

Bibliography

- Adamo, S. A. (2008). Norepinephrine and octopamine: linking stress and immune function across phyla. *Invertebrate Survival Journal*, 5(1), 12-19.
- Adamski, Z., Bufo, S. A., Chowański, S., Falabella, P., Lubawy, J., Marciniak, P., ... & Rosiński, G. (2019). Beetles as model organisms in physiological, biomedical and environmental studies—a review. *Frontiers in physiology*, 10, 319.
- Adamski, Z., Fila, K., Maćkowiak, J., & Ziemnicki, K. (2005). Fenitrothion-induced cell malformations in vitro in *Spodoptera exigua* cell line UCR-Se-1. *Biol. Lett.*, 42, 41-47.
- Adesanya, A. W., Held, D. W., & Liu, N. (2018). Ontogeny, sex and adult tissues influence activities of detoxification enzymes in the Japanese beetle (*Popillia japonica* Newman). *Physiological entomology*, 43(4), 306-314.
- Adesanya, A. W., Morales, M. A., Walsh, D. B., Lavine, L. C., Lavine, M. D., & Zhu, F. (2018). Mechanisms of resistance to three mite growth inhibitors of *Tetranychus urticae* in hops. *Bulletin of entomological research*, 108(1), 23-34.
- Adkins-Regan, E. (2009). Neuroendocrinology of social behavior. *Ilar Journal*, 50(1), 5-14.
- Adkins-Regan, E. (2013). *Hormones and animal social behavior*. Princeton University Press.
- Agarwal, M., Giannoni Guzmán, M., Morales-Matos, C., Del Valle Díaz, R. A., Abramson, C. I., & Giray, T. (2011). Dopamine and octopamine influence avoidance learning of honey bees in a place preference assay. *PloS one*, 6(9), e25371.
- Aikins, M. J., Schooley, D. A., Begum, K., Detheux, M., Beeman, R. W., & Park, Y. (2008). Vasopressin-like peptide and its receptor function in an indirect diuretic signaling pathway in the red flour beetle. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 38(7), 740-748.
- Akamine, M. (2016). Size-and context-dependent nest-staying behaviour of males of the Japanese dung beetle, *Copris acutidens* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *European Journal of Entomology*, 113.
- Akamine, M. (2019). Size-dependent seasonal activity for males of the dung beetle *Copris acutidens* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *The Canadian Entomologist*, 151(6), 757-767.
- Al, Wathiqui, N., Dopman, E. B., & Lewis, S. M. (2016). Postmating transcriptional changes in the female reproductive tract of the European corn borer moth. *Insect molecular biology*, 25(5), 629-645.
- Alaa-Eldin, E. A., El-Shafei, D. A., & Abouhashem, N. S. (2017). Individual and combined effect of chlorpyrifos and cypermethrin on reproductive system of adult male albino rats. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 24, 1532-1543.
- Al-Dhafar, Z. M., & Sharaby, A. (2012). Effect of zinc sulfate against the red palm weevil *Rhynchophorus ferrugineus* with reference to their histological changes on the larval midgut and adult reproductive system. *Journal of Agricultural Science and Technology*. A, 2(7A), 888.
- Alekseyenko, A. A., Gorchakov, A. A., Kharchenko, P. V., & Kuroda, M. I. (2014). Reciprocal interactions of human C10orf12 and C17orf96 with PRC2 revealed by BioTAP-XL cross-linking and affinity purification. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(7), 2488-2493.
- Alekseyenko, O. V., Chan, Y. B., Li, R., & Kravitz, E. A. (2013). Single dopaminergic neurons that modulate aggression in *Drosophila*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 110(15), 6151-6156.
- Alekseyenko, O. V., Lee, C., & Kravitz, E. A. (2010). Targeted manipulation of serotonergic neurotransmission affects the escalation of aggression in adult male *Drosophila melanogaster*. *PloS one*, 5(5), e10806.

- Aljedani, D. M. (2021). Research Article Effects of Some Insecticides (Deltamethrin and Malathion) and Lemongrass Oil on Fruit Fly (*Drosophila melanogaster*). *Pakistan Journal Biological Science*, 24, 477.
- Altstein, M., & Nässel, D. R. (2010). Neuropeptide signaling in insects. *Neuropeptide systems as targets for parasite and pest control*, 155-165.
- Altuntas, I., Delibas, N., Doguc, D. K., Ozmen, S., & Gultekin, F. A. T. İ. H. (2003). Role of reactive oxygen species in organophosphate insecticide phosalone toxicity in erythrocytes in vitro. *Toxicology in vitro*, 17(2), 153-157.
- Alves, S. N., Serrão, J. E., & Melo, A. L. (2010). Alterations in the fat body and midgut of *Culex quinquefasciatus* larvae following exposure to different insecticides. *Micron*, 41(6), 592-597.
- Amaral, A. U., Seminotti, B., da Silva, J. C., de Oliveira, F. H., Ribeiro, R. T., Vargas, C. R., ... & Wajner, M. (2018). Induction of neuroinflammatory response and histopathological alterations caused by quinolinic acid administration in the striatum of glutaryl-CoA dehydrogenase deficient mice. *Neurotoxicity Research*, 33, 593-606.
- Ambika, S. (2012). Impact of vijay neem on histological and scanning electron microscopic changes in the testis of adult male insect *Odobtopus vericornis* (Dist) (Heteroptera: Pyrrhocoridae). *International Journal of Pharma and Bio Sciences*, 3, 460-466.
- Amin, A., Hamza, A. A., Daoud, S., & Hamza, W. (2006). Spirulina protects against cadmium-induced hepatotoxicity in rats. *American Journal of Pharmacology and Toxicology*, 1(2), 21-25.
- Amweg, E. L., Weston, D. P., You, J., & Lydy, M. J. (2006). Pyrethroid insecticides and sediment toxicity in urban creeks from California and Tennessee. *Environmental Science & Technology*, 40(5), 1700-1706.
- Andersen, J. K. (2004). Oxidative stress in neurodegeneration: cause or consequence?. *Nature medicine*, 10(Suppl 7), S18-S25.
- Andersen, S. O. (2010). Insect cuticular sclerotization: a review. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 40(3), 166-178.
- Anderson, D. J. (2016). Circuit modules linking internal states and social behaviour in flies and mice. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 17(11), 692-704.
- Andjani, H. N., Sentosa, Y., Yati, K., Fauzantoro, A., Gozan, M., & Yoo, Y. J. (2019). Acute oral toxicity test of *Nicotiana tabacum* L. bio-oil against female winstar rats. In *IOP Conference Series: Earth and Environmental Science* 53(1), p. 012047. IOP Publishing.
- Andresen, E. (2005). Effects of season and vegetation type on community organization of dung beetles in a tropical dry forest 1. *Biotropica: The Journal of Biology and Conservation*, 37(2), 291-300.
- Anduaga, S., & Huerta, C. (2007). Community and Ecosystem Ecology-Importance of Dung Incorporation Activity by Three Species of Coprophagous Beetle (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae) Macrofauna in Pastureland on "La Michilia". *Environmental Entomology*, 36(3), 555-559.
- Anstey, M. L., Rogers, S. M., Ott, S. R., Burrows, M., & Simpson, S. J. (2009). Serotonin mediates behavioral gregarization underlying swarm formation in desert locusts. *science*, 323(5914), 627-630.
- Aonuma, A., Iwasaki, M., & Niwa, K. (2004). Role of NO signaling in switching mechanisms in the nervous system of insect. In *SICE 2004 Annual Conference* 3(1), pp. 2477-2482). IEEE.
- Arce, A. N., Johnston, P. R., Smiseth, P. T., & Rozen, D. E. (2012). Mechanisms and fitness effects of antibacterial defences in a carrion beetle. *Journal of evolutionary biology*, 25(5), 930-937.

- Arellano, L., Castillo-Guevara, C., Huerta, C., Germán-García, A., & Lara, C. (2017). Nesting biology and life history of the dung beetle *Onthophagus lecontei* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeinae). *Animal biology*, 67(1), 41-52.
- Arellano, L., Noriega, J. A., Ortega-Martínez, I. J., Rivera, J. D., Correa, C. M., Gómez-Cifuentes, A., ... & Barragán, F. (2023). Dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) in grazing lands of the Neotropics: A review of patterns and research trends of taxonomic and functional diversity, and functions. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 11, 1084009.
- Armstrong, G. A., & Robertson, R. M. (2006). A role for octopamine in coordinating thermoprotection of an insect nervous system. *Journal of Thermal Biology*, 31(1-2), 149-158.
- Arrow, G. J. (1931). LXXXVIII.—The Coleopterous genus *Trichillum* (Copridae) with a key to the species. *Annals and Magazine of Natural History*, 8(48), 609-611.
- Atamaniuk, T. M., Kubrak, O. I., Storey, K. B., & Lushchak, V. I. (2013). Oxidative stress as a mechanism for toxicity of 2, 4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2, 4-D): studies with goldfish gills. *Ecotoxicology*, 22(10), 1498-1508.
- Auletta, A. (2019). *The anatomical distribution patterns, physiological effects, and quantification of biogenic amines in the central nervous systems of araneae and scorpiones (Arthropoda: Chelicerata)* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Minnesota).
- Avila, F. W., Sirot, L. K., LaFlamme, B. A., Rubinstein, C. D., & Wolfner, M. F. (2011). Insect seminal fluid proteins: identification and function. *Annual review of entomology*, 56, 21-40.
- Awad, H. H., & Ghazawy, N. A. (2016). Effects of Farnesol on the ultrastructure of brain and corpora allata, sex hormones and on some oxidative stress parameters in *Locusta migratoria* (Orthoptera: Acridiidae). *African Entomology*, 24(2), 502-512.
- Ayasse, M., & Paxton, R. (2002). Brood protection in social insects. *Chemoecology of insect eggs and egg deposition*, 117, 148.
- Badiou, A., & Belzunces, L. P. (2008). Is acetylcholinesterase a pertinent biomarker to detect exposure of pyrethroids? A study case with deltamethrin. *Chemico-biological interactions*, 175(1-3), 406-409.
- Bai, H., & Palli, S. R. (2013). G protein-coupled receptors as target sites for insecticide discovery. *Advanced technologies for managing insect pests*, 57-82.
- Baird, E., Byrne, M. J., Smolka, J., Warrant, E. J., & Dacke, M. (2012). The dung beetle dance: an orientation behaviour? *PLoS One*, 7(1), e30211.
- Balakrishnan, R. (2016). Behavioral ecology of insect acoustic communication. *Insect hearing*, 49-80.
- Balthasar, V. (1963) Monographie der Scarabaeidae und Aphodiidae der Palaearktischen und Orientalischen Region (Coleoptera: Lamellicornia). Verlag der Tschechoslowakischen Akademie der Wissenschaften, Prague Volume I, 391 pp; Volume II, 627 pp.
- Balthasar, V. (1974) Neue arten der gattung *Onthophagus* aus der orientalischen und aethiopischen region. *Acta entomologica bohemoslovaca*, 71, 182–186
- Banerjee, M. (2014). Diversity and composition of beetles (order: Coleoptera) of Durgapur, West Bengal, India. *Psyche: A Journal of Entomology*, 2014, 1-6.
- Bang, H. S., Kwon, O. S., Hwang, S. J., Mah, Y. I., & Watdhaugh, K. G. (2004). Developmental biology and phenology of a Korean native dung beetle, *Copris ochus* (Motschulsky) (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *The Coleopterists Bulletin*, 58(4), 522-533.

- Banji, D., Banji, O. J., Pratusha, N. G., & Annamalai, A. R. (2013). Investigation on the role of *Spirulina platensis* in ameliorating behavioural changes, thyroid dysfunction and oxidative stress in offspring of pregnant rats exposed to fluoride. *Food chemistry*, 140(1-2), 321-331.
- Barmentlo, S. H., Schrama, M., De Snoo, G. R., Van Bodegom, P. M., van Nieuwenhuijzen, A., & Vijver, M. G. (2021). Experimental evidence for neonicotinoid driven decline in aquatic emerging insects. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118(44), e2105692118.
- Barragán, F., Douterlungne, D., Ramírez-Hernández, A., Gelviz-Gelvez, S. M., Miranda, A. V. G., & Ortiz, J. P. R. (2022). The rolling dung master: An ecosystem engineer beetle mobilizing soil nutrients to enhance plant growth across a grassland management intensity gradient in drylands. *Journal of Arid Environments*, 197, 104673.
- Barron, A. B., Søvik, E., & Cornish, J. L. (2010). The roles of dopamine and related compounds in reward-seeking behavior across animal phyla. *Frontiers in behavioral neuroscience*, 4, 163.
- Barton, P. S., Gibb, H., Manning, A. D., Lindenmayer, D. B., & Cunningham, S. A. (2011). Morphological traits as predictors of diet and microhabitat use in a diverse beetle assemblage. *Biological Journal of the Linnean Society*, 102(2), 301-310.
- Basto Estrella, G. S., Rodríguez Vivas, R. I., Delfín González, H., & Reyes-Novelo, E. (2014). Dung beetle (Coleoptera: Scarabaeinae) diversity and seasonality in response to use of macrocyclic lactones at cattle ranches in the mexican neotropics. *Insect Conservation and Diversity*, 7(1), 73-81.
- Basu, S. (2003). Carbon tetrachloride-induced lipid peroxidation: eicosanoid formation and their regulation by antioxidant nutrients. *Toxicology*, 189(1-2), 113-127.
- Beggs, K. T., & Mercer, A. R. (2009). Dopamine receptor activation by honey bee queen pheromone. *Current biology*, 19(14), 1206-1209.
- Beggs, K. T., Hamilton, I. S., Kurshan, P. T., Mustard, J. A., & Mercer, A. R. (2005). Characterization of a D2-like dopamine receptor (AmDOP3) in honey bee, *Apis mellifera*. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 35(8), 873-882.
- Bendena, W. G. (2010). Neuropeptide physiology in insects. *Neuropeptide systems as targets for parasite and pest control*, 166-191.
- Benowitz, K. M., McKinney, E. C., Cunningham, C. B., & Moore, A. J. (2019). Predictable gene expression related to behavioral variation in parenting. *Behavioral Ecology*, 30(2), 402-407.
- Bergan, J. F. (2015). Neural computation and neuromodulation underlying social behavior. *Integrative and Comparative Biology*, 55(2), 268-280.
- Bertossa, R. C. (2011). Morphology and behaviour: functional links in development and evolution. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 366(1574), 2056-2068.
- Besson, M., & Martin, J. R. (2005). Centrophobism/thigmotaxis, a new role for the mushroom bodies in *Drosophila*. *Journal of neurobiology*, 62(3), 386-396.
- Beynon, S. A., Wainwright, W. A., & Christie, M. (2015). The application of an ecosystem services framework to estimate the economic value of dung beetles to the UK cattle industry. *Ecological Entomology*, 40, 124-135.
- Bharti, S., & Rasool, F. (2021). Analysis of the biochemical and histopathological impact of a mild dose of commercial malathion on *Channa punctatus* (Bloch) fish. *Toxicology Reports*, 8, 443-455.

