = | 521.136500 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 4) = | 189.969000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 1) = | 790.301400 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 3) = | 169.899700 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 4) = | 102.686900 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 1) = | 845.430900 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 2) = | 140.271300 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 4) = | 906.815300 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 1) = | 309.748800 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 2) = | 358.264300 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 3) = | 835.382800 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT  | Component<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0173          | 0.0124        | 0.6064            | 0.6075        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9771          | 0.9768        | 0.0239            | 0.0303        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0052          | 0.0098        | 0.3692            | 0.3623        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0176          | 0.0118        | 0.4799            | 0.4759        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9671          | 0.9760        | 0.0282            | 0.0391        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0148          | 0.0107        | 0.4914            | 0.4855        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0184          | 0.0104        | 0.2977            | 0.2939        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9514          | 0.9767        | 0.0393            | 0.0526        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0298          | 0.0115        | 0.6624            | 0.6539        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0146          | 0.0115        | 0.4272            | 0.4232        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9672          | 0.9761        | 0.0356            | 0.0430        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0178          | 0.0109        | 0.5367            | 0.5344        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0165          | 0.0111        | 0.3720            | 0.3676        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9638          | 0.9759        | 0.0338            | 0.0471        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0193          | 0.0113        | 0.5937            | 0.5860        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0066          | 0.0143        | 0.5624            | 0.5797        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6697          | 0.6611        | 0.0444            | 0.0248        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3228          | 0.3146        | 0.0214            | 0.0164        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0011          | 0.0103        | 0.3718            | 0.3788        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0065          | 0.0132        | 0.3978            | 0.4134        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6696          | 0.6577        | 0.0560            | 0.0330        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3228          | 0.3182        | 0.0267            | 0.0143        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0011          | 0.0112        | 0.5196            | 0.5389        |

| COMPONENT   | Component<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0064          | 0.0130        | 0.3767            | 0.3914        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6696          | 0.6572        | 0.0567            | 0.0341        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3226          | 0.3188        | 0.0269            | 0.0140        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0014          | 0.0113        | 0.6476            | 0.5601        |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0063          | 0.0117        | 0.2691            | 0.2770        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6695          | 0.6552        | 0.0564            | 0.0398        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3226          | 0.3216        | 0.0269            | 0.0124        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0017          | 0.0119        | 0.6476            | 0.6704        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0061          | 0.0094        | 0.1703            | 0.1721        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6692          | 0.6541        | 0.0485            | 0.0446        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3224          | 0.3249        | 0.0232            | 0.0109        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0022          | 0.0124        | 0.7581            | 0.7719        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0032          | 0.0147        | 0.5200            | 0.5251        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4781          | 0.4661        | 0.0250            | 0.0227        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5182          | 0.5092        | 0.0273            | 0.0204        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0004          | 0.0103        | 0.4277            | 0.4314        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0033          | 0.0133        | 0.2640            | 0.3646        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4781          | 0.4624        | 0.0264            | 0.0290        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5181          | 0.5143        | 0.0287            | 0.0174        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0006          | 0.0109        | 0.5809            | 0.5880        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0041          | 0.0109        | 0.2141            | 0.2111        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4775          | 0.4586        | 0.0238            | 0.0347        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5175          | 0.5195        | 0.0258            | 0.0144        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0009          | 0.0117        | 0.7362            | 0.7390        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0041          | 0.0059        | 0.0970            | 0.0952        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4773          | 0.4583        | 0.0188            | 0.0378        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5173          | 0.5255        | 0.0204            | 0.0122        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0013          | 0.0105        | 0.8639            | 0.8547        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0033          | 0.0158        | 0.6636            | 0.6711        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4781          | 0.4699        | 0.0231            | 0.0173        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5182          | 0.5055        | 0.0250            | 0.0229        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0004          | 0.0091        | 0.2884            | 0.2883        |

| COMPONENT  | Component<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.0049         | -0.0011           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0003         | 0.0064            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0046          | -0.0069           |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0058         | -0.0040           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0089          | 0.0109            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0041         | -0.0059           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0080         | -0.0038           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0253          | 0.0133            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0183         | -0.0085           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0031         | -0.0040           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0089          | 0.0074            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0068         | -0.0023           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0053         | -0.0044           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0120          | 0.0133            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0080         | -0.0077           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0077          | 0.0173            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0086         | -0.0196           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0082         | -0.0050           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0093          | 0.0070            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0067          | 0.0157            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0119         | -0.0230           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0046         | -0.0124           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0101          | 0.0193            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0066          | 0.0147            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0124         | -0.0226           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0038         | -0.0133           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0100          | 0.0208            |

| COMPONENT   | Component<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0054          | 0.0079            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0143         | -0.0166           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0010         | -0.0145           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0102          | 0.0228            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0032          | 0.0018            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0152         | -0.0038           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0025          | -0.0123           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0102          | 0.0135            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0115          | 0.0051            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0121         | -0.0023           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0090          | -0.0069           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0099          | 0.0038            |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0100          | 0.0006            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0157         | 0.0026            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0037         | -0.0113           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0104          | 0.0070            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0068          | -0.0030           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0188         | 0.0109            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0020          | -0.0114           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0108          | 0.0028            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0018          | -0.0018           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0190         | 0.0190            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0082          | -0.0082           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0092          | -0.0092           |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0125          | 0.0075            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0081         | -0.0057           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0127         | -0.0010           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0086          | -0.0001           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 0.83067\*

**Table-2.8**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System X - H - Dmso - W at 30 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Xylene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0222                 | 0.7277                    | 0.3750                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9343                 | 0.0281                    | 0.4812                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0430                 | 0.2437                    | 0.1434                |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0242                 | 0.6365                    | 0.3303                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9113                 | 0.0320                    | 0.4716                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0641                 | 0.3310                    | 0.1976                |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0236                 | 0.3549                    | 0.1906                |
|            | 2                          | 0.8839                 | 0.0518                    | 0.4678                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0894                 | 0.5927                    | 0.3411                |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0255                 | 0.6887                    | 0.3571                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9237                 | 0.0308                    | 0.4773                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0503                 | 0.2800                    | 0.1652                |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0242                 | 0.5163                    | 0.2703                |
|            | 2                          | 0.9054                 | 0.0472                    | 0.4763                |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0699                 | 0.4360                    | 0.2529                |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0075                 | 0.4645                    | 0.2360                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6668                 | 0.0984                    | 0.3826                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3212                 | 0.0474                    | 0.1843                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0044                 | 0.3897                    | 0.1971                |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0069                 | 0.4600                    | 0.2334                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6665                 | 0.0947                    | 0.3806                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3211                 | 0.0456                    | 0.1833                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0056                 | 0.3997                    | 0.2026                |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0062                 | 0.2733                    | 0.1397                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6651                 | 0.0922                    | 0.3787                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3204                 | 0.0444                    | 0.1824                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0084                 | 0.5900                    | 0.2992                |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0053                 | 0.1989                    | 0.1021                |
|            | 2                          | 0.6641                 | 0.0648                    | 0.3644                |
|            | 3                          | 0.3199                 | 0.0309                    | 0.1754                |
|            | 4                          | 0.0107                 | 0.7055                    | 0.3581                |

