



APPENDIX TABLES

APPENDIX TABLE 1: INDIA'S FOREIGN TRADE (US\$ MILLION)

India's Foreign Trade (US\$ million)						
Year	Exports			Imports		
	Oil	Non-oil	Total	Oil	Non-oil	Total
1980-81	32	8,453	8,485	6,655	9,212	15,867
1981-82	246	8,458	8,704	5,786	9,387	15,173
1982-83	1,278	7,830	9,108	5,816	8,970	14,787
1983-84	1,536	7,914	9,449	4,673	10,638	15,311
1984-85	1,529	8,349	9,878	4,550	9,863	14,412
1985-86	527	8,378	8,905	4,078	11,989	16,067
1986-87	322	9,423	9,745	2,200	13,527	15,727
1987-88	500	11,588	12,089	3,118	14,038	17,156
1988-89	349	13,622	13,970	3,009	16,488	19,497
1989-90	418	16,194	16,613	3,768	17,452	21,219
1990-91	523	17,623	18,145	6,028	18,044	24,073
1991-92	415	17,451	17,865	5,325	14,086	19,411
1992-93	476	18,061	18,537	6,100	15,782	21,882
1993-94	398	21,841	22,238	5,754	17,553	23,306
1994-95	417	25,914	26,331	5,928	22,727	28,654
1995-96	454	31,341	31,795	7,526	29,150	36,675
1996-97	482	32,988	33,470	10,036	29,096	39,132
1997-98	353	34,654	35,006	8,164	33,321	41,485
1998-99	89	33,129	33,219	6,399	35,990	42,389
1999-00	39	36,784	36,822	12,611	37,059	49,671
2000-01	1,870	42,691	44,560	15,650	34,886	50,537
2001-02	2,119	41,708	43,827	14,000	37,413	51,413
2002-03	2,577	50,143	52,719	17,640	43,773	61,412
2003-04	3,568	60,274	63,843	20,570	57,580	78,149
2004-05	6,989	76,547	83,536	29,844	81,673	111,517
2005-06	11,640	91,451	103,091	43,963	105,203	149,166
Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics						

**APPENDIX TABLE 2: ANNUAL SERIES FOR PRINCIPAL
CHARACTERISTICS**

(Value Figures in Rs. Lakhs, Mandays in Thousand and Others in Number)

Year	Characteristics			
	Number of Factories	Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Invested Capital
1981-82	105,037	3,470,259	1,505,488	5,399,127
1982-83	93,166	4,100,600	1,631,988	6,299,198
1983-84	96,706	4,860,554	1,850,402	7,249,434
1984-85	100,328	5,484,211	2,232,323	8,050,202
1985-86	101,016	6,008,524	2,379,864	8,811,181
1986-87	97,957	6,723,094	2,180,329	9,769,297
1987-88	102,596	7,847,463	2,755,102	11,393,383
1988-89	104,077	8,912,356	2,724,616	13,297,905
1989-90	107,992	10,692,778	3,386,365	15,914,036
1990-91	110,179	13,364,756	4,252,036	19,491,285
1991-92	112,286	15,190,240	4,446,816	22,123,418
1992-93	119,494	19,287,139	6,249,011	27,772,858
1993-94	121,594	22,441,333	8,710,857	32,054,715
1994-95	123,010	27,764,512	8,729,632	38,753,459
1995-96	134,571	34,846,773	10,766,313	48,996,925
1996-97	132,814	38,004,439	17,165,931	52,215,413
1997-98	136,012	42,308,227	15,461,658	57,682,603
1998-99	131,706	39,115,145	10,274,034	53,706,813
1999-00	131,558	40,186,473	10,378,436	56,663,430
2000-01	131,268	39,960,422	10,520,839	57,179,940
2001-02	128,549	43,196,013	10,040,585	60,591,285
2002-03	127,957	44,475,938	10,012,110	63,747,308
2003-04	129,074	47,333,140	11,923,049	67,959,786
2004-05	136,353	51,306,925	16,005,396	75,941,770
2005-06	140,160	60,694,028	18,446,260	90,157,861

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Appendix Table 2 Continued....