- Bicker, G. (2001). Nitric oxide: an unconventional messenger in the nervous system of an orthopteroid insect. *Archives of Insect Biochemistry and Physiology: Published in Collaboration with the Entomological Society of America*, 48(2), 100-110.
- Biedermann, P. H., & Nuotclà, J. A. (2020). Social beetles. In *Encyclopedia of social insects* (pp. 85-156). Academic Press.
- Biondi, A., Mommaerts, V., Smagghe, G., Vinuela, E., Zappala, L., & Desneux, N. (2012). The non-target impact of spinosyns on beneficial arthropods. *Pest management science*, 68(12), 1523-1536.
- Birgül Iyison, N., Shahraki, A., Kahveci, K., Düzgün, M. B., & Gün, G. (2021). Are insect GPCRs ideal next-generation pesticides: opportunities and challenges. *The FEBS Journal*, 288(8), 2727-2745.
- Bishop, A. L., McKenzie, H. J., Spohr, L. J., & Barchia, I. M. (2005). Interactions between dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) and the arbovirus vector *Culicoides brevitarsis* Kieffer (Diptera: Ceratopogonidae). *Australian Journal of Entomology*, 44(2), 89-96.
- Blenau, W., & Thamm, M. (2011). Distribution of serotonin (5-HT) and its receptors in the insect brain with focus on the mushroom bodies. Lessons from *Drosophila melanogaster* and *Apis mellifera*. *Arthropod structure & development*, 40(5), 381-394.
- Bloch, G., Wheeler, D. E., & Robinson, G. E. (2002). Endocrine influences on the organization of insect societies. *Hormones, brain and behavior*, 195-235.
- Blount, J. D., Vitikainen, E. I., Stott, I., & Cant, M. A. (2016). Oxidative shielding and the cost of reproduction. *Biological Reviews*, 91(2), 483-497.
- Bouchard, P., Smith, A. B., Douglas, H., Gimmel, M. L., Brunke, A. J., & Kanda, K. (2017). Biodiversity of coleoptera. *Insect biodiversity: science and society*, 337-417.
- Braga RF, Korasaki V, Andresen E, and Louzada J (2013) Dung beetle community and functions along a habitat-disturbance gradient in the Amazon: a rapid assessment of ecological functions associated to biodiversity. *PLoS One*, 8(2), e57786
- Braga, R. F., Korasaki, V., Andresen, E., & Louzada, J. (2013). Dung beetle community and functions along a habitat-disturbance gradient in the Amazon: a rapid assessment of ecological functions associated to biodiversity. *PLoS One*, 8(2), e57786.
- Brown, J., Scholtz, C. H., Janeau, J. L., Grellier, S., & Podwojewski, P. (2010). Dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) can improve soil hydrological properties. *Applied soil ecology*, 46(1), 9-16.
- Brown, M. R., Crim, J. W., Arata, R. C., Cai, H. N., Chun, C., & Shen, P. (1999). Identification of a *Drosophila* brain-gut peptide related to the neuropeptide Y family. *Peptides*, 20(9), 1035-1042.
- Bruinenberg, M., van Agtmaal, M., Hoekstra, N., & van Eekeren, N. (2023). Residues of pesticides in dairy cow rations and fly treatments reduce the number of Coleoptera in dung. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment*, 344, 108307.
- Bu, C., Peng, B., Cao, Y., Wang, X., Chen, Q., Li, J., & Shi, G. (2015). Novel and selective acetylcholinesterase inhibitors for *Tetranychus cinnabarinus* (Acari: Tetranychidae). *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 66, 129-135.
- Bubak, A. N., Grace, J. L., Watt, M. J., Renner, K. J., & Swallow, J. G. (2014a). Neurochemistry as a bridge between morphology and behavior: perspectives on aggression in insects. *Current Zoology*, 60(6), 778-790.
- Bubak, A. N., Renner, K. J., & Swallow, J. G. (2014b). Heightened serotonin influences contest outcome and enhances expression of high-intensity aggressive behaviors. *Behavioural brain research*, 259, 137-142.

- Buijs, J., & Samwel-Mantingh, M. (2019). research into possible relationships between the decline in meadow birds and the presence of pesticides on livestock farms in Gelderland.
- Buijs, J., Ragas, A., & Mantingh, M. (2022). Presence of pesticides and biocides at Dutch cattle farms participating in bird protection programs and potential impacts on entomofauna. *Science of The Total Environment*, 838, 156378.
- Bullard, B., & Pastore, A. (2011). Regulating the contraction of insect flight muscle. *Journal of muscle research and cell motility*, 32, 303-313.
- Buntin, J. D. (1996). Neural and hormonal control of parental behavior in birds. *Advances in the Study of Behavior*, 25, 161-213.
- Burger, B. B. V. (2014). First investigation of the semiochemistry of South African dung beetle species. In C. Mucignat-Caretta (Ed.), *Neurobiology of chemical communication* (pp. 57–98). Boca Raton, Florida USA, CRC Press/Taylor & Francis.
- Cabirol, A., & Haase, A. (2019). The neurophysiological bases of the impact of neonicotinoid pesticides on the behaviour of honeybees. *Insects*, 10(10), 344.
- Cabrero-Sañudo, F. J., & Lobo, J. M. (2009). Biogeography of Aphodiinae dung beetles based on the regional composition and distribution patterns of genera. *Journal of Biogeography*, 36(8), 1474-1492.
- Caers, J., Verlinden, H., Zels, S., Vandersmissen, H. P., Vuerinckx, K., & Schoofs, L. (2012). More than two decades of research on insect neuropeptide GPCRs: an overview. *Frontiers in endocrinology*, 3, 151.
- Çağlar, Ü., Koçakoğlu, N. Ö., & Candan, S. (2020). Histomorphological structure of male reproductive system in *Capnodis tenebrionis* (Linnaeus, 1761) (Coleoptera: Buprestidae). *Commagene Journal of Biology*, 4(2), 140-145.
- Cajaiba, R. L., Périco, E., da Silva, W. B., & Santos, M. (2017a). Can dung beetles (Scarabaeinae) indicate the status of Amazonia's ecosystems? Insights integrating anthropogenic disturbance with seasonal patterns. *Animal Biology*, 67(3-4), 301-318.
- Cajaiba, R. L., Périco, E., Dalzochio, M. S., da Silva, W. B., Bastos, R., Cabral, J. A., & Santos, M. (2017b). Does the composition of Scarabaeidae (Coleoptera) communities reflect the extent of land use changes in the Brazilian Amazon?. *Ecological Indicators*, 74, 285-294.
- Candolin, U., & Wong, B. B. (Eds.). (2012). *Behavioural responses to a changing world: mechanisms and consequences*. Oxford University Press.
- Cano, A., Pontes, G., Sfara, V., Anfossi, D., & Barrozo, R. B. (2017). Nitric oxide contributes to high-salt perception in a blood-sucking insect model. *Scientific reports*, 7(1), 15551.
- Cantil, L. F., Sánchez, M. V., & Genise, J. F. (2014). The nest and brood ball of *Canthon* (*Canthon*) *virens* aff. *paraguayanus* Balthasar (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae). *The Coleopterists Bulletin*, 68(3), 384-386.
- Cantil, L. F., Sánchez, M. V., Dinghi, P. A., & Genise, J. F. (2014). Food relocation behavior, nests, and brood balls of *Canthon quinquemaculatus* Laporte de Castelnau (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae). *The Coleopterists Bulletin*, 68(2), 199-208.
- Carlsson, M. A., Enell, L. E., & Nässel, D. R. (2013). Distribution of short neuropeptide F and its receptor in neuronal circuits related to feeding in larval *Drosophila*. *Cell and tissue research*, 353(3), 511-523.
- Casasa, S., & Moczek, A. P. (2018). The role of ancestral phenotypic plasticity in evolutionary diversification: population density effects in horned beetles. *Animal Behaviour*, 137, 53-61.

- Casasa, S., Schwab, D. B., & Moczek, A. P. (2017). Developmental regulation and evolution of scaling: novel insights through the study of Onthophagus beetles. *Current opinion in insect science*, 19, 52-60.
- Casida, J. E., & Durkin, K. A. (2013). Neuroactive insecticides: targets, selectivity, resistance, and secondary effects. *Annual review of entomology*, 58, 99-117.
- Catae, A. F., Roat, T. C., De Oliveira, R. A., Ferreira Nocelli, R. C., & Malaspina, O. (2014). Cytotoxic effects of thiamethoxam in the midgut and malpighian tubules of Africanized *Apis mellifera* (Hymenoptera: Apidae). *Microscopy research and technique*, 77(4), 274-281.
- Cavallaro, M. C., Hladik, M. L., Hittson, S., Middleton, G., & Hoback, W. W. (2023). Comparative toxicity of two neonicotinoid insecticides at environmentally relevant concentrations to telecoprid dung beetles. *Scientific Reports*, 13(1), 8537.
- Cayre, M., Malaterre, J., Scotto-Lomassese, S., Holstein, G. R., Martinelli, G. P., Forni, C., ... & Strambi, A. (2005). A role for nitric oxide in sensory-induced neurogenesis in an adult insect brain. *European Journal of Neuroscience*, 21(11), 2893-2902.
- Chakrabarti, P., Rana, S., Sarkar, S., Smith, B., & Basu, P. (2015). Pesticide-induced oxidative stress in laboratory and field populations of native honey bees along intensive agricultural landscapes in two Eastern Indian states. *Apidologie*, 46, 107-129.
- Chandra K, & Ahirwar S.C. (2007) Insecta: Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae, Zoological Survey of India, Fauna of Madhya Pradesh (including Chhattisgarh). *State Fauna Series 15(Part-1)*, 273–300
- Chandra K, & Gupta D (2012c) New distributional record of five species of *Onthophagus* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae) from Central India. *Scholarly Journal of Agricultural Science*, 2(1), 8–12
- Chandra K, & Gupta D. (2011). Study of Scarabaeid Beetles (Coleoptera) of Veerangana Durgavati Wildlife Sanctuary, Damoh, Madhya Pradesh, India. *Deccan Current Science*, 5, 272–278
- Chandra K, & Gupta D. (2012a). Diversity and composition of dung beetles (Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae and Aphodiinae) assemblages in Singhori Wildlife Sanctuary, Raisen, Madhya Pradesh (India). *Munis Entomology & Zoology* 7, 1-16
- Chandra K, & Gupta D. (2012b). Diversity and relative abundance of Pleurostict Scarabaeidae (Coleoptera) in Achanakmar-Amarkantak Biosphere Reserve, Central India. *World Journal of Zoology*, 7(2), 147–154.
- Chandra K, & Gupta D. (2012d). First report on five species of genus *Onthophagus* Latreille, 1802 (Coleoptera, Scarabaeidae) from Madhya Pradesh, India, and their description of external male genitalia. *Biodiversity Journal*, 3(2), 99–106
- Chandra K, Gupta D. (2013). Taxonomic studies on dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae, Geotrupidae, Hybosoridae) of Chhattisgarh, India. *Munis Entomology & Zoology*, 8(1), 331-360
- Chandra K, Singh, S.P. (2010). Scarabaeid beetles (Coleoptera) of Achanakmar Wildlife Sanctuary, Chhattisgarh. *National Journal of Life Sciences*, 7(1), 71–74
- Chandra K., Gupta D, Uniyal V.P., Sanyal AK., & Bhargav V. (2012). Taxonomic studies on Lamellicorn Scarabaeids (Coleoptera) of Simbalbara Wildlife Sanctuary, Sirmour, Himachal Pradesh, India. *Records of Zoological Survey of India*. 112(1), 81-91
- Chandra, K. (1988). Taxonomic studies on Pleurostict Scarabaeidae (Coleoptera) of north-west India. *YES Quarterly, USA*, 5(1), 20-27.
- Chandra, K. (1999). Annotated check-list of Aphodiinae (Scarabaeidae: Coleoptera) from India. *Records of the Zoological Survey of India*, 97(2), 87-108.

- Chao, A., Simon-Freeman, R., & Grether, G. (2013). Patterns of niche partitioning and alternative reproductive strategies in an East African dung beetle assemblage. *Journal of Insect Behavior*, 26, 525-539.
- Charpentier, A., Menozzi, P., Marcel, V., Villatte, F., & Fournier, D. (2000). A method to estimate acetylcholinesterase-active sites and turnover in insects. *Analytical Biochemistry*, 285(1), 76-81.
- Chatterjee, A., Bais, D., Brockmann, A., & Ramesh, D. (2021). Search behavior of individual foragers involves neurotransmitter systems characteristic for social scouting. *Frontiers in Insect Science*, 1, 664978.
- Chen, M. E., & Pietrantonio, P. V. (2006). The short neuropeptide F-like receptor from the red imported fire ant, *Solenopsis invicta* Buren (Hymenoptera: Formicidae). *Archives of Insect Biochemistry and Physiology: Published in Collaboration with the Entomological Society of America*, 61(4), 195-208.
- Chen, Q., Zhang, M., & Shen, S. (2011). Effect of salt on malondialdehyde and antioxidant enzymes in seedling roots of Jerusalem artichoke (*Helianthus tuberosus* L.). *Acta Physiologiae Plantarum*, 33, 273-278.
- Chen, W., Hasegawa, D. K., Kaur, N., Klot, A., Pinheiro, P. V., Luan, J., ... & Fei, Z. (2016). The draft genome of whitefly *Bemisia tabaci* MEAM1, a global crop pest, provides novel insights into virus transmission, host adaptation, and insecticide resistance. *BMC biology*, 14(1), 1-15.
- Chen, W., Shi, W., Li, L., Zheng, Z., Li, T., Bai, W., & Zhao, Z. (2013). Regulation of sleep by the short neuropeptide F (sNPF) in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*, 43(9), 809-819.
- Chen, X., Guo, C., & Kong, J. (2012). Oxidative stress in neurodegenerative diseases. *Neural regeneration research*, 7(5), 376.
- Chérasse, S., & Aron, S. (2017). Measuring inotocin receptor gene expression in chronological order in ant queens. *Hormones and behavior*, 96, 116-121.
- Chihiya, J., Gadzirayi, C. T., & Mutandwa, E. (2006). Effect of three different treatment levels of deltamethrin on the numbers of dung beetles in dung pats.
- Chittka, L., & Niven, J. (2009). Are bigger brains better?. *Current biology*, 19(21), R995-R1008.
- Chowanski, S., Lubawy, J., Urbanski, A., and Rosinski, G. (2016). Cardioregulatory functions of neuropeptides and peptide hormones in insects. *Protein and Peptide Letters*, 23(10), 913-931.
- Chowański, S., Spochacz, M., Szymczak, M., & Rosiński, G. (2017). Effect of biogenic amines on the contractile activity of visceral muscles in the beetle *Tenebrio molitor*. *Bulletin of Insectology*, 70(2).
- Cisneros, J., Goulson, D., Derwent, L. C., Penagos, D. I., Hernández, O., & Williams, T. (2002). Toxic effects of spinosad on predatory insects. *Biological control*, 23(2), 156-163.
- Clutton-Brock, T. H. (1991). *The evolution of parental care* (Vol. 64). Princeton University Press.
- Clynen, E., Huybrechts, J., Verleyen, P., De Loof, A., & Schoofs, L. (2006). Annotation of novel neuropeptide precursors in the migratory locust based on transcript screening of a public EST database and mass spectrometry. *BMC genomics*, 7(1), 1-15.
- Clynen, E., Huybrechts, J., Verleyen, P., De Loof, A., & Schoofs, L. (2006). Annotation of novel neuropeptide precursors in the migratory locust based on transcript screening of a public EST database and mass spectrometry. *BMC genomics*, 7(1), 1-15.
- Coban, A., & Filipov, N. M. (2007). Dopaminergic toxicity associated with oral exposure to the herbicide atrazine in juvenile male C57BL/6 mice. *Journal of neurochemistry*, 100(5), 1177-1187.