| COMPONENT                                  | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT          | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Xylene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1                                   | 0.0075                 | 0.6098                    | 0.3086                |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.6675                 | 0.0908                    | 0.3791                |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.3214                 | 0.0437                    | 0.1826                |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0036                 | 0.2557                    | 0.1297                |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1                                   | 0.0051                 | 0.6384                    | 0.3218                |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4771                 | 0.0492                    | 0.2631                |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5171                 | 0.0533                    | 0.2852                |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0007                 | 0.2591                    | 0.1299                |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1                                   | 0.0053                 | 0.3893                    | 0.1973                |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4768                 | 0.0528                    | 0.2648                |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5169                 | 0.0708                    | 0.2938                |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0011                 | 0.4872                    | 0.2441                |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1                                   | 0.0050                 | 0.2433                    | 0.1242                |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4767                 | 0.0414                    | 0.2590                |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5168                 | 0.0448                    | 0.2808                |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0016                 | 0.6704                    | 0.3360                |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1                                   | 0.0052                 | 0.5172                    | 0.2612                |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4769                 | 0.0511                    | 0.2640                |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5170                 | 0.0598                    | 0.2884                |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0009                 | 0.3720                    | 0.1864                |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1                                   | 0.0051                 | 0.3201                    | 0.1626                |
|                                            | 2                                   | 0.4768                 | 0.0480                    | 0.2624                |
|                                            | 3                                   | 0.5167                 | 0.0521                    | 0.2844                |
|                                            | 4                                   | 0.0013                 | 0.5798                    | 0.2905                |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 42 ITERATIONS* |                                     |                        |                           |                       |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =0.053982               |                                     |                        |                           |                       |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |                                     |                        |                           |                       |
| A (1 , 2) =                                | 763.406300 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (1 , 3) =                                | 397.327900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (1 , 4) =                                | 346.916300 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (2 , 1) =                                | 790.757200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (2 , 3) =                                | 381.137600 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (2 , 4) =                                | 923.499800 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (3 , 1) =                                | 967.103500 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (3 , 2) =                                | 342.732700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (3 , 4) =                                | 1049.656000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                        |                           |                       |
| A (4 , 1) =                                | 486.833500 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (4 , 2) =                                | 296.137100 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |
| A (4 , 3) =                                | 725.685700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                        |                           |                       |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0222          | 0.0196        | 0.7277            | 0.7090        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9343          | 0.9497        | 0.0281            | 0.0407        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0007        | 0.0005            | 0.0003        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0430          | 0.0291        | 0.2437            | 0.2508        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0242          | 0.0195        | 0.6365            | 0.6032        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9113          | 0.9501        | 0.0320            | 0.0517        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0007        | 0.0005            | 0.0003        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0641          | 0.0292        | 0.3310            | 0.3454        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0263          | 0.0213        | 0.3549            | 0.3248        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8839          | 0.9503        | 0.0518            | 0.0854        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0894          | 0.0266        | 0.5927            | 0.5903        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0255          | 0.0195        | 0.6887            | 0.6660        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9237          | 0.9497        | 0.0308            | 0.0450        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0007        | 0.0005            | 0.0003        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0503          | 0.0294        | 0.2800            | 0.2894        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0242          | 0.0199        | 0.5163            | 0.4871        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9054          | 0.9508        | 0.0472            | 0.0653        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0007        | 0.0005            | 0.0003        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0699          | 0.0279        | 0.4360            | 0.4479        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0075          | 0.0243        | 0.4645            | 0.4911        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6668          | 0.6517        | 0.0984            | 0.0584        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3212          | 0.2992        | 0.0474            | 0.0459        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0044          | 0.0256        | 0.3897            | 0.4037        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0069          | 0.0244        | 0.4600            | 0.4814        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6665          | 0.6513        | 0.0947            | 0.0594        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3211          | 0.2996        | 0.0456            | 0.0454        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0056          | 0.0255        | 0.3997            | 0.4128        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0062          | 0.0265        | 0.2733            | 0.2692        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6651          | 0.6393        | 0.0922            | 0.0805        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3204          | 0.3111        | 0.0444            | 0.0353        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0084          | 0.0239        | 0.5900            | 0.6141        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0053          | 0.0193        | 0.1989            | 0.1849        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6641          | 0.6432        | 0.0648            | 0.0857        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3199          | 0.3194        | 0.0309            | 0.0314        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0107          | 0.0184        | 0.7055            | 0.6978        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0075          | 0.0239        | 0.6098            | 0.6513        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6675          | 0.6593        | 0.0908            | 0.0420        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3214          | 0.2913        | 0.0437            | 0.0517        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0036          | 0.0263        | 0.2557            | 0.2541        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0051          | 0.0242        | 0.6384            | 0.6537        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4771          | 0.4618        | 0.0492            | 0.0416        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5171          | 0.4936        | 0.0533            | 0.0528        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0007          | 0.0210        | 0.2591            | 0.2514        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0053          | 0.0254        | 0.3893            | 0.3910        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4768          | 0.4387        | 0.0528            | 0.0688        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5169          | 0.5173        | 0.0708            | 0.0419        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0011          | 0.0192        | 0.4872            | 0.4977        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0050          | 0.0189        | 0.2433            | 0.2294        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4767          | 0.4396        | 0.0414            | 0.0785        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5168          | 0.5271        | 0.0448            | 0.0345        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0016          | 0.0137        | 0.6704            | 0.6583        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0052          | 0.0243        | 0.5172            | 0.5255        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4769          | 0.4518        | 0.0511            | 0.0545        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5170          | 0.5039        | 0.0598            | 0.0479        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0009          | 0.0205        | 0.3720            | 0.3715        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0051          | 0.0263        | 0.3201            | 0.3068        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4768          | 0.4377        | 0.0480            | 0.0770        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5167          | 0.5178        | 0.0521            | 0.0375        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0013          | 0.0189        | 0.5798            | 0.5780        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.0026         | -0.0187           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0154          | 0.0126            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0002          | -0.0002           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0140         | 0.0071            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0047         | -0.0333           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0388          | 0.0197            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0002           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0350         | 0.0144            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0050         | -0.0301           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0664          | 0.0335            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0003           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0628         | -0.0024           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0060         | -0.0227           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0260          | 0.0142            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0002           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0209         | 0.0094            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0043         | -0.0292           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0453          | 0.0182            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0003           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0420         | 0.0119            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0168          | 0.0266            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0151         | -0.0401           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0220         | -0.0016           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0211          | 0.0140            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0176          | 0.0214            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0152         | -0.0353           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0215         | -0.0002           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0199         | 0.0131            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0203          | -0.0041           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0258         | -0.0117           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0093         | -0.0092           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0155          | 0.0241            |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0140          | -0.0140           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0210         | 0.0210            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0005         | 0.0005            |
|             | 4                   | 0.0077          | -0.0077           |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0164          | 0.0415            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0082         | -0.0488           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0301         | 0.0080            |
|             | 4                   | 0.0226          | -0.0016           |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0191          | 0.0152            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0153         | -0.0076           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0235         | -0.0005           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0203          | -0.0077           |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0201          | 0.0017            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0381         | 0.0160            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0289           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0181          | 0.0105            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0139          | -0.0139           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0371         | 0.0371            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0103          | -0.0103           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0121          | -0.0121           |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0191          | 0.0083            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0251         | 0.0034            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0131         | -0.0119           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0196          | -0.0005           |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0213          | -0.0133           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0391         | 0.0289            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0010          | -0.0146           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0175          | -0.0018           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.65215\*

**Table-2.9**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System X - H - Dmso - W at 40 0 C**

| COMPONENT   | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Xylene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| TIE LINE 1  | 1                          | 0.0167                 | 0.8006                    | 0.4087                |
|             | 2                          | 0.9025                 | 0.0358                    | 0.4691                |
|             | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0803                 | 0.1631                    | 0.1217                |
| TIE LINE 2  | 1                          | 0.0188                 | 0.7710                    | 0.3949                |
|             | 2                          | 0.8855                 | 0.0338                    | 0.4597                |
|             | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0953                 | 0.1948                    | 0.1450                |
| TIE LINE 3  | 1                          | 0.0298                 | 0.6968                    | 0.3633                |
|             | 2                          | 0.8625                 | 0.0505                    | 0.4565                |
|             | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|             | 4                          | 0.1073                 | 0.2522                    | 0.1797                |
| TIE LINE 4  | 1                          | 0.0124                 | 0.5242                    | 0.2683                |
|             | 2                          | 0.8382                 | 0.0542                    | 0.4462                |
|             | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|             | 4                          | 0.1489                 | 0.4210                    | 0.2850                |
| TIE LINE 5  | 1                          | 0.0196                 | 0.5827                    | 0.3011                |
|             | 2                          | 0.8387                 | 0.0583                    | 0.4485                |
|             | 3                          | 0.0005                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                |
|             | 4                          | 0.1413                 | 0.3585                    | 0.2499                |
| TIE LINE 6  | 1                          | 0.0087                 | 0.8883                    | 0.4485                |
|             | 2                          | 0.6627                 | 0.4850                    | 0.3556                |
|             | 3                          | 0.3191                 | 0.0231                    | 0.1711                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0095                 | 0.0400                    | 0.0248                |
| TIE LINE 7  | 1                          | 0.0069                 | 0.8619                    | 0.4344                |
|             | 2                          | 0.6608                 | 0.0464                    | 0.3536                |
|             | 3                          | 0.3183                 | 0.0223                    | 0.1703                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0140                 | 0.0694                    | 0.0417                |
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                          | 0.0038                 | 0.5159                    | 0.2598                |
|             | 2                          | 0.6572                 | 0.1280                    | 0.3926                |
|             | 3                          | 0.3164                 | 0.0617                    | 0.1891                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0225                 | 0.2944                    | 0.1585                |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                          | 0.0079                 | 0.8754                    | 0.4417                |
|             | 2                          | 0.6617                 | 0.0472                    | 0.3545                |
|             | 3                          | 0.3186                 | 0.0227                    | 0.1707                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0117                 | 0.0547                    | 0.0332                |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                          | 0.0048                 | 0.9014                    | 0.4531                |
|             | 2                          | 0.6594                 | 0.0488                    | 0.3541                |
|             | 3                          | 0.3175                 | 0.0235                    | 0.1705                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0182                 | 0.0263                    | 0.0223                |

| COMPONENT   | Hexane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Xylene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|-------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                          | 0.0111                 | 0.7792                    | 0.3951                |
|             | 2                          | 0.4698                 | 0.0823                    | 0.2781                |
|             | 3                          | 0.5106                 | 0.0893                    | 0.3014                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0085                 | 0.0492                    | 0.0421                |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                          | 0.0055                 | 0.7511                    | 0.3783                |
|             | 2                          | 0.4733                 | 0.0829                    | 0.2781                |
|             | 3                          | 0.5131                 | 0.0898                    | 0.3014                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0081                 | 0.0762                    | 0.0421                |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                          | 0.0028                 | 0.6981                    | 0.3504                |
|             | 2                          | 0.4736                 | 0.0838                    | 0.2787                |
|             | 3                          | 0.5133                 | 0.0909                    | 0.3021                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0103                 | 0.1272                    | 0.0688                |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                          | 0.0055                 | 0.7652                    | 0.3854                |
|             | 2                          | 0.4738                 | 0.0826                    | 0.2782                |
|             | 3                          | 0.5135                 | 0.0895                    | 0.3015                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0072                 | 0.0627                    | 0.0349                |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                          | 0.0028                 | 0.7248                    | 0.3638                |
|             | 2                          | 0.4741                 | 0.0833                    | 0.2787                |
|             | 3                          | 0.5139                 | 0.0903                    | 0.3021                |
|             | 4                          | 0.0092                 | 0.1016                    | 0.0554                |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 52 ITERATIONS\*

OPTIMUM VALUE OF I 0.1221319

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

|             |             |                         |
|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| A (1 , 2) = | 1045.488000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1 , 3) = | 290.279300  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1 , 4) = | 341.287500  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 1) = | 780.690200  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 3) = | 288.868200  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2 , 4) = | 819.018200  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 1) = | 891.483200  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 2) = | 199.791500  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3 , 4) = | 962.414800  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 1) = | 490.577400  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 2) = | 107.820700  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4 , 3) = | 922.202300  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0167          | 0.0234        | 0.8006            | 0.8154        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9025          | 0.8927        | 0.0358            | 0.0220        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0007        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0803          | 0.0841        | 0.1631            | 0.1614        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0188          | 0.0248        | 0.7710            | 0.7809        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8855          | 0.8754        | 0.0338            | 0.0260        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0007        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0953          | 0.0998        | 0.1948            | 0.1921        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0298          | 0.0265        | 0.6968            | 0.7138        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8625          | 0.8623        | 0.0505            | 0.0353        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | 0.0007        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1073          | 0.1123        | 0.2522            | 0.2497        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0124          | 0.0263        | 0.5242            | 0.4680        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8382          | 0.8717        | 0.5420            | 0.0950        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1489          | 0.1000        | 0.4210            | 0.4377        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0196          | 0.0272        | 0.5827            | 0.5584        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8387          | 0.8538        | 0.0583            | 0.0678        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1413          | 0.1172        | 0.3585            | 0.3746        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0087          | 0.0259        | 0.8883            | 0.8910        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6627          | 0.6832        | 0.0485            | 0.0127        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3191          | 0.2775        | 0.0231            | 0.0598        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0095          | 0.0139        | 0.0400            | 0.0361        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0069          | 0.0265        | 0.8619            | 0.8642        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6608          | 0.6753        | 0.0464            | 0.0146        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3183          | 0.2759        | 0.0223            | 0.0591        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0140          | 0.0229        | 0.0694            | 0.0615        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0038          | 0.0296        | 0.5159            | 0.5959        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6572          | 0.6285        | 0.1280            | 0.0483        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3164          | 0.2846        | 0.0617            | 0.0496        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0225          | 0.0579        | 0.2944            | 0.3053        |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|

|            |   |        |        |        |        |
|------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 9 | 1 | 0.0079 | 0.0262 | 0.8754 | 0.8777 |
|            | 2 | 0.6617 | 0.6792 | 0.0472 | 0.0136 |
|            | 3 | 0.3186 | 0.2767 | 0.0227 | 0.0594 |
|            | 4 | 0.0117 | 0.0185 | 0.0547 | 0.0487 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 10 | 1 | 0.0048 | 0.0248 | 0.9014 | 0.8947 |
|             | 2 | 0.6594 | 0.6854 | 0.0488 | 0.0124 |
|             | 3 | 0.3175 | 0.2779 | 0.0235 | 0.0598 |
|             | 4 | 0.0182 | 0.0122 | 0.0263 | 0.0326 |