Year	Characteristics			
	Outstanding Loans	Number of Workers	Mandays-Workers	Number of Employees
1981-82	3,349,934	6,105,622	1,686,248	7,777,868
1982-83	3,852,135	6,312,673	1,791,856	8,009,792
1983-84	4,811,656	6,158,837	1,851,719	7,824,121
1984-85	5,247,519	6,091,409	1,855,498	7,871,712
1985-86	6,207,203	5,819,169	1,795,111	7,471,515
1986-87	7,009,633	5,806,866	1,789,947	7,441,879
1987-88	7,943,693	6,061,786	1,871,201	7,785,580
1988-89	6,546,478	6,026,328	1,851,385	7,743,344
1989-90	8,430,536	6,326,541	1,962,805	8,142,550
1990-91	10,456,557	6,307,143	1,949,506	8,162,504
1991-92	11,018,723	6,269,039	1,935,646	8,193,590
1992-93	16,128,731	6,649,310	2,040,458	8,704,947
1993-94	16,271,340	6,632,323	2,045,434	8,707,909
1994-95	20,637,103	6,970,116	2,163,012	9,102,407
1995-96	24,693,365	7,632,297	2,393,812	10,044,697
1996-97	25,960,884	7,208,143	2,303,625	9,448,643
1997-98	32,460,512	7,652,254	N.A	9,997,573
1998-99	22,820,981	6,364,464	N.A	8,588,581
1999-00	25,378,161	6,280,659	1,904,067	N.A
2000-01	25,795,392	6,135,238	1,858,844	7,917,810
2001-02	26,921,926	5,957,848	1,800,576	7,686,654
2002-03	26,339,233	6,161,493	1,870,226	7,870,529
2003-04	28,977,564	6,086,908	1,840,986	7,803,395
2004-05	33,463,375	6,599,298	1,995,220	8,383,278
2005-06	35,150,737	7,136,097	2,154,187	9,038,523

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Appendix Table 2 Continued....

Year	Characteristics			
	Mandays-Employees	Total Person Engaged	Wages to Workers	Total Emoluments
1981-82	2,154,214	7,894,254	439,417	677,753
1982-83	2,337,524	8,166,168	514,828	804,609
1983-84	2,383,165	7,994,406	592,078	921,825
1984-85	2,406,722	7,981,370	675,730	1,066,021
1985-86	2,298,690	7,584,007	709,209	1,108,113
1986-87	2,325,830	7,548,755	785,043	1,229,918
1987-88	2,425,810	7,903,826	893,370	1,408,105
1988-89	2,400,364	7,858,281	1,029,223	1,572,832
1989-90	2,549,238	8,256,712	1,179,567	1,840,888
1990-91	2,542,346	8,279,403	1,319,205	2,058,633
1991-92	2,557,384	8,319,563	1,358,263	2,097,048
1992-93	2,715,117	8,835,952	1,683,112	2,756,026
1993-94	2,726,927	8,837,716	1,759,741	2,863,967
1994-95	2,854,829	9,227,097	2,201,946	3,534,151
1995-96	3,196,414	10,222,169	2,797,035	4,511,605
1996-97	3,037,414	9,536,282	2,655,459	4,640,358
1997-98	N.A	10,073,485	2,978,167	5,237,112
1998-99	N.A	N.A	2,482,648	4,462,585
1999-00	2,482,671	8,172,836	2,630,427	4,784,351
2000-01	2,411,969	7,987,780	2,767,074	5,071,873
2001-02	2,332,893	7,750,366	2,743,824	5,105,957
2002-03	2,397,579	7,935,948	2,968,905	5,515,801
2003-04	2,368,602	7,870,081	3,047,777	5,833,675
2004-05	2,544,598	8,453,624	3,363,505	6,440,594
2005-06	2,739,729	9,111,680	3,766,366	7,400,820

Source: Annual Survey of Industries 1981-2006

**APPENDIX TABLE 3: INDICES OF REAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE
(REER) OF THE INDIAN RUPEE**

(36-country bilateral weights) (Base: 1985 = 100)