- Corona, M., Libbrecht, R., & Wheeler, D. E. (2016). Molecular mechanisms of phenotypic plasticity in social insects. *Current opinion in insect science*, 13, 55-60.
- Cortés-Iza, S. C., & Rodríguez, A. I. (2018). Oxidative stress and pesticide disease: a challenge for toxicology. *Revista de la Facultad de Medicina*, 66(2), 261-267.
- Cortez, V., Verdú, J. R., Ciales, W., & Halfpter, G. (2021). Nesting behaviour of *Canthon unicolor* and *C. histrio*: a new subsocial nesting variation in dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Deltotilini). *Journal of Natural History*, 55(35-36), 2187-2197.
- Costa, J. T. (2018). The other insect societies: overview and new directions. *Current Opinion in Insect Science*, 28, 40-49.
- Costa, L. G. (2008). Toxic effects of pesticides. *Casarett and Doull's toxicology: the basic science of poisons*, 8, 883-930.
- Cui, H. Y., & Zhao, Z. W. (2020). Structure and function of neuropeptide F in insects. *Journal of Integrative Agriculture*, 19(6), 1429-1438.
- Cunningham, C. B. (2020). Functional genomics of parental care of insects. *Hormones and Behavior*, 122, 104756.
- Cunningham, C. B., Badgett, M. J., Meagher, R. B., Orlando, R., & Moore, A. J. (2017). Ethological principles predict the neuropeptides co-opted to influence parenting. *Nature Communications*, 8(1), 14225.
- Cunningham, C. B., Ji, L., Wiberg, R. A. W., Shelton, J., McKinney, E. C., Parker, D. J., ... & Moore, A. J. (2015). The genome and methylome of a beetle with complex social behavior, *Nicrophorus vespilloides* (Coleoptera: Silphidae). *Genome Biology and Evolution*, 7(12), 3383-3396.
- Cutler, G. C. (2013). Insects, insecticides and hormesis: evidence and considerations for study. *Dose-response*, 11(2), dose-response.
- Cutler, G. C., Amichot, M., Benelli, G., Guedes, R. N. C., Qu, Y., Rix, R. R., ... & Desneux, N. (2022). Hormesis and insects: Effects and interactions in agroecosystems. *Science of The Total Environment*, 825, 153899.
- Dacke, M., Bell, A. T., Foster, J. J., Baird, E. J., Strube-Bloss, M. F., Byrne, M. J., & El Jundi, B. (2019). Multimodal cue integration in the dung beetle compass. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116(28), 14248-14253.
- Dacke, M., El Jundi, B., Gagnon, Y., Yilmaz, A., Byrne, M., & Baird, E. (2020). A dung beetle that path integrates without the use of landmarks. *Animal cognition*, 23, 1161-1175.
- Dacks, A. M., Nickel, T., & Mitchell, B. K. (2003). An examination of serotonin and feeding in the flesh fly *Neobellieria bullata* (Sarcophagidae: Diptera). *Journal of insect Behavior*, 16, 1-21.
- Dadour, I. R., Cook, D. F., & Hennessy, D. (2000). Reproduction and survival of the dung beetle *Onthophagus binodis* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) exposed to abamectin and doramectin residues in cattle dung. *Environmental Entomology*, 29(6), 1116-1122.
- Dai, P. L., Wang, Q., Sun, J. H., Liu, F., Wang, X., Wu, Y. Y., & Zhou, T. (2010). Effects of sublethal concentrations of bifenthrin and deltamethrin on fecundity, growth, and development of the honeybee *Apis mellifera ligustica*. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry: An International Journal*, 29(3), 644-649.
- Dasari, S., & Cooper, R. L. (2004). Modulation of sensory–CNS–motor circuits by serotonin, octopamine, and dopamine in semi-intact *Drosophila* larva. *Neuroscience research*, 48(2), 221-227.

- Daubner, S. C., Le, T., & Wang, S. (2011). Tyrosine hydroxylase and regulation of dopamine synthesis. *Archives of biochemistry and biophysics*, 508(1), 1-12.
- Davies, S. A. (2000). Nitric oxide signalling in insects. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 30(12), 1123-1138.
- Davis, A. L., & Scholtz, C. H. (2001). Historical vs. ecological factors influencing global patterns of scarabaeine dung beetle diversity. *Diversity and Distributions*, 7(4), 161-174.
- Davis, N. T., Blackburn, M. B., Golubeva, E. G., & Hildebrand, J. G. (2003). Localization of myoinhibitory peptide immunoreactivity in *Manduca sexta* and *Bombyx mori*, with indications that the peptide has a role in molting and ecdysis. *Journal of experimental biology*, 206(9), 1449-1460.
- De Groot, R. S., Wilson, M. A., & Boumans, R. M. (2002). A typology for the classification, description and valuation of ecosystem functions, goods and services. *Ecological economics*, 41(3), 393-408.
- De Mandal, S., Chhakchhuak, L., Gurusubramanian, G., & Kumar, N. S. (2014). Mitochondrial markers for identification and phylogenetic studies in insects—A Review. *DNA Barcodes*, 2(1), 1-9.
- De Matteis, F., Ballou, D. P., Coon, M. J., Estabrook, R. W., & Haines, D. C. (2012). Peroxidase-like activity of uncoupled cytochrome P450: studies with bilirubin and toxicological implications of uncoupling. *Biochemical Pharmacology*, 84(3), 374-382.
- Degner, E. C., Ahmed-Braimah, Y. H., Borziak, K., Wolfner, M. F., Harrington, L. C., & Dorus, S. (2019). Proteins, transcripts, and genetic architecture of seminal fluid and sperm in the mosquito *Aedes aegypti*. *Molecular & Cellular Proteomics*, 18, S6-S22.
- Deng, X., Yang, H., He, X., Liao, Y., Zheng, C., Zhou, Q., ... & Zhou, N. (2014). Activation of Bombyx neuropeptide G protein-coupled receptor A4 via a Gαi-dependent signaling pathway by direct interaction with neuropeptide F from silkworm, *Bombyx mori*. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 45, 77-88.
- Després, L., David, J. P., & Gallet, C. (2007). The evolutionary ecology of insect resistance to plant chemicals. *Trends in ecology & evolution*, 22(6), 298-307.
- Di Bari, M., Reale, M., Di Nicola, M., Orlando, V., Galizia, S., Porfilio, I., ... & Tata, A. M. (2016). Dysregulated homeostasis of acetylcholine levels in immune cells of RR-multiple sclerosis patients. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 17(12), 2009.
- Di Giglio, M. G., Muttenthaler, M., Harpsøe, K., Liutkeviciute, Z., Keov, P., Eder, T., ... & Gruber, C. W. (2017). Development of a human vasopressin V1a-receptor antagonist from an evolutionary-related insect neuropeptide. *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 41002.
- Di Giulio, R. T., & Hinton, D. E. (Eds.). (2008). *The toxicology of fishes*. Crc Press. Taylor and Francis
- Dickinson, B. C., & Chang, C. J. (2011). Chemistry and biology of reactive oxygen species in signaling or stress responses. *Nature chemical biology*, 7(8), 504-511.
- Dierick, H. A., & Greenspan, R. J. (2007). Serotonin and neuropeptide F have opposite modulatory effects on fly aggression. *Nature genetics*, 39(5), 678-682.
- Dillen, S., Zels, S., Verlinden, H., Spit, J., Van Wielendaele, P., & Vanden Broeck, J. (2013). Functional characterization of the short neuropeptide F receptor in the desert locust, *Schistocerca gregaria*. *PLoS One*, 8(1), e53604.
- Dogan, D., Deveci, H. A., & Nur, G. (2021). Manifestations of oxidative stress and liver injury in clothianidin exposed *Oncorhynchus mykiss*. *Toxicology Research*, 10(3), 501-510.

- Dong, J., Wang, K., Li, Y., & Wang, S. (2017). Lethal and sublethal effects of cyantraniliprole on *Helicoverpa assulta* (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). *Pesticide biochemistry and physiology*, 136, 58-63.
- Doube, B. M. (1990). A functional classification for analysis of the structure of dung beetle assemblages. *Ecological Entomology*, 15(4), 371-383.
- Doube, B., & Marshall, T. S. (2014). *Dung down under: dung beetles for Australia*. Dung Beetle Solutions Australia.
- Draper, I., Kurshan, P. T., McBride, E., Jackson, F. R., & Kopin, A. S. (2007). Locomotor activity is regulated by D2-like receptors in *Drosophila*: an anatomic and functional analysis. *Developmental neurobiology*, 67(3), 378-393.
- Dudley, N., Attwood, S. J., Goulson, D., Jarvis, D., Bharucha, Z. P., & Pretty, J. (2017). How should conservationists respond to pesticides as a driver of biodiversity loss in agroecosystems?. *Biological Conservation*, 209, 449-453.
- Dulac, C., O'Connell, L. A., & Wu, Z. (2014). Neural control of maternal and paternal behaviors. *Science*, 345(6198), 765-770.
- Dworżańska, D., Moores, G., Zamojska, J., Strażyński, P., & Węgorzek, P. (2020). The influence of acetamiprid and deltamethrin on the mortality and behaviour of honeybees (*Apis mellifera carnica* Pollman) in oilseed rape cultivations. *Apidologie*, 51, 1143-1154.
- Dyakonova, V. E., & Krushinsky, A. L. (2013). Serotonin precursor (5-hydroxytryptophan) causes substantial changes in the fighting behavior of male crickets, *Gryllus bimaculatus*. *Journal of Comparative Physiology A*, 199, 601-609.
- el Jundi, B., Foster, J. J., Byrne, M. J., Baird, E., & Dacke, M. (2015). Spectral information as an orientation cue in dung beetles. *Biology letters*, 11(11), 20150656.
- el Jundi, B., Foster, J. J., Khaldy, L., Byrne, M. J., Dacke, M., & Baird, E. (2016). A snapshot-based mechanism for celestial orientation. *Current biology*, 26(11), 1456-1462.
- el Jundi, B., Smolka, J., Baird, E., Byrne, M. J., & Dacke, M. (2014). Diurnal dung beetles use the intensity gradient and the polarization pattern of the sky for orientation. *Journal of experimental biology*, 217(13), 2422-2429.
- el Jundi, B., Warrant, E. J., Byrne, M. J., Khaldy, L., Baird, E., Smolka, J., & Dacke, M. (2015). Neural coding underlying the cue preference for celestial orientation. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 112(36), 11395-11400.
- El Naggar, S. E., Mohamed, H. F., & Mahmoud, E. A. (2010). Studies on the morphology and histology of the ovary of red palm weevil female irradiated with gamma rays. *Journal of Asia-Pacific Entomology*, 13(1), 9-16.
- El-Ashram, S., Ali, A. M., Osman, S. E., Huang, S., Shouman, A. M., & Kheirallah, D. A. (2021). Biochemical and histological alterations induced by nickel oxide nanoparticles in the ground beetle *Blaps polychresta* (Forskl, 1775) (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae). *Plos one*, 16(9), e0255623.
- El-Demerdash, F. M. (2011). Oxidative stress and hepatotoxicity induced by synthetic pyrethroids-organophosphate insecticides mixture in rat. *Journal of Environmental Science and Health, Part C*, 29(2), 145-158.
- Eleftherianos, I., Felföldi, G., French-Constant, R. H., & Reynolds, S. E. (2009). Induced nitric oxide synthesis in the gut of *Manduca sexta* protects against oral infection by the bacterial pathogen *Photobacterium luminescens*. *Insect molecular biology*, 18(4), 507-516.
- Ellman, G. L. (1959). Determination of sulphydryl group. *Arch. Biochem. Biophys*, 82(1), 70-77.

- Ellman, G. L., Courtney, K. D., Andres Jr, V., & Featherstone, R. M. (1961). A new and rapid colorimetric determination of acetylcholinesterase activity. *Biochemical pharmacology*, 7(2), 88-95.
- Elwan, M. A., Richardson, J. R., Guillot, T. S., Caudle, W. M., & Miller, G. W. (2006). Pyrethroid pesticide-induced alterations in dopamine transporter function. *Toxicology and applied pharmacology*, 211(3), 188-197.
- Elzaki, M. E. A., Li, Z. F., Wang, J., Xu, L., Liu, N., Zeng, R. S., & Song, Y. Y. (2020). Activation of the nitric oxide cycle by citrulline and arginine restores susceptibility of resistant brown planthoppers to the insecticide imidacloprid. *Journal of Hazardous Materials*, 396, 122755.
- Emerald, D. M., & Rameshkumar, T. (2012). Impact of heavy metal zinc on histological changes in the testis of adult male *Odontopus varicornis* (heteroptera: pyrrhocoridae) in relation to reproduction. *International Journal of Recent Scientific Research* 3, 791-794.
- Endrödi S. (1985) Einige neue südamerikanische Dynastinae. *Entomologische Blätter für Biologie und Systematik der Käfer* 81: 69–74.
- Erbey, M., Koçakoğlu, N. Ö., & Candan, S. (2021). Histomorphology of the male reproductive system and spermatogenesis of *Phyllobius* (Ectomogaster) *fulvago* Gyllenhal, 1834 (Coleoptera, Curculionidae): A light and scanning electron microscope study. *Entomological Review*, 101(1), 23-44.
- Errouissi, F., Alvinerie, M., Galtier, P., Kerboeuf, D., & Lumaret, J. P. (2001). The negative effects of the residues of ivermectin in cattle dung using a sustained-release bolus on *Aphodius constans* (Duft.) (Coleoptera: Aphodiidae). *Veterinary Research*, 32(5), 421-427.
- Fabricius, J. C. (1787). A list of recently discovered species of mantissa insects with additional synonyms, observations, descriptions, and corrections. *Mantissa insectorum*, 2, 1
- Fadda, M., Hasakioğullari, I., Temmerman, L., Beets, I., Zels, S., & Schoofs, L. (2019). Regulation of feeding and metabolism by neuropeptide F and short neuropeptide F in invertebrates. *Frontiers in endocrinology*, 10, 64.
- Faize, M., Burgos, L., Faize, L., Piqueras, A., Nicolas, E., Barba-Espin, G., ... & Hernandez, J. A. (2011). Involvement of cytosolic ascorbate peroxidase and Cu/Zn-superoxide dismutase for improved tolerance against drought stress. *Journal of experimental botany*, 62(8), 2599-2613.
- Farooqi, M. K., Ali, M., & Amir, M. (2022). Melatonin and Serotonin: Their Synthesis and Effects in Insects. *Chronobiology in Medicine*, 4(1), 24-28.
- Fatma, F., Verma, S., Kamal, A., & Srivastava, A. (2018). Phytotoxicity of pesticides mancozeb and chlorpyrifos: correlation with the antioxidative defence system in *Allium cepa*. *Physiology and molecular biology of plants*, 24, 115-123.
- Feo, M. L., Ginebreda, A., Eljarrat, E., & Barceló, D. (2010). Presence of pyrethroid pesticides in water and sediments of Ebro River Delta. *Journal of Hydrology*, 393(3-4), 156-162.
- Fernandes, C., Gregati, R., & Bichuette, M. (2011). The first record of external abnormalities in the subterranean *Aegla marginata* Bond-Buckup & Buckup, 1994 (Crustacea: Decapoda: Aeglidae), from a karst area of Southeastern Brazil. *Subterranean Biology*, 8, 33-38.
- Fetter-Pruneda, I., Hart, T., Ulrich, Y., Gal, A., Oxley, P. R., Olivos-Cisneros, L., ... & Kronauer, D. J. (2021). An oxytocin/vasopressin-related neuropeptide modulates social foraging behavior in the clonal raider ant. *PLoS Biology*, 19(6), e3001305.
- Feyereisen, R. (1999). Insect P450 enzymes. *Annual review of entomology*, 44(1), 507-533.