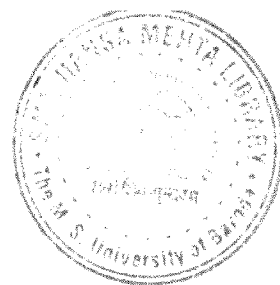
|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 11 | 1 | 0.0111 | 0.0309 | 0.7792 | 0.8622 |
|             | 2 | 0.4698 | 0.4810 | 0.0823 | 0.0132 |
|             | 3 | 0.5106 | 0.4752 | 0.0893 | 0.0752 |
|             | 4 | 0.0058 | 0.0134 | 0.0492 | 0.0488 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 12 | 1 | 0.0055 | 0.0312 | 0.7511 | 0.8375 |
|             | 2 | 0.4733 | 0.4770 | 0.0829 | 0.0150 |
|             | 3 | 0.5131 | 0.4773 | 0.0898 | 0.0741 |
|             | 4 | 0.0081 | 0.0189 | 0.0762 | 0.0729 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 13 | 1 | 0.0028 | 0.0316 | 0.6981 | 0.7845 |
|             | 2 | 0.4736 | 0.4692 | 0.0838 | 0.0193 |
|             | 3 | 0.5133 | 0.4716 | 0.0909 | 0.0713 |
|             | 4 | 0.0103 | 0.0281 | 0.1272 | 0.1242 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 14 | 1 | 0.0055 | 0.0310 | 0.7652 | 0.8508 |
|             | 2 | 0.4738 | 0.4793 | 0.0826 | 0.0140 |
|             | 3 | 0.5135 | 0.4742 | 0.0895 | 0.0747 |
|             | 4 | 0.0072 | 0.0160 | 0.0627 | 0.0598 |

|             |   |        |        |        |        |
|-------------|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 15 | 1 | 0.0028 | 0.0314 | 0.7248 | 0.8117 |
|             | 2 | 0.4741 | 0.4729 | 0.0833 | 0.0170 |
|             | 3 | 0.5139 | 0.4723 | 0.0903 | 0.0728 |
|             | 4 | 0.0092 | 0.0238 | 0.1016 | 0.0979 |



| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0067          | 0.0148            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0099         | -0.0137           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0002          | -0.0003           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0038          | -0.0017           |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0060          | 0.0099            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0101         | -0.0078           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0002          | -0.0002           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0046          | -0.0026           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0043         | 0.0170            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0001         | -0.0152           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0003           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0050          | -0.0025           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0139          | -0.0562           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0335          | 0.0408            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0003           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0490         | 0.0167            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0077          | -0.0243           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0151          | 0.0094            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0003          | -0.0003           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0241         | 0.0161            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0172          | 0.0026            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0204          | -0.0358           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0417         | 0.0367            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0044          | -0.0039           |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0196          | 0.0023            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0145          | -0.0318           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0424         | 0.0367            |
|            | 4                   | 0.0089          | -0.0079           |

|             |   |         |         |
|-------------|---|---------|---------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1 | 0.0258  | 0.0800  |
|             | 2 | -0.0287 | -0.0797 |
|             | 3 | -0.0318 | -0.0121 |
|             | 4 | 0.0353  | 0.0109  |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1 | 0.0183  | 0.0023  |
|             | 2 | 0.0175  | -0.0336 |
|             | 3 | -0.0419 | 0.0367  |
|             | 4 | 0.0067  | -0.0060 |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1 | 0.0200  | -0.0066 |
|             | 2 | 0.0260  | -0.0363 |
|             | 3 | -0.0396 | 0.0363  |
|             | 4 | -0.0060 | 0.0063  |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1 | 0.0198  | 0.0830  |
|             | 2 | 0.0112  | -0.0691 |
|             | 3 | -0.0354 | -0.0141 |
|             | 4 | 0.0048  | -0.0004 |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1 | 0.0257  | 0.0864  |
|             | 2 | 0.0036  | -0.0678 |
|             | 3 | -0.0398 | -0.0157 |
|             | 4 | 0.0108  | -0.0033 |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1 | 0.0289  | 0.0863  |
|             | 2 | -0.0044 | -0.0645 |
|             | 3 | -0.0417 | -0.0195 |
|             | 4 | 0.0177  | -0.0030 |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1 | 0.0255  | 0.0856  |
|             | 2 | 0.0055  | -0.0686 |
|             | 3 | -0.0393 | -0.0148 |
|             | 4 | 0.0088  | -0.0029 |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1 | 0.0287  | 0.0869  |
|             | 2 | -0.0012 | -0.0663 |
|             | 3 | -0.0417 | -0.0175 |
|             | 4 | 0.0146  | -0.0037 |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 2.23821\*

**Table-2.10**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Hep - Dmso - W at 20 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Heptane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                           | 0.0267                 | 0.6968                    | 0.3617                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.8520                 | 0.0275                    | 0.4398                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1209                 | 0.2752                    | 0.1980                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                           | 0.0524                 | 0.6173                    | 0.3249                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7901                 | 0.0299                    | 0.4100                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1770                 | 0.3522                    | 0.2646                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                           | 0.0383                 | 0.4153                    | 0.2268                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7531                 | 0.0514                    | 0.4022                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.2082                 | 0.5328                    | 0.3705                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                           | 0.0323                 | 0.4023                    | 0.2173                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7261                 | 0.0518                    | 0.3889                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.2411                 | 0.5455                    | 0.3933                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                           | 0.0044                 | 0.7684                    | 0.3864                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.6695                 | 0.0285                    | 0.3490                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.3223                 | 0.0136                    | 0.1680                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0038                 | 0.1895                    | 0.0966                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                           | 0.0039                 | 0.6375                    | 0.3207                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.6409                 | 0.0353                    | 0.3381                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.3086                 | 0.0167                    | 0.1626                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0466                 | 0.3105                    | 0.1786                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                           | 0.0034                 | 0.5153                    | 0.2593                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.6148                 | 0.0427                    | 0.3287                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.2960                 | 0.0206                    | 0.1583                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0858                 | 0.4214                    | 0.2536                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                           | 0.0028                 | 0.3966                    | 0.1997                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.5781                 | 0.0484                    | 0.3132                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.2783                 | 0.0232                    | 0.1508                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1408                 | 0.5318                    | 0.3363                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                           | 0.0019                 | 0.2960                    | 0.1490                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.5385                 | 0.0504                    | 0.2944                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.2594                 | 0.0240                    | 0.1417                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.2003                 | 0.6296                    | 0.4149                 |

| COMPONENT   | (1)<br>COMPONENT | (2)<br>EXTRACT | (3)<br>RAFFINATE | (4)<br>FEED |
|-------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------|
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                | 0.0016         | 0.2302           | 0.1159      |
|             | 2                | 0.5155         | 0.0481           | 0.2818      |
|             | 3                | 0.2481         | 0.0232           | 0.1338      |
|             | 4                | 0.2348         | 0.6985           | 0.4667      |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                | 0.0014         | 0.8910           | 0.4462      |
|             | 2                | 0.4728         | 0.0099           | 0.2412      |
|             | 3                | 0.5125         | 0.0108           | 0.2616      |
|             | 4                | 0.0133         | 0.0883           | 0.0508      |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                | 0.0012         | 0.7380           | 0.3696      |
|             | 2                | 0.4676         | 0.0106           | 0.2391      |
|             | 3                | 0.5068         | 0.0114           | 0.2591      |
|             | 4                | 0.0244         | 0.2400           | 0.1322      |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                | 0.0010         | 0.6263           | 0.3136      |
|             | 2                | 0.4641         | 0.0112           | 0.2377      |
|             | 3                | 0.5031         | 0.0121           | 0.2576      |
|             | 4                | 0.0319         | 0.3503           | 0.1911      |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                | 0.0007         | 0.4752           | 0.2379      |
|             | 2                | 0.4603         | 0.0117           | 0.2360      |
|             | 3                | 0.4989         | 0.0127           | 0.2558      |
|             | 4                | 0.0401         | 0.5005           | 0.2703      |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                | 0.0005         | 0.3985           | 0.1995      |
|             | 2                | 0.4574         | 0.0132           | 0.2353      |
|             | 3                | 0.4957         | 0.0143           | 0.2550      |
|             | 4                | 0.0464         | 0.5740           | 0.3102      |