Year	Export-Based Weights	Trade-Based Weights
1980-81	106.15	104.48
1981-82	105.74	104.48
1982-83	102.09	101.17
1983-84	104.51	104.24
1984-85	100.44	100.86
1985-86	97.85	98.27
1986-87	90.12	90.24
1987-88	85.39	85.36
1988-89	80.26	80.41
1989-90	77.34	78.44
1990-91	73.33	75.58
1991-92	61.36	64.2
1992-93	54.42	57.08
1993-94	59.09	61.59
1994-95	63.29	66.04
1995-96	60.94	63.62
1996-97	61.14	63.81
1997-98	63.76	67.02
1998-99	60.13	63.44
1999-00	59.7	63.29
2000-01	62.47	66.53
2001-02	64.36	68.43
2002-03	67.92	72.76
2003-04	69.66	74.14

Source: Hand Book of Statistics on Indian Economy, RBI

Note:

- i Data up to 1991-92 are based on official exchange rates and data from 1992-93 onwards are based on FEDAI (Foreign Exchange Dealers' Association of India) indicative rates
- ii REER indices are recalculated from 1994-95 onwards using the new Wholesale Price Index (WPI) series (Base: 1993-94 = 100).
- iii REER indices are estimated using the common price index and the exchange rate for the Euro, thus representing 31 countries and the Euro area w.e.f. 01.03.2002.

APPENDIX 4: INWARD FDI FLOWS, BY HOST REGION AND ECONOMY, 1980 - 2005

(US\$ million)

Region / Economy	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	55,262	69,437	59,393	50,682	58,956	57,959	88,613	140,647	164,932	192,899	201,594	154,803	170,465
Developed Economies	47,575	45,322	32,931	33,012	41,228	43,748	72,931	119,267	134,635	162,254	165,627	114,617	115,494
Developing Economies	7,664	24,103	26,461	17,652	17,736	14,197	15,710	21,373	30,275	30,630	35,892	39,951	53,188
Asia	663	13,329	17,136	10,894	11,557	5,421	9,299	13,426	18,058		22,642	24,154	32,919
South Asia	203	255	204	73	108	173	247	391	272	459	575	424	746
Afghanistan	9	0	0	..	..	..	..	0	..	..	..	0	0
Bangladesh	9	5	7	0	-1	-7	2	3	2	0	3	1	4
Bhutan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	..
India	79	92	72	6	19	106	118	212	91	252	237	75	252
Maldives	0	0	-3	0	0	1	5	5	1	4	6	7	7
Nepal	0	0	0	-1	1	1	1	1	1	0	6	2	0
Pakistan	64	108	64	29	56	47	92	110	134	184	278	272	361
Sri Lanka	43	50	64	38	33	24	28	58	43	18	43	67	123

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Region / Economy	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
World	224,126	254,259	342,592	392,743	489,243	709,303	1,098,896	1,411,366	832,567	621,995	564,078	742,143	945,795
Developed Economies	143,271	148,210	222,000	239,422	286,638	509,095	860,151	1,146,238	609,027	442,284	361,192	418,855	590,311
Developing Economies	77,585	103,550	115,963	147,048	190,569	189,642	228,461	256,088	212,017	166,318	178,699	283,030	314,316
Asia	56,020	68,191	80,008	94,140	105,763	95,268	111,510	148,333	113,451	98,310	114,987	169,999	208,744
South Asia	1,147	1,950	2,808	3,359	5,371	3,889	3,234	4,658	6,415	6,984	5,469	7,601	9,866
Afghanistan	0	0	0	1	-1	0	6	0	1	1	2	1	4
Bangladesh	14	11	92	232	575	576	309	579	355	328	350	460	692
Bhutan	..	..	0	1	-1	..	1	0	0	2	3	3	9
India	532	974	2,151	2,525	3,619	2,633	2,168	3,585	5,472	5,627	4,323	5,771	6,676
Maldives	7	9	7	9	11	12	12	13	12	12	14	15	9
Nepal	0	0	0	19	23	12	4	0	21	-6	15	0	2
Pakistan	399	789	492	439	711	506	532	309	383	823	534	1,118	2,201
Sri Lanka	194	166	65	133	433	150	201	173	172	197	229	233	272

Source: World Investment Report 2007, UNCTAD

APPENDIX TABLE 5: OUTWARD FDI FLOWS, BY HOST REGION AND ECONOMY, 1980 - 2005

(US\$ million)