- Figueira, F. H., de Quadros Oliveira, N., de Aguiar, L. M., Escarrone, A. L., Primel, E. G., Barros, D. M., & da Rosa, C. E. (2017). Exposure to atrazine alters behaviour and disrupts the dopaminergic system in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part C: Toxicology & Pharmacology*, 202, 94-102.
- Filgueiras, B. K., Iannuzzi, L., & Leal, I. R. (2011). Habitat fragmentation alters the structure of dung beetle communities in the Atlantic Forest. *Biological Conservation*, 144(1), 362-369.
- Foley, E., & O'Farrell, P. H. (2003). Nitric oxide contributes to induction of innate immune responses to gram-negative bacteria in *Drosophila*. *Genes & development*, 17(1), 115-125.
- Forgie, S. A., Paynter, Q., Zhao, Z., Flowers, C., & Fowler, S. V. (2018). Newly released non-native dung beetle species provide enhanced ecosystem services in New Zealand pastures. *Ecological Entomology*, 43(4), 431-439.
- Fouad, E. A., & Abotaleb, A. O. (2021). Sublethal effects of two insecticides, deltamethrin, thiamethoxam and the botanical insecticide (*Foeniculum vulgare* Mill.) on *Callosobruchus maculatus* (Fabr.) (Coleoptera: Bruchidae). *Egyptian Academic Journal of Biological Sciences. A, Entomology*, 14(1), 255-269.
- Fountain-Jones, N. M., Jordan, G. J., Baker, T. P., Balmer, J. M., Wardlaw, T., & Baker, S. C. (2015). Living near the edge: being close to mature forest increases the rate of succession in beetle communities. *Ecological Applications*, 25(3), 800-811.
- França, F. M., Frazão, F. S., Korasaki, V., Louzada, J., & Barlow, J. (2017). Identifying thresholds of logging intensity on dung beetle communities to improve the sustainable management of Amazonian tropical forests. *Biological Conservation*, 216, 115-122.
- Frank, K., Brückner, A., Hilpert, A., Heethoff, M., & Blüthgen, N. (2017). Nutrient quality of vertebrate dung as a diet for dung beetles. *Scientific reports*, 7(1), 12141.
- French, A. S., Simcock, K. L., Rolke, D., Gartside, S. E., Blenau, W., & Wright, G. A. (2014). The role of serotonin in feeding and gut contractions in the honeybee. *Journal of insect physiology*, 61, 8-15.
- Fritsche, E., Barenys, M., Klose, J., Masjosthusmann, S., Nimtz, L., Schmuck, M., ... & Tigges, J. (2018). Development of the concept for stem cell-based developmental neurotoxicity evaluation. *Toxicological Sciences*, 165(1), 14-20.
- Fu, K. Y., Guo, W. C., Lü, F. G., Liu, X. P., & Li, G. Q. (2014). Response of the vacuolar ATPase subunit E to RNA interference and four chemical pesticides in *Leptinotarsa decemlineata* (Say). *Pesticide Biochemistry and Physiology*, 114, 16-23.
- Gaikwad, A. R., & Bhawane, G. P. (2015). Study of nidification behavior in three dung beetle species (Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae) from south-western Maharashtra, India. *International Journal of Science and Research*, 4, 1538-1542.
- Gaikwad, S. M., & Patil, N. K. (2017). Anatomy of the male reproductive system in *Aeolesthes holosericea* Fabricius, 1787 (Coleoptera: Cerambycidae). *Int J Res Biosci Agric Techn*, 5(3), 304-307.
- Galadima, M., Singh, S., Pawar, A., Khasnabis, S., Dhanjal, D. S., Anil, A. G., ... & Singh, J. (2021). Toxicity, microbial degradation and analytical detection of pyrethroids: a review. *Environmental Advances*, 5, 100105.
- Gallo, V. P., Accordi, F., Chimenti, C., Civinini, A., & Crivellato, E. (2016). Catecholaminergic system of invertebrates: comparative and evolutionary aspects in comparison with the octopaminergic system. *International review of cell and molecular biology*, 322, 363-394.

- Gasque, G., Conway, S., Huang, J., Rao, Y., & Vosshall, L. B. (2013). Small molecule drug screening in *Drosophila* identifies the 5HT2A receptor as a feeding modulation target. *Scientific reports*, 3(1), srep02120.
- Genier, F., & Davis, A. L. (2017). *Digitonthophagus gazella* auctorum: an unfortunate case of mistaken identity for a widely introduced species (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae: Onthophagini). *Zootaxa*, 4221(4), 497-500.
- Génier, F., & Krell, F. T. (2017). Case 3722–*Scarabaeus gazella* Fabricius, 1787 (currently *Digitonthophagus gazella* or *Onthophagus gazella*; Insecta, Coleoptera, Scarabaeidae): proposed conservation of usage of the specific name by designation of a neotype. *The Bulletin of Zoological Nomenclature*, 74(1), 78-87.
- Genier, F., & Moretto, P. (2017). *Digitonthophagus* Balthasar, 1959: taxonomy, systematics, and morphological phylogeny of the genus revealing an African species complex (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae). *Zootaxa*, 4248(1), 1-110.
- Genise, J. F., & Genise, J. F. (2017). Trace Fossils of Dung Beetles. *Ichnoentomology: Insect Traces in Soils and Paleosols*, 173-192.
- Giménez Gómez, V. C., Verdú, J. R., Gómez-Cifuentes, A., Vaz-de-Mello, F. Z., & Zurita, G. A. (2018). Influence of land use on the trophic niche overlap of dung beetles in the semideciduous Atlantic Forest of Argentina. *Insect Conservation and Diversity*, 11(6), 554-564.
- Giménez Gómez, V. C., Verdú, J. R., Guerra Alonso, C. B., & Zurita, G. A. (2018). Relationship between land uses and diversity of dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeinae) in the southern Atlantic forest of Argentina: which are the key factors?. *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 27(12), 3201-3213.
- Gomes-Copeland, K. K. P., Meireles, C. G., Gomes, J. V. D., Torres, A. G., Sinoti, S. B. P., Fonseca-Bazzo, Y. M., ... & Silveira, D. (2022). *Hippeastrum stapfianum* (Kraenzl.) RS Oliveira & Dutilh (Amaryllidaceae) Ethanol extract activity on acetylcholinesterase and PPAR- α/γ Receptors. *Plants*, 11(22), 3179.
- Gómez-Cifuentes, A., Gómez, V. C. G., Moreno, C. E., & Zurita, G. A. (2019). Tree retention in cattle ranching systems partially preserves dung beetle diversity and functional groups in the semideciduous Atlantic forest: The role of microclimate and soil conditions. *Basic and Applied Ecology*, 34, 64-74.
- González-Megías, A., & Sánchez-Piñero, F. (2003). Effects of brood parasitism on host reproductive success: evidence from larval interactions among dung beetles. *Oecologia*, 134, 195-202.
- González-Tokman, D., Martínez, I., Villalobos-Ávalos, Y., Munguía-Steyer, R., del Rosario Ortiz-Zayas, M., Cruz-Rosales, M., & Lumaret, J. P. (2017). Ivermectin alters reproductive success, body condition and sexual trait expression in dung beetles. *Chemosphere*, 178, 129-135.
- Grandjean, P., & Landrigan, P. J. (2006). Developmental neurotoxicity of industrial chemicals. *The Lancet*, 368(9553), 2167-2178.
- Grandjean, P., & Landrigan, P. J. (2014). Neurobehavioural effects of developmental toxicity. *The lancet neurology*, 13(3), 330-338.
- Gregory, N., Gómez, A., Oliveira, T. M. F. D. S., & Nichols, E. (2015). Big dung beetles dig deeper: trait-based consequences for faecal parasite transmission. *International Journal for Parasitology*, 45(2-3), 101-105.
- Gruber, C. W. (2014). Physiology of invertebrate oxytocin and vasopressin neuropeptides. *Experimental physiology*, 99(1), 55-61.

- Gruber, C. W., & Muttenthaler, M. (2012). Discovery of defense-and neuropeptides in social ants by genome-mining. *PLoS One*, 7(3), e32559.
- Gruber, C. W., Koebach, J., & Muttenthaler, M. (2012). Exploring bioactive peptides from natural sources for oxytocin and vasopressin drug discovery. *Future medicinal chemistry*, 4(14), 1791-1798.
- Grünewald, B., & Siefert, P. (2019). Acetylcholine and its receptors in honeybees: involvement in development and impairments by neonicotinoids. *Insects*, 10(12), 420.
- Gruntenko, N. E., & Rauschenbach, I. Y. (2018). The role of insulin signalling in the endocrine stress response in *Drosophila melanogaster*: A mini-review. *General and Comparative Endocrinology*, 258, 134-139.
- Gruntenko, N., Chentsova, N. A., Bogomolova, E. V., Karpova, E. K., Glazko, G. V., Faddeeva, N. V., ... & Rauschenbach, I. Y. (2004). The effect of mutations altering biogenic amine metabolism in *Drosophila* on viability and the response to environmental stresses. *Archives of Insect Biochemistry and Physiology: Published in Collaboration with the Entomological Society of America*, 55(2), 55-67.
- Gui, Z., Hou, C., Liu, T., Qin, G., Li, M., & Jin, B. (2009). Effects of insect viruses and pesticides on glutathione S-transferase activity and gene expression in *Bombyx mori*. *Journal of Economic Entomology*, 102(4), 1591-1598.
- Gullan, P. J., & Cranston, P. S. (2014). *The insects: an outline of entomology*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Gupta, D., Chandra, K., & Khan, S. (2014). An updated checklist of scarabaeoid beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeoidea) of Pench Tiger Reserve, Madhya Pradesh, India. *Journal of Entomology and Zoology Studies*, 2(5), 225-240.
- Gupta, S. C., Mishra, M., Sharma, A., Balaji, T. D., Kumar, R., Mishra, R. K., & Chowdhuri, D. K. (2010). Chlorpyrifos induces apoptosis and DNA damage in *Drosophila* through generation of reactive oxygen species. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 73(6), 1415-1423.
- Gupta, S. C., Mishra, M., Sharma, A., Balaji, T. D., Kumar, R., Mishra, R. K., & Chowdhuri, D. K. (2010). Chlorpyrifos induces apoptosis and DNA damage in *Drosophila* through generation of reactive oxygen species. *Ecotoxicology and Environmental Safety*, 73(6), 1415-1423.
- Gutiérrez, Y., Ramos, G. S., Tomé, H. V., Oliveira, E. E., & Salero, A. L. (2017). Bt i-based insecticide enhances the predatory abilities of the backswimmer *Buenoa tarsalis* (Hemiptera: Notonectidae). *Ecotoxicology*, 26, 1147-1155.
- Gutiérrez, Y., Santos, H. P., Serrão, J. E., & Oliveira, E. E. (2016). Deltamethrin-mediated toxicity and cytomorphological changes in the midgut and nervous system of the mayfly *Callibaetis radiatus*. *PLoS One*, 11(3), e0152383.
- Halffter, G., & Edmonds, W. D. (1982). The nesting behavior of dung beetles (Scarabaeinae). An ecological and evolutive approach. *The nesting behavior of dung beetles (Scarabaeinae). An ecological and evolutive approach*.
- Halffter, G., & Matthews, E. G. (1966). The natural history of dung beetles of the subfamily Scarabaeinae (Coleoptera, Scarabaeidae).
- Halffter, G., Cortez, V., Gómez, E. J., Rueda, C. M., Ciales, W., & Verdú, J. R. (2013). A review of subsocial behavior in Scarabaeinae rollers (Insecta: Coleoptera): an evolutionary approach. México: Sociedad Entomológica Aragonesa.
- Halliwell, B., & Gutteridge, J. M. (2015). *Free radicals in biology and medicine*. Oxford university press, USA.