\*CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 67 ITERATIONS\*

OPTIMUM VALUE OF F = 0.0248281

\*OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES\*

|            |             |                         |
|------------|-------------|-------------------------|
| A (1, 2) = | 957.614700  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 3) = | 1050.905000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (1, 4) = | 26.019500   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 1) = | 905.321900  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 3) = | -51.400130  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (2, 4) = | -327.650300 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 1) = | 997.496700  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 2) = | -402.999100 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (3, 4) = | 1109.512000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 1) = | -258.258400 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 2) = | 936.692000  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |
| A (4, 3) = | 1050.892000 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0267          | 0.0197        | 0.6968            | 0.7038        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8520          | 0.8611        | 0.0275            | 0.0184        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1209          | 0.1172        | 0.2752            | 0.2788        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0324          | 0.0213        | 0.6173            | 0.6144        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7901          | 0.0144        | 0.0299            | 0.0244        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1770          | 0.1627        | 0.3522            | 0.3618        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0383          | 0.0257        | 0.4153            | 0.4399        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7531          | 0.7403        | 0.0514            | 0.0442        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2082          | 0.2577        | 0.5328            | 0.4899        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0323          | 0.0285        | 0.4023            | 0.4202        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7261          | 0.7077        | 0.0518            | 0.0463        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2411          | 0.2804        | 0.5455            | 0.5147        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0044          | 0.0072        | 0.7684            | 0.7805        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6695          | 0.6795        | 0.0285            | 0.0054        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3223          | 0.3295        | 0.0136            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0038          | 0.0245        | 0.1895            | 0.1716        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0039          | 0.0075        | 0.6375            | 0.6508        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6409          | 0.6504        | 0.0353            | 0.0089        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3086          | 0.3168        | 0.1670            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0466          | 0.0556        | 0.3105            | 0.3082        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0034          | 0.0078        | 0.5153            | 0.5274        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6148          | 0.6243        | 0.0427            | 0.0139        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2960          | 0.3067        | 0.0206            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0858          | 0.0910        | 0.4214            | 0.4269        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0028          | 0.0080        | 0.3966            | 0.4085        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5781          | 0.5822        | 0.0484            | 0.0201        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2783          | 0.2890        | 0.0232            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1408          | 0.1370        | 0.5318            | 0.5535        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0019          | 0.0081        | 0.2960            | 0.3026        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5385          | 0.5366        | 0.0504            | 0.0303        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2594          | 0.2701        | 0.0240            | 0.0017        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2003          | 0.1862        | 0.6296            | 0.6644        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0016          | 0.0074        | 0.2302            | 0.2303        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5155          | 0.5133        | 0.0481            | 0.0378        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2481          | 0.2623        | 0.0232            | 0.0021        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2348          | 0.2178        | 0.6985            | 0.7289        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0014          | 0.0068        | 0.8910            | 0.7461        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4728          | 0.4732        | 0.0099            | 0.0043        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5125          | 0.5139        | 0.0108            | 0.0020        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0133          | 0.0061        | 0.0883            | 0.2476        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0012          | 0.0062        | 0.7380            | 0.7461        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4676          | 0.4657        | 0.0106            | 0.0043        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5068          | 0.5073        | 0.0114            | 0.0020        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0244          | 0.0208        | 0.2400            | 0.2476        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0010          | 0.0057        | 0.6263            | 0.6368        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4641          | 0.4584        | 0.0112            | 0.0059        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5031          | 0.5010        | 0.0121            | 0.0021        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0319          | 0.0353        | 0.3503            | 0.2476        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0007          | 0.0051        | 0.4752            | 0.4902        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4606          | 0.4455        | 0.0117            | 0.0091        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4989          | 0.4898        | 0.0127            | 0.0023        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0401          | 0.0599        | 0.5005            | 0.4981        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0005          | 0.0045        | 0.3985            | 0.4131        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4574          | 0.4415        | 0.0132            | 0.0093        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4957          | 0.4878        | 0.0143            | 0.0000        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0464          | 0.0738        | 0.5740            | 0.5692        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0070          | 0.0070            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0091          | -0.0091           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0036         | 0.0036            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.1111         | -0.0029           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0242          | -0.0055           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0143         | 0.0096            |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.1260         | 0.0245            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0129         | -0.0072           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0495          | -0.0429           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0038         | 0.0179            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0184         | -0.0054           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0392          | -0.0308           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0028          | 0.0121            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0101          | -0.0231           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0071          | -0.0135           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0207          | -0.0179           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0037          | 0.0133            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0094          | -0.2630           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0082          | -0.0166           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0090          | -0.0023           |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0043          | 0.0121            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0095          | -0.0288           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0107          | -0.0203           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0051          | 0.0055            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0052          | 0.0120            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0041          | -0.0282           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0107          | -0.0231           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0038         | 0.0217            |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0062          | 0.0066            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0019         | -0.0200           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0107          | -0.0223           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0141         | 0.0348            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0058          | 0.0001            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0022         | -0.0103           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0142          | -0.0210           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0170         | 0.0304            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0053          | 0.0076            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0004          | -0.0072           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0014          | -0.0088           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0072         | 0.0085            |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0050          | 0.0081            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0019         | -0.0072           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0088           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0036         | 0.0076            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0048          | 0.0105            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0057         | -0.0053           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0020         | -0.0101           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0034          | 0.0044            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0043          | 0.0150            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0148         | -0.0026           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0099         | -0.0104           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0199          | -0.0024           |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0040          | 0.0147            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0158         | -0.0039           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0080         | -0.0143           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0274          | -0.0047           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.08454\*

**Table-2.11**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Hep - Dmso - W at 30 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Heptane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                           | 0.0385                 | 0.6007                    | 0.3196                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7923                 | 0.0304                    | 0.4113                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1688                 | 0.3684                    | 0.2686                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                           | 0.0409                 | 0.5207                    | 0.2808                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7719                 | 0.0659                    | 0.4189                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1867                 | 0.4128                    | 0.2998                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                           | 0.0434                 | 0.4676                    | 0.2555                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.7437                 | 0.0453                    | 0.3945                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.2125                 | 0.4866                    | 0.3496                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                           | 0.0505                 | 0.3308                    | 0.1907                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.6702                 | 0.1222                    | 0.3962                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.2789                 | 0.5465                    | 0.4127                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                           | 0.0474                 | 0.2819                    | 0.1646                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.6381                 | 0.1511                    | 0.3946                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.3140                 | 0.5666                    | 0.4403                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                           | 0.0049                 | 0.7274                    | 0.3662                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.6416                 | 0.0433                    | 0.3424                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.3092                 | 0.0211                    | 0.1652                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0443                 | 0.2082                    | 0.1262                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                           | 0.0049                 | 0.5733                    | 0.2891                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.6112                 | 0.0387                    | 0.3110                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.2982                 | 0.0184                    | 0.1583                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.0858                 | 0.3696                    | 0.2277                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                           | 0.0038                 | 0.4728                    | 0.2383                 |
|            | 2                           | 0.5877                 | 0.0343                    | 0.3110                 |
|            | 3                           | 0.2832                 | 0.0165                    | 0.1499                 |
|            | 4                           | 0.1253                 | 0.4764                    | 0.3009                 |

| COMPONENT                                  | (1)<br>COMPONENT | (2)<br>EXTRACT                      | (3)<br>RAFFINATE | (4)<br>FEED |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|-------------|
| TIE LINE 9                                 | 1                | 0.0035                              | 0.3067           | 0.1551      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.5658                              | 0.0286           | 0.2972      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.2724                              | 0.0135           | 0.1430      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.1583                              | 0.6512           | 0.4047      |
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1                | 0.0028                              | 0.2419           | 0.1224      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.5491                              | 0.0248           | 0.2870      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.2647                              | 0.0119           | 0.1383      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.1834                              | 0.7213           | 0.4523      |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1                | 0.0002                              | 0.8693           | 0.4358      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4729                              | 0.0245           | 0.2487      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5126                              | 0.0266           | 0.2696      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0121                              | 0.0796           | 0.1176      |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1                | 0.0024                              | 0.7416           | 0.3720      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4670                              | 0.0229           | 0.2449      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5062                              | 0.0248           | 0.2655      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0245                              | 0.2107           | 0.1176      |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1                | 0.0024                              | 0.6306           | 0.3165      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4579                              | 0.0214           | 0.2396      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.4964                              | 0.0231           | 0.2597      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0433                              | 0.3249           | 0.1684      |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1                | 0.0025                              | 0.4499           | 0.2262      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.4457                              | 0.0020           | 0.2326      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.4826                              | 0.0212           | 0.2519      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0692                              | 0.5094           | 0.2893      |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1                | 0.0019                              | 0.2840           | 0.1430      |
|                                            | 2                | 0.3370                              | 0.0179           | 0.1774      |
|                                            | 3                | 0.5813                              | 0.0194           | 0.3004      |
|                                            | 4                | 0.0798                              | 0.6787           | 0.3792      |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 40 ITERATIONS* |                  |                                     |                  |             |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |                  | 0.0229795                           |                  |             |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |                  |                                     |                  |             |
| A (1 , 2) =                                |                  | 698.754000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                  |             |
| A (1 , 3) =                                |                  | 1087.707000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (1 , 4) =                                |                  | 101.872400 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                  |             |
| A (2 , 1) =                                |                  | 919.167200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                  |             |
| A (2 , 3) =                                |                  | 202.875600 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                  |             |
| A (2 , 4) =                                |                  | -285.912900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (3 , 1) =                                |                  | 1015.340000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (3 , 2) =                                |                  | 469.296100 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                  |             |
| A (3 , 4) =                                |                  | 1094.590000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (4 , 1) =                                |                  | 280.545900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                  |             |
| A (4 , 2) =                                |                  | 1004.268000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |
| A (4 , 3) =                                |                  | 1180.194000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                  |             |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0385          | 0.0292        | 0.6007            | 0.5771        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7923          | 0.8107        | 0.0304            | 0.0573        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1688          | 0.1583        | 0.3684            | 0.3663        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0409          | 0.0330        | 0.5207            | 0.5269        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7719          | 0.7763        | 0.0659            | 0.0642        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1867          | 0.1890        | 0.4128            | 0.4097        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0434          | 0.0383        | 0.4676            | 0.4629        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7437          | 0.7294        | 0.0453            | 0.0745        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2125          | 0.2316        | 0.4866            | 0.4622        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0505          | 0.0427        | 0.3308            | 0.3560        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6702          | 0.6637        | 0.1222            | 0.0972        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2789          | 0.2985        | 0.5465            | 0.5404        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0474          | 0.0448        | 0.2819            | 0.3087        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6381          | 0.6295        | 0.1511            | 0.1123        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3140          | 0.3314        | 0.5666            | 0.5712        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0049          | 0.0085        | 0.7274            | 0.7381        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6416          | 0.6564        | 0.0433            | 0.0159        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3092          | 0.3238        | 0.0211            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0443          | 0.0321        | 0.2082            | 0.5712        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0049          | 0.0090        | 0.5733            | 0.5834        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6112          | 0.6128        | 0.0387            | 0.0223        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2982          | 0.3081        | 0.0165            | 0.0009        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0858          | 0.0702        | 0.4764            | 0.3933        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0038          | 0.0090        | 0.4728            | 0.4705        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5877          | 0.5914        | 0.0343            | 0.0270        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2832          | 0.2969        | 0.0165            | 0.0009        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1253          | 0.1020        | 0.4764            | 0.5023        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0035          | 0.0078        | 0.3067            | 0.3048        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5658          | 0.5556        | 0.0286            | 0.0346        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2724          | 0.2825        | 0.0135            | 0.0012        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1583          | 0.1544        | 0.6512            | 0.6591        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0028          | 0.0070        | 0.2419            | 0.2370        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5491          | 0.5377        | 0.0248            | 0.0378        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2647          | 0.2762        | 0.0119            | 0.0013        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1834          | 0.1793        | 0.7213            | 0.7236        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0024          | 0.0073        | 0.8693            | 0.8906        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4729          | 0.4790        | 0.0245            | 0.0043        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5126          | 0.5234        | 0.0266            | 0.0002        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0121          | 0.0054        | 0.0796            | 0.0889        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0024          | 0.0067        | 0.7416            | 0.7595        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4670          | 0.4702        | 0.0229            | 0.0059        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5062          | 0.5157        | 0.0248            | 0.0001        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0245          | 0.0168        | 0.2107            | 0.2245        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0024          | 0.0062        | 0.6306            | 0.6433        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4579          | 0.4585        | 0.0214            | 0.0009        |
|             | 3                   | 0.0496          | 0.5047        | 0.0231            | 0.0017        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0433          | 0.0306        | 0.3249            | 0.3458        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0025          | 0.0051        | 0.4499            | 0.4553        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4457          | 0.4453        | 0.0195            | 0.0123        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4826          | 0.4933        | 0.0212            | 0.0018        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0692          | 0.0572        | 0.5094            | 0.5297        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0019          | 0.0027        | 0.2040            | 0.2844        |
|             | 2                   | 0.3370          | 0.3445        | 0.0179            | 0.0090        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5813          | 0.5959        | 0.0194            | 0.0024        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0798          | 0.0560        | 0.6787            | 0.7051        |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|