Region / Economy	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
World	53,829	52,922	27,556	36,772	50,411	62,604	97,478	141,392	180,273	230,451	229,598	195,516	192,249
Developed Economies	50,676	51,350	25,049	34,834	48,037	58,693	92,350	134,684	168,234	210,705	217,649	182,014	167,423
Developing Economies	3,153	1,572	2,508	1,938	2,374	3,912	5,128	6,701	12,025	19,743	11,913	13,490	23,241
Asia	1,146	314	1,160	1,364	1,885	2,924	3,933	5,517	10,702	14,100	10,948	8,046	17,119
South Asia	4	2	1	5	-1	29	34	55	59	38	9	-10	14
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	0	0
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	4	2	1	5	4	3	-1	5	11	10	6	-11	24
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	-5	25	34	49	46	26	2	-4	-12
Sri Lanka	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	2	1	5	2

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Region / Economy	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
World	237,634	275,212	363,251	397,709	483,079	697,051	1,108,354	1,239,190	745,479	540,714	560,087	877,301	837,194
Developed Economies	197,228	227,341	307,536	332,658	405,814	644,998	1,037,379	1,102,666	662,220	488,180	503,966	745,970	706,713
Developing Economies	39,351	47,537	55,079	64,095	73,841	50,663	68,650	133,341	80,565	47,866	45,372	117,336	115,860
Asia	31,103	39,468	44,678	53,870	51,451	30,917	41,676	82,230	47,123	35,427	22,412	87,461	77,747
South Asia	5	91	126	266	97	113	125	524	1,449	1,723	1,932	2,247	2,579
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	0	2	13	3	3	0	2	21	4	6	6	2
Bhutan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	0	82	119	240	113	47	80	509	1,397	1,679	1,879	2,179	2,495
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	-2	1	0	7	-24	50	21	11	31	28	19	56	44
Sri Lanka	7	8	6	7	5	13	24	2	0	11	27	6	38

Source: World Investment Report 2007, UNCTAD

APPENDIX TABLE 6: WORLD BANK ECONOMIC INDICATORS (INDIA), 1980 - 2005

Variables	1980	1981	1982	1983
Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (BoP, Current US\$)	79,160,000	91,920,000	72,080,000	5,640,000
External Debt, Total (DOD, Current US\$)	20,694,770,000	22,709,430,000	27,545,700,000	32,139,248,000
Short-term Debt Outstanding (DOD, Current US\$)	1,271,000,000	1,597,000,000	2,397,000,000	3,338,000,000
Total Debt Service (% of Exports of Goods, Services and Income)	9	11	13	16
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	6	6	6	6
GDP (Current US\$)	183,798,611,968	190,454,153,216	197,660,868,608	215,169,253,376
GNI per capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)	270	300	290	290
GNI, Atlas method (Current US\$)	186,003,111,936	207,896,035,328	207,164,571,648	209,287,839,744
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	9	9	8	8
Energy use (Kg of Oil Equivalent per capita)	304	312	317	321
Inflation, GDP Deflator (Annual %)	11	11	8	5,640,000

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Variables	1984	1985	1986	1987
Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (BoP, Current US\$)	19,240,000	106,090,000	117,730,000	212,320,000
External Debt, Total (DOD, Current US\$)	34,035,811,000	40,951,475,000	48,124,255,000	55,570,203,000
Short-term Debt Outstanding (DOD, Current US\$)	3,672,000,000	4,358,000,000	4,946,000,000	5,673,000,000
Total Debt Service (% of Exports of Goods, Services and Income)	18	22	32	31
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	6	5	5	6
GDP (Current US\$)	209,669,767,168	229,940,576,256	246,369,599,488	276,003,782,656
GNI per capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)	280	300	320	360
GNI, Atlas method (Current US\$)	212,903,952,384	226,414,280,704	247,547,379,712	284,428,926,976
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	8	8	7	7
Energy use (Kg of Oil Equivalent per capita)	328	338	342	348
Inflation, GDP Deflator (Annual %)	8	7	7	9