- Hallmann, C. A., Sorg, M., Jongejans, E., Siepel, H., Hofland, N., Schwan, H., ... & De Kroon, H. (2017). More than 75 percent decline over 27 years in total flying insect biomass in protected areas. *PLoS one*, 12(10), e0185809.
- Hanski, I., & Cambefort, Y. (Eds.). (2014). *Dung beetle ecology* (Vol. 1195). Princeton University Press.
- Hao, S., Gestrich, J. Y., Zhang, X., Xu, M., Wang, X., Liu, L., & Wei, H. (2021). Neurotransmitters affect larval development by regulating the activity of prothoracicotropic hormone-releasing neurons in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 15, 653858.
- Harano, K. I., Sasaki, K., Nagao, T., & Sasaki, M. (2008). Influence of age and juvenile hormone on brain dopamine level in male honeybee (*Apis mellifera*): association with reproductive maturation. *Journal of insect physiology*, 54(5), 848-853.
- Hartenstein, V. (2006). The neuroendocrine system of invertebrates: a developmental and evolutionary perspective. *Journal of endocrinology*, 190(3), 555-570.
- Hasebe, M., & Shiga, S. (2021). Oviposition-promoting pars intercerebralis neurons show period-dependent photoperiodic changes in their firing activity in the bean bug. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 118(9), e2018823118.
- Haselton, A. T., Downer, K. E., Zylstra, J., & Stoffolano, J. G. (2009). Serotonin inhibits protein feeding in the blow fly, *Phormia regina* (Meigen). *Journal of insect behavior*, 22, 452-463.
- Hassanein, N. M., El-Sanhory, H. M., Ali, A. A., & Hamed, M. R. (2018). Behavioral and Neurochemical effects of Deltamethrin Exposure in Rats: Gender Dimorphic Differences. *Current Science International* 7(4), 785-798.
- Hauser, F., Cazzamali, G., Williamson, M., Park, Y., Li, B., Tanaka, Y., ... & Grimmelikhuijzen, C. J. (2008). A genome-wide inventory of neurohormone GPCRs in the red flour beetle *Tribolium castaneum*. *Frontiers in neuroendocrinology*, 29(1), 142-165.
- Heinrich, R., & Ganter, G. K. (2007). Nitric oxide/cyclic GMP signaling and insect behavior. *Advances in Experimental Biology*, 1, 107-127.
- Hensgen, R., Dippel, S., Hümmert, S., Jahn, S., Seyfarth, J., & Homberg, U. (2022). Myoinhibitory peptides in the central complex of the locust *Schistocerca gregaria* and colocalization with locustatachykinin-related peptides. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 530(15), 2782-2801.
- Hernández, M. I., Monteiro, L. R., & Favila, M. E. (2011). The role of body size and shape in understanding competitive interactions within a community of Neotropical dung beetles. *Journal of Insect Science*, 11(1), 13.
- Hilker, M., & Meiners, T. (2002). Induction of plant responses to oviposition and feeding by herbivorous arthropods: a comparison. In *Proceedings of the 11th International Symposium on Insect-Plant Relationships* (pp. 181-192). Springer Netherlands.
- Hirashima, A., Sukhanova, M. J., & Rauschenbach, I. Y. (2000). Biogenic amines in *Drosophila virilis* under stress conditions. *Bioscience, biotechnology, and biochemistry*, 64(12), 2625-2630.
- Hodgetts, R. B., & O'Keefe, S. L. (2006). Dopa decarboxylase: a model gene-enzyme system for studying development, behavior, and systematics. *Annual Review of Entomology*, 51, 259-284.
- Holt, R. A., Subramanian, G. M., Halpern, A., Sutton, G. G., Charlab, R., Nusskern, D. R., ... & Hoffman, S. L. (2002). The genome sequence of the malaria mosquito *Anopheles gambiae*. *science*, 298(5591), 129-149.
- Holter, P. (2016). Herbivore dung as food for dung beetles: elementary coprology for entomologists. *Ecological Entomology*, 41(4), 367-377.

- Holýńska-Iwan, I., & Szewczyk-Golec, K. (2020). Pyrethroids: how they affect human and animal health?. *Medicina*, 56(11), 582.
- Hu, N., Huang, Y., Gao, X., Li, S., Yan, Z., Wei, B., & Yan, R. (2017). Effects of dextran sulfate sodium induced experimental colitis on cytochrome P450 activities in rat liver, kidney and intestine. *Chemico-Biological Interactions*, 271, 48-58.
- Huang, H., Xu, Y., & van den Pol, A. N. (2011). Nicotine excites hypothalamic arcuate anorexigenic proopiomelanocortin neurons and orexigenic neuropeptide Y neurons: similarities and differences. *Journal of neurophysiology*, 106(3), 1191-1202.
- Huang, Q., Bentz, J., & Sherald, J. L. (2006). Fast, easy and efficient DNA extraction and one-step polymerase chain reaction for the detection of *Xylella fastidiosa* in potential insect vectors. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 77-81.
- Huang, Q., Bentz, J., & Sherald, J. L. (2006). Fast, easy and efficient DNA extraction and one-step polymerase chain reaction for the detection of *Xylella fastidiosa* in potential insect vectors. *Journal of Plant Pathology*, 77-81.
- Huang, Y. M., Hsu, H. Y., & Hsu, C. L. (2016). Development of electrochemical method to detect bacterial count, *Listeria monocytogenes*, and somatic cell count in raw milk. *Journal of the Taiwan Institute of Chemical Engineers*, 62, 39-44.
- Huerta, C., & García-Hernández, M. (2013). Nesting behavior of *Onthophagus incensus* Say, 1835 (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae). *The Coleopterists Bulletin*, 67(2), 161-166.
- Huerta, C., Cruz-Rosales, M., González-Vainer, P., Chamorro-Florescano, I., Rivera, J. D., & Favila, M. E. (2023). The reproductive behavior of Neotropical dung beetles. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 11, 1102477.
- Huerta, C., Martínez, I., & García-Hernández, M. (2010). Preimaginal development of *Onthophagus incensus* Say, 1835 (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae). *The Coleopterists Bulletin*, 64(4), 365-371.
- Huerta, C., Martínez, M. I., de Oca, E. M., Cruz-Rosales, M., & Favila, M. E. (2013). The role of dung beetles in the sustainability of pasture and grasslands. *WIT Transactions on State-of-the-art in Science and Engineering*, 64.
- Hunt, J., & Simmons, L. W. (1998). Patterns of parental provisioning covary with male morphology in a horned beetle (*Onthophagus taurus*) (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology*, 42, 447-451.
- Hunt, J., & Simmons, L. W. (2000). Maternal and paternal effects on offspring phenotype in the dung beetle *Onthophagus taurus*. *Evolution*, 54(3), 936-941.
- Hussain, A., Üçpunar, H. K., Zhang, M., Loschek, L. F., & Grunwald Kadow, I. C. (2016). Neuropeptides modulate female chemosensory processing upon mating in *Drosophila*. *PLoS biology*, 14(5), e1002455.
- Hussain, M., Ghazanfar, M., Malik, M. F., Umar, M., & Younas, M. (2021). Effect of Endectocides and Antibiotic Dung Poisoning on Mortality of Dung Beetle Species: Antibiotic Dung Poisoning in Diferent Species. *Biological Sciences-PJSIR*, 64(3), 211-216.
- Immonen, E. V., Dacke, M., Heinze, S., & El Jundi, B. (2017). Anatomical organization of the brain of a diurnal and a nocturnal dung beetle. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 525(8), 1879-1908.
- Ishikawa, I., & Iwasa, M. (2019). Effects of eprinomectin on the survival, reproduction and feeding activity of the dung beetles, *Onthophagus lenzii* Harold, and rare species, *Copris ochus* Motschulsky (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *Bulletin of entomological research*, 109(2), 191-198.

- Iwasa, M., Maruo, T., Ueda, M., & Yamashita, N. (2007). Adverse effects of ivermectin on the dung beetles, *Caccobius jessoensis* Harold, and rare species, *Copris ochus* Motschulsky and *Copris acutidens* Motschulsky (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae), in Japan. *Bulletin of Entomological Research*, 97(6), 619-625.
- Iwasa, M., Moki, Y., & Takahashi, J. (2015). Effects of the activity of coprophagous insects on greenhouse gas emissions from cattle dung pats and changes in amounts of nitrogen, carbon, and energy. *Environmental Entomology*, 44(1), 106-113.
- İzzetoğlu, G. T., & Gülmez, M. (2018). Macroscopic and histological structures of testes in three different *Tentyria* species. *Kahramanmaraş Sütçü İmam Üniversitesi Tarım ve Doğa Dergisi*, 21(3), 433-437.
- Jacklet, J. W. (1997). Nitric oxide signaling in invertebrates. *Invertebrate Neuroscience*, 3, 1-14.
- Jacobs, C. T., & Scholtz, C. H. (2015). A review on the effect of macrocyclic lactones on dung-dwelling insects: Toxicity of macrocyclic lactones to dung beetles. *Onderstepoort Journal of Veterinary Research*, 82(1), 1-8.
- James, R. R., & Xu, J. (2012). Mechanisms by which pesticides affect insect immunity. *Journal of invertebrate pathology*, 109(2), 175-182.
- Jang, Y. H., Chae, H. S., & Kim, Y. J. (2017). Female-specific myoinhibitory peptide neurons regulate mating receptivity in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Nature communications*, 8(1), 1630.
- Jaszczak, J. S., Wolpe, J. B., Dao, A. Q., & Halme, A. (2015). Nitric oxide synthase regulates growth coordination during *Drosophila melanogaster* imaginal disc regeneration. *Genetics*, 200(4), 1219-1228.
- Johari, H., Pandya, N., Sharma, P., & Parikh, P. (2023). Ecological role of *Onthophagus taurus* (Schreber) in soil nutrient mobilization. *Indian Journal of Entomology*.
- Johnson, T. O., Ojo, O. A., Ikiriko, S., Ogunkua, J., Akinyemi, G. O., Rotimi, D. E., ... & Adegboyega, A. E. (2021). Biochemical evaluation and molecular docking assessment of *Cymbopogon citratus* as a natural source of acetylcholine esterase (AChE)-targeting insecticides. *Biochemistry and Biophysics Reports*, 28, 101175.
- Ju, J., Wu, X., Mao, W., Zhang, C., Ge, W., Wang, Y., ... & Zhu, Y. (2023). The growth toxicity and neurotoxicity mechanism of waterborne TBOEP to nematodes: Insights from transcriptomic and metabolomic profiles. *Aquatic Toxicology*, 256, 106401.
- Jugovic, J., & Koprivnikar, N. (2021). Rolling in the deep: Morphological variation as an adaptation to different nesting behaviours of coprophagous Scarabaeoidea. *Biologia*, 76(4), 1161-1173.
- Kabadov, O. N. (2006). *The lamellicorn beetle subfamily Scarabaeinae (Insecta: Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) in the fauna of Russia and adjacent countries*. KMK Sci Press.
- Kahsai, L., & Winther, Å. M. (2011). Chemical neuroanatomy of the *Drosophila* central complex: distribution of multiple neuropeptides in relation to neurotransmitters. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 519(2), 290-315.
- Kakkar, N., & Gupta, S. K. (2009). Temporal variations in dung beetle (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) assemblages in Kurukshetra, Haryana, India. *Journal of Threatened Taxa*, 481-483.
- Kakkar, P., Das, B., & Viswanathan, P. N. (1984). A modified spectrophotometric assay of superoxide dismutase.
- Kamhi, J. F., Arganda, S., Moreau, C. S., & Traniello, J. F. (2017). Origins of aminergic regulation of behavior in complex insect social systems. *Frontiers in Systems Neuroscience*, 11, 74.

- Kannan, K., & Jain, S. K. (2004). Effect of vitamin B6 on oxygen radicals, mitochondrial membrane potential, and lipid peroxidation in H₂O₂-treated U937 monocytes. *Free Radical Biology and Medicine*, 36(4), 423-428.
- Kannan, K., Galizia, C. G., & Nouvian, M. (2022). Olfactory strategies in the defensive behaviour of insects. *Insects*, 13(5), 470.
- Keov, P., Liutkevičiūtė, Z., Hellinger, R., Clark, R. J., & Gruber, C. W. (2018). Discovery of peptide probes to modulate oxytocin-type receptors of insects. *Scientific reports*, 8(1), 10020.
- Kerman, K., Roggero, A., Rolando, A., & Palestini, C. (2023). Sexual horn dimorphism predicts the expression of active personality trait: Males perform better only in the sexually horn dimorphic *Onthophagus* dung beetle. *Journal of Ethology*, 41(2), 163-176.
- Ketterson, E. D., & Nolan Jr, V. (1992). Hormones and life histories: an integrative approach. *The American Naturalist*, 140, S33-S62.
- Khadakkar, S. S., Tiple, A. D., & Khurad, A. M. (2019). Scarab beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeoidea: Scarabaeidae) of Vidarbha, India, with notes on distribution. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, India Section B: Biological Sciences*, 89, 1239-1249.
- Khalil, H. M., Azouz, R. A., Hozyen, H. F., Aljuaydi, S. H., AbuBakr, H. O., Emam, S. R., & Al-Mokaddem, A. K. (2022). Selenium nanoparticles impart robust neuroprotection against deltamethrin-induced neurotoxicity in male rats by reversing behavioral alterations, oxidative damage, apoptosis, and neuronal loss. *NeuroToxicology*, 91, 329-339.
- Khare, A., Chhawani, N., & Kumari, K. (2019). Glutathione reductase and catalase as potential biomarkers for synergistic intoxication of pesticides in fish. *Biomarkers*, 24(7), 666-676.
- Kim, S. H., Park, G., Park, J. S., & Kwon, H. C. (2021). Antifungal *Streptomyces* spp., plausible partners for brood-caring of the dung beetle *Copris tripartitus*. *Microorganisms*, 9(9), 1980.
- Kim, S. M., Su, C. Y., & Wang, J. W. (2017). Neuromodulation of innate behaviors in *Drosophila*. *Annual Review of Neuroscience*, 40, 327-348.
- Kim, Y. J., Bartalska, K., Audsley, N., Yamanaka, N., Yapici, N., Lee, J. Y., ... & Dickson, B. J. (2010). MIPs are ancestral ligands for the sex peptide receptor. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(14), 6520-6525.
- Kim, Y. J., Žitňan, D., Cho, K. H., Schooley, D. A., Mizoguchi, A., & Adams, M. E. (2006a). Central peptidergic ensembles associated with organization of an innate behavior. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 103(38), 14211-14216.
- Kim, Y. J., Žitňan, D., Galizia, C. G., Cho, K. H., & Adams, M. E. (2006b). A command chemical triggers an innate behavior by sequential activation of multiple peptidergic ensembles. *Current Biology*, 16(14), 1395-1407.
- Kishi, S. (2014). Brood ball size but not egg size correlates with maternal size in a dung beetle, *Onthophagus atripennis*. *Ecological Entomology*, 39(3), 355-360.
- Klingenberg, C. P., & Monteiro, L. R. (2005). Distances and directions in multidimensional shape spaces: implications for morphometric applications. *Systematic Biology*, 54(4), 678-688.
- Ko, K. I., Root, C. M., Lindsay, S. A., Zaninovich, O. A., Shepherd, A. K., Wasserman, S. A., ... & Wang, J. W. (2015). Starvation promotes concerted modulation of appetitive olfactory behavior via parallel neuromodulatory circuits. *Elife*, 4, e08298.