|            |   |         |         |
|------------|---|---------|---------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1 | -0.0094 | -0.0236 |
|            | 2 | 0.0185  | 0.0269  |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | -0.0105 | -0.0021 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1 | -0.0079 | 0.0061  |
|            | 2 | 0.0043  | -0.0018 |
|            | 3 | 0.0005  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | 0.0023  | -0.0031 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1 | -0.0050 | -0.0047 |
|            | 2 | -0.0142 | 0.0293  |
|            | 3 | 0.0005  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | 0.0191  | -0.0244 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1 | -0.0078 | 0.0252  |
|            | 2 | -0.0065 | -0.0249 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | 0.0196  | -0.0062 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1 | -0.0026 | 0.0268  |
|            | 2 | -0.0087 | -0.0387 |
|            | 3 | 0.0004  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | 0.0174  | 0.0046  |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1 | 0.0036  | 0.0107  |
|            | 2 | 0.0148  | -0.0274 |
|            | 3 | 0.1460  | -0.0210 |
|            | 4 | 0.0122  | 0.0160  |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1 | 0.0041  | 0.0102  |
|            | 2 | 0.0002  | -0.0163 |
|            | 3 | 0.0099  | -0.0176 |
|            | 4 | -0.0156 | 0.0236  |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 8  | 1                   | 0.0052          | -0.0023           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0004          | -0.0073           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0137          | -0.0156           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0233         | 0.0259            |
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0042          | -0.0018           |
|             | 2                   | -0.1020         | 0.0059            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0101          | -0.1240           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0039         | 0.0079            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0042          | -0.0050           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0114         | 0.0130            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0115          | -0.0106           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0041         | 0.0023            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0049          | 0.0213            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0061          | -0.0202           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0108          | -0.0264           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0068         | 0.0093            |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0043          | 0.0179            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0032          | -0.0169           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0095          | -0.0247           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0076         | 0.0138            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0038          | 0.0127            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0006          | -0.0122           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0084          | -0.0214           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0127         | 0.0209            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0026          | 0.0054            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0004         | -0.0072           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0107          | -0.0194           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0120         | 0.0203            |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0008          | 0.0004            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0076          | -0.0089           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0145          | -0.0107           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0238         | 0.0264            |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.09647\*

Table-2.12

Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method

Processing Data Tables for System B - Hep - Dmso - W at 40.0 C

|            | Heptane<br>(1) | Dmso<br>(2) | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT      | EXTRACT     | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1              | 0.0554      | 0.6724       | 0.3639         |
|            | 2              | 0.8020      | 0.0833       | 0.4426         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.1421      | 0.2439       | 0.1930         |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1              | 0.0635      | 0.5806       | 0.3220         |
|            | 2              | 0.7580      | 0.0698       | 0.4139         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.1781      | 0.3491       | 0.2636         |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1              | 0.0716      | 0.4280       | 0.2498         |
|            | 2              | 0.7240      | 0.0896       | 0.4068         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.2040      | 0.4818       | 0.3429         |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1              | 0.0793      | 0.2683       | 0.1738         |
|            | 2              | 0.6101      | 0.1720       | 0.3911         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.3102      | 0.5592       | 0.4347         |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1              | 0.0606      | 0.6137       | 0.3372         |
|            | 2              | 0.7772      | 0.0867       | 0.4320         |
|            | 3              | 0.0004      | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|            | 4              | 0.1617      | 0.2992       | 0.2304         |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1              | 0.0083      | 0.8490       | 0.4287         |
|            | 2              | 0.6409      | 0.0397       | 0.3403         |
|            | 3              | 0.3087      | 0.0191       | 0.1639         |
|            | 4              | 0.0421      | 0.0921       | 0.0671         |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1              | 0.0076      | 0.7466       | 0.3771         |
|            | 2              | 0.6268      | 0.0377       | 0.3323         |
|            | 3              | 0.2957      | 0.0182       | 0.1570         |
|            | 4              | 0.0698      | 0.1975       | 0.1337         |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1              | 0.0062      | 0.4956       | 0.2509         |
|            | 2              | 0.5721      | 0.0319       | 0.3020         |
|            | 3              | 0.2756      | 0.0156       | 0.1456         |
|            | 4              | 0.1461      | 0.4569       | 0.3015         |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1              | 0.0057      | 0.2528       | 0.1293         |
|            | 2              | 0.5032      | 0.0262       | 0.2647         |
|            | 3              | 0.2424      | 0.0129       | 0.1277         |
|            | 4              | 0.2486      | 0.7081       | 0.4784         |

|                                            |   |                                     |        |        |
|--------------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1 | 0.0056                              | 0.3716 | 0.1886 |
|                                            | 2 | 0.5385                              | 0.0280 | 0.2832 |
|                                            | 3 | 0.2594                              | 0.0138 | 0.1366 |
|                                            | 4 | 0.1965                              | 0.5866 | 0.3916 |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1 | 0.0057                              | 0.7854 | 0.3955 |
|                                            | 2 | 0.4745                              | 0.0306 | 0.2526 |
|                                            | 3 | 0.5144                              | 0.0332 | 0.2738 |
|                                            | 4 | 0.0055                              | 0.1508 | 0.0781 |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1 | 0.0072                              | 0.8422 | 0.4247 |
|                                            | 2 | 0.4616                              | 0.0291 | 0.2454 |
|                                            | 3 | 0.5003                              | 0.0316 | 0.2660 |
|                                            | 4 | 0.0309                              | 0.0971 | 0.0640 |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1 | 0.0073                              | 0.7187 | 0.3630 |
|                                            | 2 | 0.4524                              | 0.0274 | 0.2399 |
|                                            | 3 | 0.4903                              | 0.0297 | 0.2600 |
|                                            | 4 | 0.0500                              | 0.2243 | 0.1371 |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1 | 0.0075                              | 0.5098 | 0.2587 |
|                                            | 2 | 0.4299                              | 0.0251 | 0.2275 |
|                                            | 3 | 0.4660                              | 0.0273 | 0.2466 |
|                                            | 4 | 0.0966                              | 0.4378 | 0.2672 |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1 | 0.0077                              | 0.3381 | 0.1729 |
|                                            | 2 | 0.4096                              | 0.0232 | 0.2164 |
|                                            | 3 | 0.4440                              | 0.0252 | 0.2346 |
|                                            | 4 | 0.1387                              | 0.6134 | 0.3761 |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 18 ITERATIONS* |   |                                     |        |        |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |   | 0.0585277                           |        |        |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |   |                                     |        |        |
| A ( 1 , 2) =                               |   | 636.633700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |        |        |
| A ( 1 , 3) =                               |   | 1183.902000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 1 , 4) =                               |   | 374.678900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |        |        |
| A ( 2 , 1) =                               |   | 1010.458000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 2 , 3) =                               |   | -105.097800 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 2 , 4) =                               |   | -249.470200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 3 , 1) =                               |   | 1111.902000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 3 , 2) =                               |   | -361.095200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 3 , 4) =                               |   | 1190.902000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 4 , 1) =                               |   | -184.095200 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 4 , 2) =                               |   | 1056.584000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |
| A ( 4 , 3) =                               |   | 1276.902000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |        |        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0554          | 0.0349        | 0.6724            | 0.6948        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8020          | 0.8183        | 0.0833            | 0.0648        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1421          | 0.1454        | 0.2439            | 0.2409        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0635          | 0.0409        | 0.5806            | 0.5858        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7580          | 0.7652        | 0.0698            | 0.0844        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1781          | 0.1922        | 0.3491            | 0.3305        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0716          | 0.0520        | 0.4280            | 0.4511        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7240          | 0.6937        | 0.0896            | 0.1147        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2040          | 0.2539        | 0.4818            | 0.4335        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0793          | 0.0710        | 0.2683            | 0.3011        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6101          | 0.5741        | 0.1720            | 0.1645        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0008        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3102          | 0.3549        | 0.5592            | 0.5335        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0606          | 0.0400        | 0.6137            | 0.6368        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7772          | 0.7864        | 0.0867            | 0.0746        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1617          | 0.1723        | 0.2992            | 0.2891        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0083          | 0.0093        | 0.8490            | 0.8714        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6409          | 0.6433        | 0.0397            | 0.0204        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3087          | 0.3183        | 0.0191            | 0.0009        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0421          | 0.0291        | 0.1975            | 0.1072        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0076          | 0.0104        | 0.7466            | 0.7559        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6268          | 0.6276        | 0.0377            | 0.0272        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2957          | 0.3079        | 0.0182            | 0.0010        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0698          | 0.0547        | 0.1975            | 0.2153        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0062          | 0.0116        | 0.4956            | 0.4762        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5721          | 0.5775        | 0.0319            | 0.0426        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2756          | 0.2987        | 0.0156            | 0.0015        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1461          | 0.1117        | 0.4569            | 0.4803        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0057          | 0.0091        | 0.2528            | 0.2254        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5032          | 0.5332        | 0.0262            | 0.0501        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2424          | 0.2850        | 0.0129            | 0.0019        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2486          | 0.1720        | 0.7081            | 0.7232        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0056          | 0.0110        | 0.3716            | 0.3430        |
|             | 2                   | 0.5385          | 0.5540        | 0.0280            | 0.0479        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2594          | 0.2917        | 0.0138            | 0.0017        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1965          | 0.1423        | 0.5866            | 0.6083        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0057          | 0.0066        | 0.7854            | 0.8090        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4745          | 0.4801        | 0.0306            | 0.0107        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5144          | 0.5311        | 0.0332            | 0.0002        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0055          | 0.0191        | 0.1508            | 0.1409        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0072          | 0.0070        | 0.8422            | 0.8703        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4616          | 0.4667        | 0.0291            | 0.0092        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5003          | 0.5152        | 0.0316            | 0.0000        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0309          | 0.0162        | 0.0971            | 0.1150        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0073          | 0.0071        | 0.7187            | 0.7359        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4524          | 0.4549        | 0.0274            | 0.0146        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4903          | 0.5063        | 0.0297            | 0.0019        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0500          | 0.0318        | 0.2243            | 0.2475        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0075          | 0.0094        | 0.5098            | 0.5079        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4299          | 0.4356        | 0.0251            | 0.0195        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4660          | 0.4910        | 0.0273            | 0.0022        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0966          | 0.0650        | 0.4378            | 0.4694        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0077          | 0.0054        | 0.3381            | 0.3257        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4096          | 0.4277        | 0.0232            | 0.0237        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4440          | 0.4893        | 0.0252            | 0.0022        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1387          | 0.0765        | 0.6134            | 0.6494        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.0205         | 0.0224            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0163          | -0.0184           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0032          | -0.003            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0226         | 0.0052            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0071          | 0.0146            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0141          | -0.0186           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0195         | 0.0231            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0303         | 0.0251            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0499          | -0.0483           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0083         | 0.0328            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0360         | -0.0076           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | -0.0004           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0448          | -0.0257           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0207         | 0.0231            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0091          | -0.0121           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0106          | -0.0101           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0010          | 0.0223            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0025          | -0.0193           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0096          | -0.0182           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0130         | 0.0151            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0029          | 0.0223            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0007          | -0.0193           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0121          | -0.0182           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0152         | 0.0151            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0054          | -0.0193           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0053          | 0.0107            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0230          | -0.0142           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0344         | 0.0234            |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0033          | -0.0275           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0300          | 0.0239            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0426          | -0.0110           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0767         | 0.0152            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0053          | -0.0286           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0156          | 0.0199            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0323          | -0.0120           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0542         | 0.0216            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0010          | 0.0236            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0055          | -0.0199           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0167          | -0.0330           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0136          | -0.0099           |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | -0.0002         | 0.0281            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0051          | -0.0199           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0149          | -0.0315           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0147         | 0.0179            |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | -0.0002         | 0.0172            |
|             | 2                   | 0.0025          | -0.0128           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0160          | -0.0278           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0182         | 0.0233            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0018          | -0.0018           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0056          | -0.0056           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0250          | -0.0250           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0315         | 0.0315            |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | -0.0023         | -0.0124           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0181          | 0.0005            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0454          | -0.0230           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0623         | 0.0359            |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.70940\*