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Variables	1988	1989	1990	1991
Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (BoP, Current US\$)	91,250,000	252,100,000	236,690,000	73,537,638
External Debt, Total (DOD, Current US\$)	60,476,622,000	75,406,873,000	83,628,388,000	85,421,425,000
Short-term Debt Outstanding (DOD, Current US\$)	6,358,000,000	7,501,000,000	8,544,000,000	7,070,000,000
Total Debt Service (% of Exports of Goods, Services and Income)	30	30	32	30
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	6	7	7	9
GDP (Current US\$)	293,149,966,336	292,917,379,072	317,466,607,616	267,523,506,176
GNI per capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)	400	400	390	350
GNI, Atlas method (Current US\$)	325,551,063,040	329,066,938,368	330,864,656,384	305,374,199,808
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	8	8	9	9
Energy use (Kg of Oil Equivalent per capita)	359	369	377	384
Inflation, GDP Deflator (Annual %)	8	8	11	14

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Variables	1992	1993	1994	1995
Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (BoP, Current US\$)	276,512,439	550,370,025	973,271,469	2,143,628,110
External Debt, Total (DOD, Current US\$)	90,264,257,000	94,342,412,000	102,482,700,000	94,463,676,000
Short-term Debt Outstanding (DOD, Current US\$)	6,340,000,000	3,626,000,000	4,264,000,000	5,049,000,000
Total Debt Service (% of Exports of Goods, Services and Income)	27	27	29	30
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	9	10	10	11
GDP (Current US\$)	245,553,168,384	276,037,369,856	323,506,143,232	356,298,981,376
GNI per capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)	330	310	330	380
GNI, Atlas method (Current US\$)	291,945,152,512	282,588,184,576	303,658,991,616	350,210,785,280
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	10	10	10	12
Energy use (Kg of Oil Equivalent per capita)	392	393	401	416
Inflation, GDP Deflator (Annual %)	9	10	10	9

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Variables	1996	1997	1998	1999
Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (BoP, Current US\$)	2,426,057,022	3,577,330,042	2,634,651,658	2,168,591,054
External Debt, Total (DOD, Current US\$)	93,466,122,000	94,316,595,000	97,637,058,000	98,313,138,000
Short-term Debt Outstanding (DOD, Current US\$)	6,726,000,000	5,046,000,000	4,329,000,000	3,933,000,000
Total Debt Service (% of Exports of Goods, Services and Income)	24	22	21	16
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	11	11	11	12
GDP (Current US\$)	388,343,922,688	410,915,176,448	416,252,428,288	450,476,441,600
GNI per capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)	410	420	420	440
GNI, Atlas method (Current US\$)	390,740,213,760	405,160,165,376	415,132,581,888	443,914,321,920
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	12	12	13	14
Energy use (Kg of Oil Equivalent per capita)	422	431	433	451
Inflation, GDP Deflator (Annual %)	8	6	8	4

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Variables	2000	2001	2002	2003
Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (BoP, Current US\$)	3,584,217,307	5,471,947,158	5,626,039,508	4,322,748,000
External Debt, Total (DOD, Current US\$)	99,098,937,000	98,484,517,000	105,019,902,000	112,854,556,000
Short-term Debt Outstanding (DOD, Current US\$)	3,462,000,000	2,742,000,000	4,093,000,000	5,040,000,000
Total Debt Service (% of Exports of Goods, Services and Income)	14	15	17	19
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	13	13	14	15
GDP (Current US\$)	460,195,397,632	478,290,444,288	507,917,926,400	601,826,918,400
GNI per capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)	450	460	470	530
GNI, Atlas method (Current US\$)	458,104,307,712	478,697,455,616	492,816,138,240	568,812,240,896
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	14	14	15	16
Energy use (Kg of Oil Equivalent per capita)	452	452	457	461
Inflation, GDP Deflator (Annual %)	4	3	4	4

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Variables	2004	2005
Foreign Direct Investment, Net Inflows (BoP, Current US\$)	5,771,297,000	6,676,524,000
External Debt, Total (DOD, Current US\$)	124,375,815,000	123,128,063,000
Short-term Debt Outstanding (DOD, Current US\$)	7,524,000,000	8,788,000,000
Total Debt Service (% of Exports of Goods, Services and Income)	14	13
Exports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	18	20
GDP (Current US\$)	695,842,897,920	805,732,024,320
GNI per capita, Atlas method (Current US\$)	630	730
GNI, Atlas method (Current US\$)	680,446,787,584	804,077,699,072
Imports of Goods and Services (% of GDP)	20	23
Energy use (Kg of Oil Equivalent per capita)	482	491
Inflation, GDP Deflator (Annual %)	4	4

Source: World Development indicators, 2006, World Bank