- Kolodziejczyk, A., & Nässel, D. R. (2011). Myoinhibitory peptide (MIP) immunoreactivity in the visual system of the blowfly *Calliphora vomitoria* in relation to putative clock neurons and serotonergic neurons. *Cell and Tissue Research*, 345, 125-135.
- Konus, M., Koy, C., Mikkat, S., Kreutzer, M., Zimmermann, R., Iscan, M., & Glocker, M. O. (2013). Molecular adaptations of *Helicoverpa armigera* midgut tissue under pyrethroid insecticide stress characterized by differential proteome analysis and enzyme activity assays. *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part D: Genomics and Proteomics*, 8(2), 152-162.
- Kori, R. K., Singh, M. K., Jain, A. K., & Yadav, R. S. (2018). Neurochemical and behavioral dysfunctions in pesticide exposed farm workers: a clinical outcome. *Indian Journal of Clinical Biochemistry*, 33, 372-381.
- Koto, A., Motoyama, N., Tahara, H., McGregor, S., Moriyama, M., Okabe, T., ... & Keller, L. (2019). Oxytocin/vasopressin-like peptide inotocin regulates cuticular hydrocarbon synthesis and water balancing in ants. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116(12), 5597-5606.
- Kravitz, E. A., & Huber, R. (2003). Aggression in invertebrates. *Current opinion in neurobiology*, 13(6), 736-743.
- Krikken, J. (2009) Drepanocerine dung beetles: a group overview, with description of new taxa (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae). *Haroldius*, 4, 3–30
- Krůček, T., Korandová, M., Šerý, M., Frydrychová, R. Č., Krůček, T., Korandová, M., & Szakosová, K. (2015). Effect of low doses of herbicide paraquat on antioxidant defense in *Drosophila*. *Archives of insect biochemistry and physiology*, 88(4), 235-248.
- Lai, A. G., Doherty, C. J., Mueller-Roeber, B., Kay, S. A., Schippers, J. H., & Dijkwel, P. P. (2012). Circadian clock-associated 1 regulates ROS homeostasis and oxidative stress responses. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 109(42), 17129-17134.
- Laini, A., Roggero, A., Palestini, C., & Rolando, A. (2022). Continuous phenotypic modulation explains male horn allometry in three dung beetle species. *Scientific Reports*, 12(1), 8691.
- Lange, A. B., & Orchard, I. (2021). Biogenic monoamines in the control of triatomine physiology with emphasis on *rhodnius prolixus*. In *Triatominae-The Biology of Chagas Disease Vectors* (pp. 145-166). Cham: Springer International Publishing.
- Lange, A. B., Alim, U., Vandersmissen, H. P., Mizoguchi, A., Vanden Broeck, J., & Orchard, I. (2012). The distribution and physiological effects of the myoinhibiting peptides in the kissing bug, *Rhodnius prolixus*. *Frontiers in neuroscience*, 6, 98.
- Latha, T., & Sabu, T. K. (2018). Dung beetle (Coleoptera: Scarabaeinae) community structure across a forest-agriculture habitat ecotone in South Western Ghats. *International Journal of Environment, Agriculture and Biotechnology*, 3(5), 266204.
- Lavarías, S., Arrighetti, F., & Siri, A. (2017). Histopathological effects of cypermethrin and *Bacillus thuringiensis* var. israelensis on midgut of *Chironomus calligraphus* larvae (Diptera: Chironomidae). *Pesticide Biochemistry and Physiology*, 139, 9-16.
- Lavorel, S., & Garnier, E. (2002). Predicting changes in community composition and ecosystem functioning from plant traits: revisiting the Holy Grail. *Functional ecology*, 16(5), 545-556.
- Lawler, S. P., Dritz, D. A., Johnson, C. S., & Wolder, M. (2008). Does synergized pyrethrin applied over wetlands for mosquito control affect *Daphnia magna* zooplankton or *Callibaetis californicus* mayflies?. *Pest Management Science: formerly Pesticide Science*, 64(8), 843-847.
- Lee, G., Bahn, J. H., & Park, J. H. (2006). Sex-and clock-controlled expression of the neuropeptide F gene in *Drosophila*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 103(33), 12580-12585.

- Li, F., Hu, J., Tian, J., Xu, K., Ni, M., Wang, B., ... & Li, B. (2016). Effects of phoxim on nutrient metabolism and insulin signaling pathway in silkworm midgut. *Chemosphere*, 146, 478-485.
- Li, F., Li, K., Wu, L. J., Fan, Y. L., & Liu, T. X. (2020). Role of biogenic amines in oviposition by the diamondback moth, *Plutella xylostella* L. *Frontiers in Physiology*, 11, 475.
- Li, K., Yu, S., Yang, Y., He, Y. Z., & Wu, Y. (2023). Mechanisms of feeding cessation in *Helicoverpa armigera* larvae exposed to *Bacillus thuringiensis* Cry1Ac toxin. *Pesticide Biochemistry and Physiology*, 195, 105565.
- Li, M., Zhang, L., Wu, Y., Li, Y., Chen, X., Chen, J., ... & Han, Q. (2022). Deletion of the Serotonin Receptor 7 Gene Changed the Development and Behavior of the Mosquito, *Aedes aegypti*. *Insects*, 13(8), 671.
- Li, S. G., Li, M. Y., Huang, Y. Z., Hua, R. M., Lin, H. F., He, Y. J., ... & Liu, Z. Q. (2013). Fumigant activity of *Illicium verum* fruit extracts and their effects on the acetylcholinesterase and glutathione S-transferase activities in adult *Sitophilus zeamais*. *Journal of pest science*, 86, 677-683.
- Libersat, F., & Pflueger, H. J. (2004). Monoamines and the orchestration of behavior. *Bioscience*, 54(1), 17-25.
- Lin, H. Y., Kuo, H. W., Song, Y. L., & Cheng, W. (2020). Cloning and characterization of DOPA decarboxylase in *Litopenaeus vannamei* and its roles in catecholamine biosynthesis, immunocompetence, and antibacterial defense by dsRNA-mediated gene silencing. *Developmental & Comparative Immunology*, 108, 103668.
- Linn, M., Glaser, S. M., Peng, T., & Grüter, C. (2020). Octopamine and dopamine mediate waggle dance following and information use in honeybees. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 287(1936), 20201950.
- Linz, D. M., Hu, Y., & Moczek, A. P. (2019). The origins of novelty from within the confines of homology: the developmental evolution of the digging tibia of dung beetles. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B*, 286(1896), 20182427.
- Liu, F., Baggerman, G., Schoofs, L., & Wets, G. (2008). The construction of a bioactive peptide database in Metazoa. *Journal of proteome research*, 7(9), 4119-4131.
- Liu, N., & Zhang, L. (2004). CYP4AB1, CYP4AB2, and Gp-9 gene overexpression associated with workers of the red imported fire ant, *Solenopsis invicta* Buren. *Gene*, 327(1), 81-87.
- Liu, S. S., Li, A. Y., Witt, C. M., & de León, A. A. P. (2013). Effects of reserpine on reproduction and serotonin immunoreactivity in the stable fly *Stomoxys calcitrans* (L.). *Journal of insect physiology*, 59(9), 974-982.
- Liu, X., Zhang, Y., Zhou, Z., Zhao, Z., & Liu, X. (2013). Cloning and sequence analysis of neuropeptide F from the oriental tobacco budworm *Helicoverpa assulta* (Guenée). *Archives of Insect Biochemistry and Physiology*, 84(3), 115-129.
- Liutkevičiūtė, Z., Gil-Mansilla, E., Eder, T., Casillas-Pérez, B., Di Giglio, M. G., Muratspahić, E., ... & Gruber, C. W. (2018). Oxytocin-like signaling in ants influences metabolic gene expression and locomotor activity. *FASEB journal: official publication of the Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology*, 32(12), 6808.
- Liutkevičiūtė, Z., Koehbach, J., Eder, T., Gil-Mansilla, E., & Gruber, C. W. (2016). Global map of oxytocin/vasopressin-like neuropeptide signalling in insects. *Scientific reports*, 6(1), 39177.
- Livak, K. J., & Schmittgen, T. D. (2001). Analysis of relative gene expression data using real-time quantitative PCR and the 2⁻ΔΔCT method. *methods*, 25(4), 402-408.
- Lockshin, R. A., & Zakeri, Z. (2004). Apoptosis, autophagy, and more. *The international journal of biochemistry & cell biology*, 36(12), 2405-2419.

- Lu, K., Song, Y., & Zeng, R. (2021). The role of cytochrome P450-mediated detoxification in insect adaptation to xenobiotics. *Current Opinion in Insect Science*, 43, 103-107.
- Lubawy, J., Urbański, A., Colinet, H., Pflüger, H. J., & Marciniak, P. (2020). Role of the insect neuroendocrine system in the response to cold stress. *Frontiers in physiology*, 11, 376.
- Lumaret, J. P., Errouissi, F., Floate, K., Rombke, J., & Wardhaugh, K. (2012). A review on the toxicity and non-target effects of macrocyclic lactones in terrestrial and aquatic environments. *Current Pharmaceutical Biotechnology*, 13(6), 1004-1060.
- Lushchak, V. I. (2012). Glutathione homeostasis and functions: potential targets for medical interventions. *Journal of amino acids*, 2012.
- Lushchak, V. I., Matviishyn, T. M., Husak, V. V., Storey, J. M., & Storey, K. B. (2018). Pesticide toxicity: a mechanistic approach. *EXCLI journal*, 17, 1101.
- Ma, Q., Cao, Z., Yu, Y., Yan, L., Zhang, W., Shi, Y., ... & Huang, H. (2017). Bombyx neuropeptide G protein-coupled receptor A7 is the third cognate receptor for short neuropeptide F from silkworm. *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, 292(50), 20599-20612.
- Macagno, A. L., Moczek, A. P., & Pizzo, A. (2016). Rapid divergence of nesting depth and digging appendages among tunneling dung beetle populations and species. *The American Naturalist*, 187(5), E143-E151.
- Macagno, A. L., Zattara, E. E., Ezeakudo, O., Moczek, A. P., & Ledón-Rettig, C. C. (2018). Adaptive maternal behavioral plasticity and developmental programming mitigate the transgenerational effects of temperature in dung beetles. *Oikos*, 127(9), 1319-1329.
- Machado, G., & Trumbo, S. T. (2018). Parental care. *Insect Behavior: from Mechanisms to Ecological and Evolutionary Consequences*. A. Cordobe-Aguilar, D. Gonzalez-Tokman, and I. Gonzalez-Santoyo (eds.). Oxford University Press, Oxford, 203-218.
- Mahmoodvand, M., Mahmoudvand, M., Abbasipour, H., Garjan, A. S., & Bandani, A. R. (2012). Decrease in pupation and adult emergence of *Plutella xylostella* (L.) treated by hexaflumuron. *Chilean Journal of agricultural research*, 72(2).
- Majeed, Z. R., Abdeljaber, E., Soveland, R., Cornwell, K., Bankemper, A., Koch, F., & Cooper, R. L. (2016). Modulatory action by the serotonergic system: behavior and neurophysiology in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Neural plasticity*, 2016.
- Malita, A., Kubrak, O., Koyama, T., Ahrentlöv, N., Texada, M. J., Nagy, S., ... & Rewitz, K. (2022). A gut-derived hormone suppresses sugar appetite and regulates food choice in *Drosophila*. *Nature Metabolism*, 4(11), 1532-1550.
- Manikandan, P., & Nagini, S. (2018). Cytochrome P450 structure, function and clinical significance: a review. *Current drug targets*, 19(1), 38-54.
- Mann, C. M., Barnes, S., Offer, B., & Wall, R. (2015). Lethal and sub-lethal effects of faecal deltamethrin residues on dung-feeding insects. *Medical and Veterinary Entomology*, 29(2), 189-195.
- Manning, P., & Cutler, G. C. (2020). Exposure to low concentrations of pesticide stimulates ecological functioning in the dung beetle *Onthophagus nuchicornis*. *PeerJ*, 8, e10359.
- Manning, P., Slade, E. M., Beynon, S. A., & Lewis, O. T. (2016). Functionally rich dung beetle assemblages are required to provide multiple ecosystem services. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment*, 218, 87-94.
- Mao, W., Rupasinghe, S. G., Johnson, R. M., Zangerl, A. R., Schuler, M. A., & Berenbaum, M. R. (2009). Quercetin-metabolizing CYP6AS enzymes of the pollinator *Apis mellifera* (Hymenoptera:

- Apidae). *Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology Part B: Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*, 154(4), 427-434.
- Marder, E. (2012). Neuromodulation of neuronal circuits: back to the future. *Neuron*, 76(1), 1-11.
- Martano, M., Massa, R., Restucci, B., Caprio, E., Griffo, R., Power, K., & Maiolino, P. (2023). Microwaves Induce Histological Alteration of Ovaries and Testis in *Rhynchophorus ferrugineus* Oliv.(Coleoptera: Curculionidae). *Agronomy*, 13(2), 420.
- Martelli, F., Zhongyuan, Z., Wang, J., Wong, C. O., Karagas, N. E., Roessner, U., ... & Batterham, P. (2020). Low doses of the neonicotinoid insecticide imidacloprid induce ROS triggering neurological and metabolic impairments in *Drosophila*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 117(41), 25840-25850.
- Martínez, A. (1995). Nitric oxide synthase in invertebrates. *The Histochemical Journal*, 27, 770-776.
- Martínez, I., Lumaret, J. P., Zayas, R. O., & Kadiri, N. (2017). The effects of sublethal and lethal doses of ivermectin on the reproductive physiology and larval development of the dung beetle *Euoniticellus intermedius* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *The Canadian Entomologist*, 149(4), 461-472.
- Martínez, I., Lumaret, J. P., Zayas, R. O., & Kadiri, N. (2017). The effects of sublethal and lethal doses of ivermectin on the reproductive physiology and larval development of the dung beetle *Euoniticellus intermedius* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *The Canadian Entomologist*, 149(4), 461-472.
- Martínez, L. C., Plata-Rueda, A., da Silva Neves, G., Gonçalves, W. G., Zanuncio, J. C., Bozdoğan, H., & Serrão, J. E. (2018). Permethrin induces histological and cytological changes in the midgut of the predatory bug, *Podisus nigrispinus*. *Chemosphere*, 212, 629-637.
- Martínez-Cisuelo, V., Gómez, J., García-Junceda, I., Naudí, A., Cabré, R., Mota-Martorell, N., ... & Barja, G. (2016). Rapamycin reverses age-related increases in mitochondrial ROS production at complex I, oxidative stress, accumulation of mtDNA fragments inside nuclear DNA, and lipofuscin level, and increases autophagy, in the liver of middle-aged mice. *Experimental gerontology*, 83, 130-138.
- Martinson, E. O., Martinson, V. G., Edwards, R., Mrinalini, & Werren, J. H. (2016). Laterally transferred gene recruited as a venom in parasitoid wasps. *Molecular biology and evolution*, 33(4), 1042-1052.
- Masnjak, A. (2022). *Comparing Brood Care Behaviors Across Five Fertility Castes in The Invasive Fire Ant, Solenopsis invicta, and the Expression of Inotocin* (Doctoral dissertation, University of South Florida).
- Mauduit, E., Lécureuil, C., & Meunier, J. (2021). Sublethal exposure to deltamethrin stimulates reproduction and has limited effects on post-hatching maternal care in the European earwig. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 28, 39501-39512.
- Mazzi, D., & Dorn, S. (2012). Movement of insect pests in agricultural landscapes. *Annals of Applied Biology*, 160(2), 97-113.
- McKenna, D. D., Scully, E. D., Pauchet, Y., Hoover, K., Kirsch, R., Geib, S. M., ... & Richards, S. (2016). Genome of the Asian longhorned beetle (*Anoplophora glabripennis*), a globally significant invasive species, reveals key functional and evolutionary innovations at the beetle-plant interface. *Genome biology*, 17(1), 1-18.
- Menziozzi, P., Shi, M. A., Lougarre, A., Tang, Z. H., & Fournier, D. (2004). Mutations of acetylcholinesterase which confer insecticide resistance in *Drosophila melanogaster* populations. *BMC evolutionary biology*, 4, 1-7.
- Meunier, J., Dufour, J., Van Meyel, S., Rault, M., & Lécureuil, C. (2020). Sublethal exposure to deltamethrin impairs maternal egg care in the European earwig *Forficula auricularia*. *Chemosphere*, 258, 127383.