**Table-2.13**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Oct - Dmso - W at 20 0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Octane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0069                 | 0.7362                    | 0.3715                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.9827                 | 0.0087                    | 0.4957                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0100                 | 0.2546                    | 0.1323                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0082                 | 0.6161                    | 0.3122                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.9632                 | 0.0071                    | 0.4851                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0281                 | 0.3763                    | 0.2022                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0151                 | 0.4626                    | 0.2389                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5234                 | 0.0091                    | 0.4162                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1611                 | 0.5278                    | 0.3444                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0277                 | 0.3220                    | 0.1748                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6529                 | 0.0689                    | 0.3609                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.3189                 | 0.6086                    | 0.4638                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0098                 | 0.5635                    | 0.2867                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.9526                 | 0.0135                    | 0.4830                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0372                 | 0.4225                    | 0.2298                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0001                 | 0.4053                    | 0.2027                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6324                 | 0.0053                    | 0.3189                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3047                 | 0.0026                    | 0.1536                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0063                 | 0.5868                    | 0.3248                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0007                 | 0.3170                    | 0.1589                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6303                 | 0.0052                    | 0.3177                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3038                 | 0.0025                    | 0.1531                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0652                 | 0.6754                    | 0.3703                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0006                 | 0.2449                    | 0.1228                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5845                 | 0.0073                    | 0.2959                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2816                 | 0.0039                    | 0.1427                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1332                 | 0.7439                    | 0.4386                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0004                 | 0.1433                    | 0.0719                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4863                 | 0.0210                    | 0.2536                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2346                 | 0.0101                    | 0.1223                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2787                 | 0.8256                    | 0.5522                 |

| COMPONENT                                  | Octane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT              | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1                          | 0.0013                              | 0.1734                    | 0.0873                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4671                              | 0.0039                    | 0.2355                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5063                              | 0.0042                    | 0.2552                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0254                              | 0.8185                    | 0.4219                 |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1                          | 0.0019                              | 0.3350                    | 0.1684                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4758                              | 0.0041                    | 0.2400                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5157                              | 0.0045                    | 0.2601                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0066                              | 0.6563                    | 0.3315                 |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1                          | 0.0015                              | 0.2139                    | 0.1077                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4710                              | 0.0039                    | 0.2375                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5105                              | 0.0043                    | 0.2574                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0170                              | 0.7779                    | 0.3975                 |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1                          | 0.0011                              | 0.1343                    | 0.0677                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4631                              | 0.0038                    | 0.2335                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5020                              | 0.0041                    | 0.2531                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0338                              | 0.8577                    | 0.4458                 |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1                          | 0.0017                              | 0.2730                    | 0.1373                 |
|                                            | 2                          |                                     |                           |                        |
|                                            | 3                          |                                     |                           |                        |
|                                            | 4                          |                                     |                           |                        |
| TIE LINE 15                                | 1                          | 0.0068                              | 0.6102                    | 0.3085                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4541                              | 0.0132                    | 0.2337                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.4922                              | 0.0143                    | 0.2533                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0468                              | 0.3623                    | 0.2046                 |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 10 ITERATIONS* |                            |                                     |                           |                        |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |                            | 0.0388759                           |                           |                        |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |                            |                                     |                           |                        |
| A ( 1 , 2) =                               |                            | 1422.888000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A ( 1 , 3) =                               |                            | 721.701500 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                           |                        |
| A ( 1 , 4) =                               |                            | -261.487800 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A ( 2 , 1) =                               |                            | 943.756700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                           |                        |
| A ( 2 , 3) =                               |                            | -980.840900 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A ( 2 , 4) =                               |                            | -268.008700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A ( 3 , 1) =                               |                            | -93.035420 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                           |                        |
| A ( 3 , 2) =                               |                            | -634.936700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A ( 3 , 4) =                               |                            | 1244.617000 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A ( 4 , 1) =                               |                            | -940.647500 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A ( 4 , 2) =                               |                            | 646.394600 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                           |                        |
| A ( 4 , 3) =                               |                            | 783.752700 ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y  |                           |                        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0069          | 0.0037        | 0.7362            | 0.7393        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9827          | 0.9856        | 0.0087            | 0.0058        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 1.0000        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0100          | 0.0103        | 0.2546            | 0.2543        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0082          | 0.0038        | 0.6161            | 0.6205        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9632          | 0.9591        | 0.0071            | 0.0112        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0281          | 0.0396        | 0.3763            | 0.3648        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0151          | 0.0094        | 0.4626            | 0.4501        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8234          | 0.8368        | 0.0091            | 0.0290        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1611          | 0.1522        | 0.5278            | 0.5214        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0277          | 0.0275        | 0.3220            | 0.3221        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6529          | 0.6624        | 0.0689            | 0.0594        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3189          | 0.3086        | 0.6086            | 0.6190        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0098          | 0.0042        | 0.5635            | 0.5691        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9526          | 0.9515        | 0.0135            | 0.0146        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0372          | 0.0584        | 0.4225            | 0.4012        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0001          | 0.0052        | 0.4053            | 0.4038        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6324          | 0.6217        | 0.0053            | 0.0105        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3047          | 0.3045        | 0.0026            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0629          | 0.0707        | 0.5868            | 0.5836        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0007          | 0.0039        | 0.3170            | 0.3163        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6303          | 0.6142        | 0.0052            | 0.0166        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3038          | 0.3038        | 0.0025            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0652          | 0.1001        | 0.6754            | 0.6447        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0006          | 0.0003        | 0.2449            | 0.2416        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5845          | 0.5694        | 0.0073            | 0.0240        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2816          | 0.2859        | 0.0039            | 0.0005        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1332          | 0.1422        | 0.7439            | 0.7332        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0004          | 0.0019        | 0.1433            | 0.1274        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4863          | 0.5225        | 0.0210            | 0.0401        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2346          | 0.2753        | 0.0101            | 0.0009        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2787          | 0.1991        | 0.8256            | 0.8325        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0013          | 0.0013        | 0.1734            | 0.1779        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4671          | 0.4522        | 0.0039            | 0.0075        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5063          | 0.4978        | 0.0042            | 0.0000        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0254          | 0.0795        | 0.8185            | 0.7822        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0019          | 0.0039        | 0.3350            | 0.3403        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4758          | 0.4670        | 0.0041            | 0.0029        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5157          | 0.5089        | 0.0045            | 0.0003        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0066          | 0.0439        | 0.6563            | 0.6319        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0015          | 0.0018        | 0.2139            | 0.2188        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4710          | 0.4577        | 0.0039            | 0.0063        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5105          | 0.5021        | 0.0043            | 0.0005        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0170          | 0.0697        | 0.7779            | 0.7416        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0011          | 0.0009        | 0.1343            | 0.1382        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4631          | 0.4456        | 0.0038            | 0.0096        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5020          | 0.4926        | 0.0041            | 0.0003        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0338          | 0.0892        | 0.8577            | 0.8221        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0017          | 0.0027        | 0.2730            | 0.2783        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4734          | 0.4627        | 0.0040            | 0.0041        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5131          | 0.5057        | 0.0044            | 0.0001        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0118          | 0.0566        | 0.7186            | 0.6885        |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0068          | 0.0158        | 0.6102            | 0.5994        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4541          | 0.4677        | 0.0132            | 0.0011        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4922          | 0.5066        | 0.0143            | 0.0016        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0468          | 0.0097        | 0.3623            | 0.3982        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | -0.0031         | 0.0031            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0029          | -0.0290           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0006           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0003          | -0.0002           |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | -0.0045         | 0.0044            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0041         | 0.0041            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0006           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0115          | -0.0115           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0057         | -0.0125           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0135          | 0.0199            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0089         | -0.0064           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | -0.0002         | 0.0002            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0095          | -0.0095           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0103         | 0.0103            |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | -0.0057         | 0.0057            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0011         | 0.0011            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0212          | -0.0212           |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0051          | -0.0015           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0107         | 0.0052            |
|            | 3                   | -0.0002         | -0.0026           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0078          | -0.0032           |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0031          | -0.0007           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0161         | 0.0115            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0000          | -0.0023           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0349          | -0.0307           |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0027          | -0.0034           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0151         | 0.0167            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0045          | -0.0034           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0090          | -0.0107           |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0015          | -0.0159           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0362          | 0.0192            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0407          | -0.0092           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0796         | 0.0060            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0000          | 0.0044            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0149         | 0.0036            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0085         | -0.0042           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0541          | -0.0365           |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0021          | 0.0052            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0088         | -0.0012           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0068         | -0.0420           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0372          | -0.0245           |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0003          | 0.0049            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0133         | 0.0023            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0084         | -0.0038           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0526          | -0.0363           |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | -0.0001         | 0.0038            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0175         | 0.0058            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0094         | -0.0039           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0554          | -0.0357           |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0010          | 0.0053            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0107         | 0.0001            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0074         | -0.0043           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0447          | -0.0301           |
| TIE LINE 15 | 1                   | 0.0090          | -0.0108           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0136          | -0.0121           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0143          | -0.0127           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0372         | 0.0359            |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.12518\*

**Table-2.14**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Oct - DmsO - W at 30.0 C**

| COMPONENT  | Octane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | DmsO<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                          | 0.0175                 | 0.4714                    | 0.2445                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.7603                 | 0.0203                    | 0.3903                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2218                 | 0.5078                    | 0.3648                 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                          | 0.0305                 | 0.3642                    | 0.1973                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6589                 | 0.0222                    | 0.3405                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0005                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.3102                 | 0.6131                    | 0.4617                 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                          | 0.0124                 | 0.6766                    | 0.3445                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.9771                 | 0.0144                    | 0.4958                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.0004                 | 0.0006                    | 0.0005                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0101                 | 0.3084                    | 0.1592                 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                          | 0.0010                 | 0.6313                    | 0.3162                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.6640                 | 0.0099                    | 0.3370                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.3199                 | 0.0045                    | 0.1622                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0151                 | 0.3543                    | 0.1847                 |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                          | 0.0005                 | 0.2482                    | 0.1244                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5103                 | 0.0086                    | 0.2594                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2458                 | 0.0039                    | 0.1248                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.2434                 | 0.7394                    | 0.4914                 |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                          | 0.0003                 | 0.1972                    | 0.0987                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4498                 | 0.0142                    | 0.2320                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2165                 | 0.0066                    | 0.1115                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.3335                 | 0.7820                    | 0.5577                 |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                          | 0.0005                 | 0.3107                    | 0.1556                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.5638                 | 0.0092                    | 0.2865                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.2714                 | 0.0044                    | 0.1379                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.1642                 | 0.6756                    | 0.4199                 |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                          | 0.0002                 | 0.4671                    | 0.2337                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4760                 | 0.0058                    | 0.2409                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.5160                 | 0.0063                    | 0.2611                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0078                 | 0.5208                    | 0.2643                 |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1                          | 0.0002                 | 0.3540                    | 0.1771                 |
|            | 2                          | 0.4712                 | 0.0037                    | 0.2375                 |
|            | 3                          | 0.5104                 | 0.0040                    | 0.2572                 |
|            | 4                          | 0.0182                 | 0.6383                    | 0.3283                 |

|                                            | Octane<br>(1) | Dmso<br>(2)             | Water<br>(3) | Benzene<br>(4) |
|--------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| COMPONENT                                  | COMPONENT     | EXTRACT                 | RAFFINATE    | FEED           |
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1             | 0.0001                  | 0.2735       | 0.1368         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4728                  | 0.0036       | 0.2382         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4993                  | 0.0039       | 0.2516         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0277                  | 0.7190       | 0.3734         |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1             | 0.0001                  | 0.2122       | 0.1062         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4544                  | 0.0007       | 0.2275         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4927                  | 0.0071       | 0.2499         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0528                  | 0.7800       | 0.4164         |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1             | 0.0002                  | 0.4093       | 0.2048         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4735                  | 0.0047       | 0.2391         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.5133                  | 0.0051       | 0.2592         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0130                  | 0.5808       | 0.2969         |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1             | 0.0072                  | 0.5664       | 0.2868         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.4600                  | 0.0167       | 0.2384         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.4987                  | 0.7000       | 0.2843         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.0341                  | 0.3469       | 0.1905         |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1             | 0.0217                  | 0.4371       | 0.2294         |
|                                            | 2             | 0.7456                  | 0.0216       | 0.3836         |
|                                            | 3             | 0.0004                  | 0.0005       | 0.0005         |
|                                            | 4             | 0.2322                  | 0.5407       | 0.3865         |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 11 ITERATIONS* |               |                         |              |                |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |               | 0.0422470               |              |                |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |               |                         |              |                |
| A (1 , 2) =                                | 1488.058000   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1 , 3) =                                | 877.024200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (1 , 4) =                                | -256.231900   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 1) =                                | 907.970200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 3) =                                | -927.105500   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (2 , 4) =                                | -417.592300   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 1) =                                | -62.308920    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 2) =                                | -573.135800   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (3 , 4) =                                | 1233.884000   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 1) =                                | -891.740800   | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 2) =                                | 823.253500    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |
| A (4 , 3) =                                | 766.868200    | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |              |                |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0175          | 0.0180        | 0.4714            | 0.4583        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7603          | 0.7772        | 0.0203            | 0.0249        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0009        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2218          | 0.2030        | 0.5078            | 0.5176        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0305          | 0.0318        | 0.3642            | 0.3583        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6589          | 0.6460        | 0.0222            | 0.0435        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3102          | 0.3208        | 0.6131            | 0.5986        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0124          | 0.0054        | 0.6766            | 0.6835        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9771          | 0.9848        | 0.0144            | 0.0068        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0101          | 0.0289        | 0.3084            | 0.2895        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0010          | 0.0135        | 0.6313            | 0.6233        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6640          | 0.6661        | 0.0099            | 0.0030        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3199          | 0.3218        | 0.0045            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0151          | 0.0225        | 0.3543            | 0.3493        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0005          | 0.0071        | 0.2482            | 0.2328        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5103          | 0.5131        | 0.0086            | 0.0249        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2458          | 0.2590        | 0.0039            | 0.0008        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2434          | 0.2216        | 0.7394            | 0.7408        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0003          | 0.0052        | 0.1972            | 0.1722        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4498          | 0.4851        | 0.0142            | 0.0333        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2165          | 0.2522        | 0.0066            | 0.0011        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3335          | 0.2565        | 0.7820            | 0.7942        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0005          | 0.0069        | 0.3107            | 0.3043        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5380          | 0.5546        | 0.0092            | 0.0184        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2714          | 0.2753        | 0.0044            | 0.0006        |
|            | 4                   | 0.3335          | 0.1627        | 0.6756            | 0.6771        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0002          | 0.0104        | 0.4671            | 0.4691        |
|            | 2                   | 0.4760          | 0.4685        | 0.0058            | 0.0009        |
|            | 3                   | 0.5160          | 0.5086        | 0.0063            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0078          | 0.0363        | 0.5208            | 0.5047        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0002          | 0.0062        | 0.3540            | 0.3576        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4712          | 0.4596        | 0.0037            | 0.0027        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5104          | 0.5004        | 0.0040            | 0.0003        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0182          | 0.0640        | 0.6383            | 0.6075        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0001          | 0.0042        | 0.2735            | 0.2781        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4728          | 0.4569        | 0.0036            | 0.0053        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4993          | 0.4873        | 0.0039            | 0.0006        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0277          | 0.0897        | 0.7190            | 0.6755        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0001          | 0.0029        | 0.2122            | 0.2168        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4544          | 0.4339        | 0.0007            | 0.0065        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4927          | 0.4831        | 0.0071            | 0.0001        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0528          | 0.1098        | 0.7800            | 0.7449        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0002          | 0.0080        | 0.4093            | 0.4118        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4735          | 0.4646        | 0.0047            | 0.0019        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5133          | 0.5051        | 0.0051            | 0.0004        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0130          | 0.0494        | 0.5808            | 0.3739        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0072          | 0.0178        | 0.5664            | 0.5661        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4600          | 0.4677        | 0.0167            | 0.0003        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4987          | 0.5570        | 0.0700            | 0.0012        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0341          | 0.0138        | 0.3469            | 0.3739        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0217          | 0.0214        | 0.4371            | 0.4335        |
|             | 2                   | 0.7456          | 0.7458        | 0.0216            | 0.0285        |
|             | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|             | 4                   | 0.2322          | 0.2313        | 0.5407            | 0.5387        |

| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.0006          | -0.0131           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0169          | 0.0046            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0188         | 0.0099            |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0013          | -0.0059           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0128         | 0.0213            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0106          | -0.0145           |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | -0.0069         | 0.0069            |
|            | 2                   | 0.0076          | -0.0076           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0006          | -0.0006           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0188          | -0.0188           |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0124          | -0.0079           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0021          | -0.0069           |
|            | 3                   | 0.0020          | -0.0043           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0074          | -0.0050           |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0066          | -0.0154           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0028          | 0.0164            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0132          | -0.0030           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0218         | 0.0014            |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0049          | -0.0250           |
|            | 2                   | 0.0353          | 0.0191            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0357          | -0.0055           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0770         | 0.0123            |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0064          | -0.0064           |
|            | 2                   | -0.0092         | 0.0092            |
|            | 3                   | 0.0039          | -0.0039           |
|            | 4                   | -0.0015         | 0.0015            |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0102          | 0.0020            |
|            | 2                   | -0.0075         | -0.0049           |
|            | 3                   | -0.0074         | -0.0061           |
|            | 4                   | 0.0285          | -0.0161           |

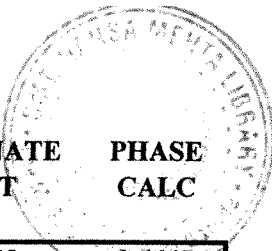
| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0060          | 0.0037            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0116         | -0.0010           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0101         | -0.0037           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0458          | -0.0308           |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0040          | 0.0046            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0159         | 0.0017            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0120         | -0.0033           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0620          | -0.0435           |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0028          | 0.0045            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0206         | 0.0058            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0096         | -0.0070           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0570          | -0.0351           |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0078          | 0.0025            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0089         | -0.0029           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0081         | -0.0047           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0364          | -0.0235           |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0106          | -0.0003           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0077          | -0.0165           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0583          | -0.0688           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0203         | 0.0271            |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | -0.0004         | -0.0037           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0002          | 0.0069            |
|             | 3                   | 0.0005          | -0.0005           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0010         | -0.0021           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.24104\*

**Table-2.15**  
**Prediction of quaternary L-L equilibrium data by NRTL method**  
**Processing Data Tables for System B - Oct - Dmso - W at 40 0 C**

|            | Octane    | Dmso    | Water     | Benzene |
|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|
|            | (1)       | (2)     | (3)       | (4)     |
| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT | EXTRACT | RAFFINATE | FEED    |
| TIE LINE 1 | 1         | 0.0054  | 0.6675    | 0.3365  |
|            | 2         | 0.9405  | 0.0088    | 0.4756  |
|            | 3         | 0.0004  | 0.0006    | 0.0005  |
|            | 4         | 0.0536  | 0.3231    | 0.1884  |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1         | 0.0136  | 0.4571    | 0.2353  |
|            | 2         | 0.8029  | 0.0096    | 0.4062  |
|            | 3         | 0.0004  | 0.0005    | 0.0005  |
|            | 4         | 0.1831  | 0.5328    | 0.1451  |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1         | 0.0176  | 0.7215    | 0.3695  |
|            | 2         | 0.9518  | 0.0180    | 0.4849  |
|            | 3         | 0.0004  | 0.0006    | 0.0005  |
|            | 4         | 0.0302  | 0.2599    | 0.1451  |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1         | 0.0204  | 0.5797    | 0.3000  |
|            | 2         | 0.8026  | 0.0191    | 0.4108  |
|            | 3         | 0.0004  | 0.0006    | 0.0005  |
|            | 4         | 0.4007  | 0.4007    | 0.2886  |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1         | 0.0217  | 0.5340    | 0.2779  |
|            | 2         | 0.7627  | 0.0231    | 0.3929  |
|            | 3         | 0.0004  | 0.0005    | 0.0005  |
|            | 4         | 0.2151  | 0.4425    | 0.3288  |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1         | 0.0012  | 0.7232    | 0.3622  |
|            | 2         | 0.6653  | 0.0257    | 0.3455  |
|            | 3         | 0.3207  | 0.0126    | 0.1666  |
|            | 4         | 0.0128  | 0.2384    | 0.1256  |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1         | 0.0011  | 0.3319    | 0.1665  |
|            | 2         | 0.5708  | 0.0130    | 0.2919  |
|            | 3         | 0.2750  | 0.0600    | 0.1405  |
|            | 4         | 0.1531  | 0.6491    | 0.4011  |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1         | 0.0011  | 0.5216    | 0.2614  |
|            | 2         | 0.6380  | 0.0189    | 0.3284  |
|            | 3         | 0.3074  | 0.0091    | 0.1583  |
|            | 4         | 0.0535  | 0.4505    | 0.2520  |
| TIE LINE 9 | 1         | 0.0011  | 0.6179    | 0.3095  |
|            | 2         | 0.6519  | 0.0236    | 0.3378  |
|            | 3         | 0.2915  | 0.0111    | 0.1625  |
|            | 4         | 0.0330  | 0.3474    | 0.1902  |