- Meunier, J., Körner, M., Kramer, J., & Mishra, O. (2022). *Parental care* (pp. 337-348). Boca Raton: CRC Press.
- Mikšić, R. (1977) Monographie der Cetoniidae der Palaarktischen und Orientalischen Region. Coleoptera: Lamellicornia. Band 2. Institut za šumarstvo, Sarajevo, Yugoslavia, 400 pp.
- Misof, B., Liu, S., Meusemann, K., Peters, R. S., Donath, A., Mayer, C., ... & Zhou, X. (2014). Phylogenomics resolves the timing and pattern of insect evolution. *Science*, 346(6210), 763-767.
- Mizunami, M., Unoki, S., Mori, Y., Hirashima, D., Hatano, A., & Matsumoto, Y. (2009). Roles of octopaminergic and dopaminergic neurons in appetitive and aversive memory recall in an insect. *BMC biology*, 7, 1-16.
- Mizunami, M., Weibrecht, J. M., & Strausfeld, N. J. (1998). Mushroom bodies of the cockroach: their participation in place memory. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 402(4), 520-537.
- Moczek, A. P. (2009). Phenotypic plasticity and the origins of diversity: a case study on horned beetles. *Phenotypic plasticity in insects: mechanisms and consequences*, 81-134.
- Moczek, A. P. (2010). Phenotypic plasticity and diversity in insects. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 365(1540), 593-603.
- Mohammadi, J., Azizi, K., Alipour, H., Kalantari, M., Bagheri, M., Shahriari-Namadi, M., ... & Moemenbellah-Fard, M. D. (2021). Frequency of pyrethroid resistance in human head louse treatment: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Parasite*, 28.
- Mora-Villalobos, J. A., & Zeng, A. P. (2018). Synthetic pathways and processes for effective production of 5-hydroxytryptophan and serotonin from glucose in *Escherichia coli*. *Journal of biological engineering*, 12, 1-12.
- Mrinalini, Koh, C. Y., & Puniamoorthy, N. (2021). Rapid genomic evolution drives the diversification of male reproductive genes in dung beetles. *Genome Biology and Evolution*, 13(8), evab172.
- Müller, U. (1996). Inhibition of nitric oxide synthase impairs a distinct form of long-term memory in the honeybee, *Apis mellifera*. *Neuron*, 16(3), 541-549.
- Müller, C. (2018). Impacts of sublethal insecticide exposure on insects—Facts and knowledge gaps. *Basic and Applied Ecology*, 30, 1-10.
- Muratspahić, E., Monjon, E., Duerrauer, L., Rogers, S. M., Cullen, D. A., Broeck, J. V., & Gruber, C. W. (2020). Oxytocin/vasopressin-like neuropeptide signaling in insects. *Vitamins and hormones*, 113, 29-53.
- Mustard, J. A., Kurshan, P. T., Hamilton, I. S., Blenau, W., & Mercer, A. R. (2005). Developmental expression of a tyramine receptor gene in the brain of the honey bee, *Apis mellifera*. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 483(1), 66-75.
- Mustard, J. A., Pham, P. M., & Smith, B. H. (2010). Modulation of motor behavior by dopamine and the D1-like dopamine receptor AmDOP2 in the honey bee. *Journal of insect physiology*, 56(4), 422-430.
- Nagata, S., Matsumoto, S., Nakane, T., Ohara, A., Morooka, N., Konuma, T., ... & Nagasawa, H. (2012). Effects of starvation on brain short neuropeptide F-1,-2, and-3 levels and short neuropeptide F receptor expression levels of the silkworm, *Bombyx mori*. *Frontiers in endocrinology*, 3, 3.
- Nagy, N. A., Németh, Z., Juhász, E., Póliska, S., Rácz, R., Kiss, J., ... & Barta, Z. (2021). Inotocin, a potential modulator of reproductive behaviours in a biparental beetle, *Lethrus apterus*. *Journal of Insect Physiology*, 132, 104253.
- Nappi, A. J., Vass, E., Frey, F., & Carton, Y. (2000). Nitric oxide involvement in *Drosophila* immunity. *Nitric oxide*, 4(4), 423-430.

- Nässel, D. R. (2009). Neuropeptide signaling near and far: how localized and timed is the action of neuropeptides in brain circuits?. *Invertebrate neuroscience*, 9, 57-75.
- Nässel, D. R. (2018). Substrates for neuronal cotransmission with neuropeptides and small molecule neurotransmitters in *Drosophila*. *Frontiers in cellular neuroscience*, 12, 83.
- Nässel, D. R., & Homberg, U. (2006). Neuropeptides in interneurons of the insect brain. *Cell and tissue research*, 326(1), 1-24.
- Nässel, D. R., & Zandawala, M. (2019). Recent advances in neuropeptide signaling in *Drosophila*, from genes to physiology and behavior. *Progress in neurobiology*, 179, 101607.
- Nässel, D. R., Enell, L. E., Santos, J. G., Wegener, C., & Johard, H. A. (2008). A large population of diverse neurons in the *Drosophila* central nervous system expresses short neuropeptide F, suggesting multiple distributed peptide functions. *BMC neuroscience*, 9, 1-35.
- Nässel, D. R., Pauls, D., & Huetteroth, W. (2019). Neuropeptides in modulation of *Drosophila* behavior: how to get a grip on their pleiotropic actions. *Current opinion in insect science*, 36, 1-8.
- Nathan, C., & Cunningham-Bussel, A. (2013). Beyond oxidative stress: an immunologist's guide to reactive oxygen species. *Nature Reviews Immunology*, 13(5), 349-361.
- Nauen, R., Bass, C., Feyereisen, R., & Vontas, J. (2022). The role of cytochrome P450s in insect toxicology and resistance. *Annual review of entomology*, 67, 105-124.
- Ndonwi, E. N., Atogho-Tiedeu, B., Lontchi-Yimagou, E., Shinkafi, T. S., Nanfa, D., Balti, E. V., ... & Sobngwi, E. (2019). Gestational exposure to pesticides induces oxidative stress and lipid peroxidation in offspring that persist at adult age in an animal model. *Toxicological Research*, 35, 241-248.
- Nelson, R. J., & Trainor, B. C. (2007). Neural mechanisms of aggression. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 8(7), 536-546.
- Nervo, B., Laini, A., Roggero, A., Fabbriciani, F., Palestini, C., & Rolando, A. (2022). Interactions between individuals and sex rather than morphological traits drive intraspecific dung removal in two dung beetle species. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 10, 863669.
- Ngai, M., Shoue, D. A., Loh, Z., & McDowell, M. A. (2019). The pharmacological and functional characterization of the serotonergic system in *Anopheles gambiae* and *Aedes aegypti*: influences on flight and blood-feeding behavior. *Scientific Reports*, 9(1), 4421.
- Nichols E, Gardner TA, Peres CA, Spector S, Scarabaeinae Research Network (2009) Co-declining mammals and dung beetles: an impending ecological cascade. *Oikos*, 118(4), 481-487
- Nichols E, Spector S, Louzada J, Larsen T, Amezcua S, Favila ME, Network TSR (2008) Ecological functions and ecosystem services provided by Scarabaeinae dung beetles. *Biological conservation*, 141(6), 1461-1474
- Niño, E. L., Sorenson, C. E., Washburn, S. P., & Watson, D. W. (2009). Effects of the insect growth regulator, methoprene, on *Onthophagus taurus* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *Environmental entomology*, 38(2), 493-498.
- Noriega, J. A., Floate, K. D., Génier, F., Reid, C. A., Kohlmann, B., Horgan, F. G., ... & Lobo, J. M. (2020). Global distribution patterns provide evidence of niche shift by the introduced African dung beetle *Digitonthophagus gazella*. *Entomologia Experimentalis et Applicata*, 168(10), 766-782.
- Noriega, J. A., March-Salas, M., Castillo, S., García-Q, H., Hortal, J., & Santos, A. M. (2021). Human perturbations reduce dung beetle diversity and dung removal ecosystem function. *Biotropica*, 53(3), 753-766.

- Norrdahl, K., Heinilä, H., Klemola, T., & Korpimäki, E. (2004). Predator induced changes in population structure and individual quality of *Microtus* voles: a large scale field experiment. *Oikos*, 105(2), 312-324.
- Numa, C., Verdú, J. R., Sánchez, A., & Galante, E. (2009). Effect of landscape structure on the spatial distribution of Mediterranean dung beetle diversity. *Diversity and Distributions*, 15(3), 489-501.
- Nusbaum, M. P., Blitz, D. M., & Marder, E. (2017). Functional consequences of neuropeptide and small-molecule co-transmission. *Nature Reviews Neuroscience*, 18(7), 389-403.
- Nuss, A. B., Forschler, B. T., Crim, J. W., TeBrugge, V., Pohl, J., & Brown, M. R. (2010). Molecular characterization of neuropeptide F from the eastern subterranean termite *Reticulitermes flavipes* (Kollar) (Isoptera: Rhinotermitidae). *Peptides*, 31(3), 419-428.
- Oba, Y., Ôhira, H., Murase, Y., Moriyama, A., & Kumazawa, Y. (2015). DNA barcoding of Japanese click beetles (Coleoptera, Elateridae). *PLoS One*, 10(1), e0116612.
- Ogut, E., Sekerci, R., Akcay, G., Yildirim, F. B., Derin, N., Aslan, M., & Sati, L. (2019). Protective effects of syringic acid on neurobehavioral deficits and hippocampal tissue damages induced by sub-chronic deltamethrin exposure. *Neurotoxicology and teratology*, 76, 106839.
- Oh, Y., Yoon, S. E., Zhang, Q., Chae, H. S., Daubnerová, I., Shafer, O. T., ... & Kim, Y. J. (2014). A homeostatic sleep-stabilizing pathway in *Drosophila* composed of the sex peptide receptor and its ligand, the myoinhibitory peptide. *PLoS biology*, 12(10), e1001974.
- Ohkawa, H., Ohishi, N., & Yagi, K. (1979). Assay for lipid peroxides in animal tissues by thiobarbituric acid reaction. *Analytical biochemistry*, 95(2), 351-358.
- Ortega-Echeverría, C., & Noriega, J. A. (2022). Predation of *Digitonthophagus gazella* (Fabricius) (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae) by *Scarites similis* Chaudoir (Coleoptera: Carabidae: Scaritinae). *The Coleopterists Bulletin*, 76(1), 122-123.
- Osman, W., M. El-Samad, L., Mokhamer, E. H., El-Touhamy, A., & Shonouda, M. (2015). Ecological, morphological, and histological studies on *Blaps polycresta* (Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae) as biomonitors of cadmium soil pollution. *Environmental Science and Pollution Research*, 22, 14104-14115.
- Ott, S. R., Verlinden, H., Rogers, S. M., Brighton, C. H., Quah, P. S., Vleugels, R. K., ... & Vanden Broeck, J. (2012). Critical role for protein kinase A in the acquisition of gregarious behavior in the desert locust. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 109(7), E381-E387.
- Owusu-Ansah, E., & Perrimon, N. (2014). Modeling metabolic homeostasis and nutrient sensing in *Drosophila*: implications for aging and metabolic diseases. *Disease models & mechanisms*, 7(3), 343-350.
- Owusu-Ansah, E., & Perrimon, N. (2015). Stress signaling between organs in metazoa. *Annual review of cell and developmental biology*, 31, 497-522.
- Palestrini, C., & Rolando, A. (2001). Body size and paternal investment in the genus *Onthophagus* (Coleoptera, Scarabaeoidea). *Journal of Zoology*, 255(3), 405-412.
- Paluzzi, J. P. V., Haddad, A. S., Sedra, L., Orchard, I., & Lange, A. B. (2015). Functional characterization and expression analysis of the myoinhibiting peptide receptor in the Chagas disease vector, *Rhodnius prolixus*. *Molecular and cellular endocrinology*, 399, 143-153.
- Panaitof, S. C., Yaeger, J. D., Speer, J. P., & Renner, K. J. (2016). Biparental behavior in the burying beetle *Nicrophorus orbicollis*: a role for dopamine? *Current Zoology*, 62(3), 285-291.
- Pandit, A. A., Ragionieri, L., Marley, R., Yeoh, J. G., Inward, D. J., Davies, S. A., ... & Dow, J. A. (2018). Coordinated RNA-Seq and peptidomics identify neuropeptides and G-protein coupled receptors

- (GPCRs) in the large pine weevil *Hylobius abietis*, a major forestry pest. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 101, 94-107.
- Pandya, N., Parmar, J., Purohit, M., Thakkar, B., Pandya, P., & Parikh, P. (2022). Elucidating the role of neurotransmitters in the nesting behaviour of *Digitonthophagus gazella* (Fabricius, 1787) (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *International Journal of Tropical Insect Science*, 42(5), 3427-3439.
- Pandya, N., Thakkar, B., Pandya, P., & Parikh, P. (2021). Evaluation of insecticidal potential of organochemicals on SF9 cell line. *The Journal of Basic and Applied Zoology*, 82(1), 1-10.
- Pandya, N., Vyas, H., Parmar, J., Thakkar, B., Pandya, P., & Parikh, P. (2023). *Nesting Pattern and Soil Nutrient Enrichment by Dung Beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae): An Ecological Approach*. Animal Agriculture: Modern Practices and Issues Edition: 1st Edition, Excel India Publishers, New Delhi, India.
- Papanicolaou, A., Schetelig, M. F., Arensburger, P., Atkinson, P. W., Benoit, J. B., Bourtzis, K., ... & Handler, A. M. (2016). The whole genome sequence of the Mediterranean fruit fly, *Ceratitis capitata* (Wiedemann), reveals insights into the biology and adaptive evolution of a highly invasive pest species. *Genome biology*, 17, 1-31.
- Parkinson, R. H., Zhang, S., & Gray, J. R. (2020). Neonicotinoid and sulfoximine pesticides differentially impair insect escape behavior and motion detection. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 117(10), 5510-5515.
- Parween, T., & Jan, S. (2019). *Ecophysiology of pesticides: interface between pesticide chemistry and plant physiology*. Academic Press.
- Paulian, R. (1945). Coléoptères scarabéides de l'Indochine. *Faune de L'Empire francais*, 3, 1-map.
- Paulian, R. (1980) Coléoptères Scarabaeidae Canthoninae d'Inde du Sud. *Revue Suisse de Zoologie*, 87(1), 57–66
- Paulian, R. (1983) Sur quelques coléoptères Scarabaeoidea de la region Orientale. *Revue Suisse de Zoologie*, 90, 615–622
- Paulk, A. C., Stacey, J. A., Pearson, T. W., Taylor, G. J., Moore, R. J., Srinivasan, M. V., & Van Swinderen, B. (2014). Selective attention in the honeybee optic lobes precedes behavioral choices. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 111(13), 5006-5011.
- Paulson, L., Pandya, P., Thakkar, B., Pandya, N., & Parikh, P. (2023, May). Molecular Characterization of Coleopteran Pests and its Relations to Agricultural Crops. In *Proceedings of the Zoological Society* (pp. 1-11). New Delhi: Springer India.
- Pawara, R. H., Patel, N. G., Pawara, J. V., Gavit, P. J., & Ishi, S. S. (2012). Beetles of Jalgaon district of Maharashtra, India. *Biolife An International Quarterly Journal of Biology & Life Sciences*, 2(3), 970-973.
- Pawlisz, A. V., Busnarda, J., McLauchlin, A., Caux, P. Y., & Kent, R. A. (1998). Canadian water quality guidelines for deltamethrin. *Environmental Toxicology and Water Quality: An International Journal*, 13(3), 175-210.
- Pecenka, J. R., & Lundgren, J. G. (2018). The importance of dung beetles and arthropod communities on degradation of cattle dung pats in eastern South Dakota. *PeerJ*, 6, e5220.
- Perić-Mataruga, V., Petković, B., Ilijin, L., Mrdaković, M., Čučaković, S. D., Todorović, D., & Vlahović, M. (2017). Cadmium and high temperature effects on brain and behaviour of *Lymantria dispar* L. caterpillars originating from polluted and less-polluted forests. *Chemosphere*, 185, 628-636.