| COMPONENT                                  | Octane<br>(1)<br>COMPONENT | Dmso<br>(2)<br>EXTRACT  | Water<br>(3)<br>RAFFINATE | Benzene<br>(4)<br>FEED |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| TIE LINE 10                                | 1                          | 0.0011                  | 0.4230                    | 0.2120                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.6050                  | 0.0161                    | 0.3105                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.2915                  | 0.0077                    | 0.1496                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.1025                  | 0.5532                    | 0.3278                 |
| TIE LINE 11                                | 1                          | 0.0005                  | 0.4744                    | 0.2374                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4735                  | 0.0078                    | 0.2406                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5134                  | 0.0084                    | 0.2609                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0126                  | 0.5094                    | 0.2610                 |
| TIE LINE 12                                | 1                          | 0.0003                  | 0.3602                    | 0.1802                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4685                  | 0.0060                    | 0.2373                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.5080                  | 0.0065                    | 0.2573                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0232                  | 0.6272                    | 0.3252                 |
| TIE LINE 13                                | 1                          | 0.0003                  | 0.1350                    | 0.1069                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4498                  | 0.0043                    | 0.2270                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.4874                  | 0.0047                    | 0.2461                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0625                  | 0.7775                    | 0.4200                 |
| TIE LINE 14                                | 1                          | 0.0002                  | 0.1157                    | 0.0579                 |
|                                            | 2                          | 0.4590                  | 0.0034                    | 0.2312                 |
|                                            | 3                          | 0.4976                  | 0.0036                    | 0.2506                 |
|                                            | 4                          | 0.0432                  | 0.8773                    | 0.4603                 |
| *CONVERGENCE OBTAINED AFTER 41 ITERATIONS* |                            |                         |                           |                        |
| OPTIMUM VALUE OF F =                       |                            | 0.0250098               |                           |                        |
| *OPTIMUM VALUE OF VARIABLES*               |                            |                         |                           |                        |
| A (1 , 2) =                                | 1565.829000                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (1 , 3) =                                | 955.301100                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (1 , 4) =                                | 158.911600                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2 , 1) =                                | 993.888300                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2 , 3) =                                | -874.060400                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (2 , 4) =                                | -285.482500                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3 , 1) =                                | 40.522380                  | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3 , 2) =                                | -505.920800                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (3 , 4) =                                | 1307.964000                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4 , 1) =                                | -783.153000                | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4 , 2) =                                | 888.370800                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |
| A (4 , 3) =                                | 906.026000                 | ITERATION CARRIED OUT Y |                           |                        |



| COMPONENT  | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1                   | 0.5400          | 0.0083        | 0.6675            | 0.6647        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9405          | 0.9404        | 0.0088            | 0.0089        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0536          | 0.0595        | 0.3231            | 0.3173        |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1                   | 0.0136          | 0.0164        | 0.4571            | 0.4543        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8029          | 0.7849        | 0.0096            | 0.0276        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1831          | 0.1976        | 0.5328            | 0.5183        |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1                   | 0.0176          | 0.0071        | 0.7215            | 0.7320        |
|            | 2                   | 0.9518          | 0.9637        | 0.0180            | 0.0276        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0302          | 0.0345        | 0.2599            | 0.5183        |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1                   | 0.0204          | 0.0142        | 0.5797            | 0.5544        |
|            | 2                   | 0.8026          | 0.8541        | 0.0191            | 0.0164        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0006            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1766          | 0.1299        | 0.4007            | 0.4299        |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1                   | 0.0217          | 0.0220        | 0.5340            | 0.5132        |
|            | 2                   | 0.7627          | 0.7979        | 0.0231            | 0.0205        |
|            | 3                   | 0.0004          | 0.0010        | 0.0005            | 0.0000        |
|            | 4                   | 0.2151          | 0.1784        | 0.4425            | 0.4670        |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1                   | 0.0012          | 0.0188        | 0.7232            | 0.7149        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6653          | 0.6804        | 0.0257            | 0.0016        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3207          | 0.3288        | 0.0126            | 0.0001        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0128          | 0.0134        | 0.2384            | 0.2408        |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1                   | 0.0011          | 0.0100        | 0.3319            | 0.3203        |
|            | 2                   | 0.5708          | 0.5713        | 0.0130            | 0.0174        |
|            | 3                   | 0.2750          | 0.2829        | 0.0060            | 0.0006        |
|            | 4                   | 0.1531          | 0.1359        | 0.6491            | 0.6617        |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1                   | 0.0011          | 0.0129        | 0.5216            | 0.5146        |
|            | 2                   | 0.6380          | 0.6440        | 0.0189            | 0.0067        |
|            | 3                   | 0.3074          | 0.3133        | 0.0091            | 0.0002        |
|            | 4                   | 0.0535          | 0.0584        | 0.4505            | 0.4493        |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | EXTRACT<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC | RAFFINATE<br>EXPT | PHASE<br>CALC |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0011          | 0.0151        | 0.6179            | 0.6104        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6519          | 0.6645        | 0.0236            | 0.0037        |
|             | 3                   | 0.3139          | 0.3214        | 0.0111            | 0.0001        |
|             | 4                   | 0.3300          | 0.0328        | 0.3474            | 0.3511        |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0011          | 0.0116        | 0.4230            | 0.4182        |
|             | 2                   | 0.6050          | 0.6021        | 0.0161            | 0.0106        |
|             | 3                   | 0.2915          | 0.2950        | 0.0077            | 0.0000        |
|             | 4                   | 0.1025          | 0.0969        | 0.5094            | 0.5654        |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0005          | 0.0141        | 0.4744            | 0.4723        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4735          | 0.4679        | 0.0078            | 0.0017        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5134          | 0.5087        | 0.0084            | 0.0004        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0126          | 0.0365        | 0.5094            | 0.4971        |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0003          | 0.0094        | 0.3602            | 0.3599        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4685          | 0.4596        | 0.0060            | 0.0036        |
|             | 3                   | 0.5080          | 0.5016        | 0.0065            | 0.0004        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0232          | 0.0560        | 0.6272            | 0.6083        |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0003          | 0.0051        | 0.2135            | 0.2157        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4498          | 0.4318        | 0.0043            | 0.0082        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4874          | 0.4747        | 0.0047            | 0.0017        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0625          | 0.0886        | 0.7775            | 0.7740        |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0002          | 0.0024        | 0.1157            | 0.1177        |
|             | 2                   | 0.4590          | 0.4360        | 0.0034            | 0.0106        |
|             | 3                   | 0.4976          | 0.4831        | 0.0036            | 0.0001        |
|             | 4                   | 0.0432          | 0.1017        | 0.8773            | 0.8465        |

| COMPONENT | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|-----------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|

|            |   |         |         |
|------------|---|---------|---------|
| TIE LINE 1 | 1 | 0.0029  | -0.0029 |
|            | 2 | -0.0001 | 0.0001  |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0006 |
|            | 4 | 0.0059  | -0.0059 |
| TIE LINE 2 | 1 | 0.0028  | -0.0028 |
|            | 2 | -0.0180 | 0.0180  |
|            | 3 | 0.0005  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | 0.0145  | -0.0145 |
| TIE LINE 3 | 1 | -0.0105 | 0.0105  |
|            | 2 | 0.0119  | -0.0119 |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0006 |
|            | 4 | 0.0043  | -0.0145 |
| TIE LINE 4 | 1 | -0.0062 | -0.0253 |
|            | 2 | 0.0515  | -0.0026 |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0006 |
|            | 4 | -0.0467 | 0.0292  |
| TIE LINE 5 | 1 | 0.0002  | -0.0208 |
|            | 2 | 0.0351  | -0.0026 |
|            | 3 | 0.0006  | -0.0005 |
|            | 4 | -0.0366 | 0.0292  |
| TIE LINE 6 | 1 | 0.0176  | -0.0084 |
|            | 2 | 0.0151  | -0.0241 |
|            | 3 | 0.0082  | -0.0125 |
|            | 4 | 0.0006  | 0.0024  |
| TIE LINE 7 | 1 | 0.0089  | -0.0116 |
|            | 2 | 0.0004  | 0.0044  |
|            | 3 | 0.0079  | -0.0054 |
|            | 4 | -0.0172 | 0.0126  |
| TIE LINE 8 | 1 | 0.0117  | -0.0069 |
|            | 2 | 0.0061  | -0.0122 |
|            | 3 | 0.0059  | -0.0089 |
|            | 4 | 0.0049  | -0.0012 |

| COMPONENT   | COMPONENT<br>NUMBER | X (extract) DEV | X (raffinate) DEV |
|-------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| TIE LINE 9  | 1                   | 0.0140          | -0.0075           |
|             | 2                   | 0.0126          | -0.0199           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0074          | -0.0110           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0002         | 0.0037            |
| TIE LINE 10 | 1                   | 0.0106          | -0.0049           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0029         | -0.0054           |
|             | 3                   | 0.0036          | -0.0077           |
|             | 4                   | -0.0056         | 0.0122            |
| TIE LINE 11 | 1                   | 0.0136          | -0.0021           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0056         | -0.0061           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0047         | -0.0080           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0239          | -0.0123           |
| TIE LINE 12 | 1                   | 0.0091          | -0.0003           |
|             | 2                   | -0.0090         | -0.0025           |
|             | 3                   | -0.0064         | -0.0061           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0328          | -0.0189           |
| TIE LINE 13 | 1                   | 0.0048          | 0.0022            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0180         | 0.0040            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0126         | -0.0030           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0261          | -0.0034           |
| TIE LINE 14 | 1                   | 0.0022          | 0.0021            |
|             | 2                   | -0.0231         | 0.0072            |
|             | 3                   | -0.0144         | -0.0036           |
|             | 4                   | 0.0585          | -0.0308           |

\*ABSOLUTE MEAN DEVIATION (MOLE %) IS 1.02741\*