- Peymen, K., Watteyne, J., Borghgraef, C., Van Sinay, E., Beets, I., & Schoofs, L. (2019). Myoinhibitory peptide signaling modulates aversive gustatory learning in *Caenorhabditis elegans*. *PLoS Genetics*, 15(2), e1007945.
- Pflüger, H. J., & Duch, C. (2011). Dynamic neural control of insect muscle metabolism related to motor behavior. *Physiology*, 26(4), 293-303.
- Philips, T. K., Pretorius, E., & Scholtz, C. H. (2004). A phylogenetic analysis of dung beetles (Scarabaeinae: Scarabaeidae): unrolling an evolutionary history. *Invertebrate Systematics*, 18(1), 53-88.
- Pickett, J. A. (2004). New opportunities in neuroscience, but a great danger that some may be lost. *Neurotox*, 3, 1-10.
- Pitzer, E. M., Williams, M. T., & Vorhees, C. V. (2021). Effects of pyrethroids on brain development and behavior: Deltamethrin. *Neurotoxicology and Teratology*, 87, 106983.
- Poels, J., Van Loy, T., Vandersmissen, H. P., Van Hiel, B., Van Soest, S., Nachman, R. J., & Vanden Broeck, J. (2010). Myoinhibiting peptides are the ancestral ligands of the promiscuous *Drosophila* sex peptide receptor. *Cellular and molecular life sciences*, 67, 3511-3522.
- Pokhrel, M. R., Cairns, S. C., & Andrew, N. R. (2020). Dung beetle species introductions: when an ecosystem service provider transforms into an invasive species. *PeerJ*, 8, e9872.
- Pokhrel, M. R., Cairns, S. C., Hemmings, Z., Floate, K. D., & Andrew, N. R. (2021). A review of dung beetle introductions in the Antipodes and North America: status, opportunities, and challenges. *Environmental entomology*, 50(4), 762-780.
- Potticary, A. L., Cunningham, C. B., & Moore, A. J. (2022). Flexible parental care ensures robustness of post-embryonic development. *Evolution*, 19, 20.
- Prameela, K., & Sabu Thomas, K. (2020). Life cycle of the dung beetle *Onthophagus cervus* (Fabricius, 1798) (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae) in moist belts of south India. *Entomon*, 45(4).
- Praticò, D. (2008). Oxidative stress hypothesis in Alzheimer's disease: a reappraisal. *Trends in pharmacological sciences*, 29(12), 609-615.
- Price, D. L., & May, M. (2009). Behavioral ecology of *Phanaeus* dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae): review and new observations. *Acta zoológica mexicana*, 25(1), 211-238.
- Price, D. N., & Berry, M. S. (2006). Comparison of effects of octopamine and insecticidal essential oils on activity in the nerve cord, foregut, and dorsal unpaired median neurons of cockroaches. *Journal of insect physiology*, 52(3), 309-319.
- Price, J. C., Walker, I. A., & Boschetti, F. (2014). Measuring cultural values and beliefs about environment to identify their role in climate change responses. *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 37, 8-20.
- Price, P. W., Denno, R. F., Eubanks, M. D., Finke, D. L., & Kaplan, I. (2011). *Insect ecology: behavior, populations and communities*. Cambridge University Press.
- Pulido-Herrera L.A. & Zunino M. 2007. Preliminary catalog of the Onthophagini of America (Coleoptera: Scarabaeinae). In: Zunino M. & Melic A. (eds) Beetles, diversity and biological conservation. Essays in homage to Gonzalo Halffter:93-129. Third Millennium Monograph 7. Aragones Entomological Society, Zaragoza, Spain
- Qi, Y. X., Huang, J., Li, M. Q., Wu, Y. S., Xia, R. Y., & Ye, G. Y. (2016). Serotonin modulates insect hemocyte phagocytosis via two different serotonin receptors. *Elife*, 5, e12241.

- Qiao, Z., Zhang, F., Yao, X., Yu, H., Sun, S., Li, X., ... & Jiang, X. (2019). Growth, DNA damage and biochemical toxicity of cyantraniliprole in earthworms (*Eisenia fetida*). *Chemosphere*, 236, 124328.
- Ragionieri, L., & Predel, R. (2020). The neuropeptidome of *Carabus* (Coleoptera, Adephaga: Carabidae). *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 118, 103309.
- Ragionieri, L., Verdonck, R., Verlinden, H., Marchal, E., Broeck, J. V., & Predel, R. (2022). *Schistocerca* neuropeptides—An update. *Journal of Insect Physiology*, 136, 104326.
- Rai, S., Ahi, J., Jain, R., & Jain, N. (2011). Histopathological effect of fenoxycarb on ovary of *Poeciloceris pictus* (Fabr.)(Orthoptera: Acrididae). *Asian journal of experimental biological sciences* 2, 433-440.
- Rane, R. V., Ghodke, A. B., Hoffmann, A. A., Edwards, O. R., Walsh, T. K., & Oakeshott, J. G. (2019). Detoxifying enzyme complements and host use phenotypes in 160 insect species. *Current opinion in insect science*, 31, 131-138.
- Rauter, C. M., & Moore, A. J. (2002). Evolutionary importance of parental care performance, food resources, and direct and indirect genetic effects in a burying beetle. *Journal of Evolutionary Biology*, 15(3), 407-417.
- Ray, D. E., & Fry, J. R. (2006). A reassessment of the neurotoxicity of pyrethroid insecticides. *Pharmacology & therapeutics*, 111(1), 174-193.
- Rehman, H., Aziz, A. T., Saggu, S. H. A. L. I. N. I., Abbas, Z. K., Mohan, A. N. A. N. D., & Ansari, A. A. (2014). Systematic review on pyrethroid toxicity with special reference to deltamethrin. *Journal of entomology and zoology studies*, 2(6), 60-70.
- Reissert-Oppermann, S., Bauer, B., Steuber, S., & Clausen, P. H. (2019). Insecticide resistance in stable flies (*Stomoxys calcitrans*) on dairy farms in Germany. *Parasitology research*, 118, 2499-2507.
- Rezg, R., Mornagui, B., El-Fazaa, S., & Gharbi, N. (2008). Biochemical evaluation of hepatic damage in subchronic exposure to malathion in rats: effect on superoxide dismutase and catalase activities using native PAGE. *Comptes Rendus Biologies*, 331(9), 655-662.
- Riddiford, L. M. (2012). How does juvenile hormone control insect metamorphosis and reproduction?. *General and comparative endocrinology*, 179(3), 477-484.
- Ridgel, A. L., Alexander, B. E., & Ritzmann, R. E. (2007). Descending control of turning behavior in the cockroach, *Blaberus discoidalis*. *Journal of Comparative Physiology A*, 193, 385-402.
- Ridsdill-Smith, T. J., & Edwards, P. B. (2011). Biological control: ecosystem functions provided by dung beetles. *Ecology and evolution of dung beetles*, 245-266.
- Rillich, J., & Stevenson, P. A. (2014). A fighter's comeback: dopamine is necessary for recovery of aggression after social defeat in crickets. *Hormones and behavior*, 66(4), 696-704.
- Roeder, T. (1999). Octopamine in invertebrates. *Progress in neurobiology*, 59(5), 533-561.
- Roeder, T. (2005). Tyramine and octopamine: ruling behavior and metabolism. *Annual Review of Entomology*, 50, 447-477.
- Rohner, P. T., & Moczek, A. P. (2021). Evolutionary and plastic variation in larval growth and digestion reveal the complex underpinnings of size and age at maturation in dung beetles. *Ecology and Evolution*, 11(21), 15098-15110.

- Roller, L., Yamanaka, N., Watanabe, K., Daubnerová, I., Žitňan, D., Kataoka, H., & Tanaka, Y. (2008). The unique evolution of neuropeptide genes in the silkworm *Bombyx mori*. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 38(12), 1147-1157.
- Romero, A., Ares, I., Ramos, E., Castellano, V., Martínez, M., Martínez-Larranaga, M. R., ... & Martínez, M. A. (2015). Evidence for dose-additive effects of a type II pyrethroid mixture. In vitro assessment. *Environmental Research*, 138, 58-66.
- Ronald, W.G., & Bruce, A.B. (1990). Organosomic indices and an autopsy-based assessment as indicators of health condition of fish. *American Fisheries Society*, 8, 93-108
- Roshchina, V. V. (2010). Evolutionary considerations of neurotransmitters in microbial, plant, and animal cells. *Microbial endocrinology: interkingdom signaling in infectious disease and health*, 17-52.
- Royle, N. J., Smiseth, P. T., & Kölliker, M. (Eds.). (2012). *The evolution of parental care*. Oxford University Press.
- Ryan, U., Yang, R., Gordon, C., & Doube, B. (2011). Effect of dung burial by the dung beetle *Bubas bison* on numbers and viability of *Cryptosporidium* oocysts in cattle dung. *Experimental Parasitology*, 129(1), 1-4.
- Sabu, T. K., Nithya, S., & Vinod, K. V. (2011). Faunal survey, endemism and possible species loss of Scarabaeinae (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) in the western slopes of the moist South Western Ghats, South India. *Zootaxa*, 2830(1), 29-38.
- Sabu, T. K., Vinod, K. V., & Vineesh, P. J. (2006). Guild structure, diversity and succession of dung beetles associated with Indian elephant dung in South Western Ghats forests. *Journal of Insect Science*, 6(1), 17.
- Sabu, T. K., Vinod, K. V., & Vineesh, P. J. (2007). Succession of dung beetles (Scarabaeinae: Coleoptera) in the dung pats of gaur, *Bos gaurus* H. Smith (Artiodactyla: Bovidae), from the moist deciduous forests of southern Western Ghats. *Biosystematica*, 1(1), 59-69.
- Sabu, T. K., Vinod, K. V., Latha, M., Nithya, S., & Boby, J. (2011). Cloud forest dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeinae) in the Western Ghats, a global biodiversity hotspot in southwestern India. *Tropical Conservation Science*, 4(1), 12-24.
- Sadekuzzaman, M., Mizan, M. F. R., Kim, H. S., Yang, S., & Ha, S. D. (2018). Activity of thyme and tea tree essential oils against selected foodborne pathogens in biofilms on abiotic surfaces. *Lwt*, 89, 134-139.
- Saha, S., Biswas, A., Ghosh, A., & Raychaudhuri, D. (2021). Dung beetles: key to healthy pasture? An overview. *World Scientific News*, 153(2), 93-123.
- Sahney, S., Benton, M. J., & Ferry, P. A. (2010). Links between global taxonomic diversity, ecological diversity and the expansion of vertebrates on land. *Biology letters*, 6(4), 544-547.
- Salomão, R. P., Alvarado, F., Baena-Díaz, F., Favila, M. E., Iannuzzi, L., Liberal, C. N., ... & González-Tokman, D. (2020). Negative effects of urbanisation on the physical condition of an endemic dung beetle from a neotropical hotspot. *Ecological Entomology*, 45(4), 886-895.
- Sanchez, A. (2019). *Rotten!: Vultures, Beetles, Slime, and Nature's Other Decomposers*. HMH Books for Young Readers.
- Sánchez-Bayo, F., & Wyckhuys, K. A. (2019). Worldwide decline of the entomofauna: A review of its drivers. *Biological conservation*, 232, 8-27.
- Sands, B., & Wall, R. (2018). Sustained parasiticide use in cattle farming affects dung beetle functional assemblages. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment*, 265, 226-235.

- Sands, B., Mgidiswa, N., Nyamukondiwa, C., & Wall, R. (2018). Environmental consequences of deltamethrin residues in cattle feces in an African agricultural landscape. *Ecology and evolution*, 8(5), 2938-2946.
- Sane, S. P., Ramaswamy, S. S., & Raja, S. V. (2020). Insect architecture: structural diversity and behavioral principles. *Current Opinion in Insect Science*, 42, 39-46.
- Santos, J. G., Vömel, M., Struck, R., Homberg, U., Nässel, D. R., & Wegener, C. (2007). Neuroarchitecture of peptidergic systems in the larval ventral ganglion of *Drosophila melanogaster*. *PLoS One*, 2(8), e695.
- Sasaki, K., & Watanabe, T. (2022). Sex-specific regulatory systems for dopamine production in the honey bee. *Insects*, 13(2), 128.
- Sasaki, K., Akasaka, S., Mezawa, R., Shimada, K., & Maekawa, K. (2012). Regulation of the brain dopaminergic system by juvenile hormone in honey bee males (*Apis mellifera* L.). *Insect molecular biology*, 21(5), 502-509.
- Sasaki, K., Okada, Y., Shimoji, H., Aonuma, H., Miura, T., & Tsuji, K. (2021). Social evolution with decoupling of multiple roles of biogenic amines into different phenotypes in Hymenoptera. *Frontiers in Ecology and Evolution*, 9, 659160.
- Scholtz, C. H., Davis, A. L. V., & Kryger, U. (2009). *Evolutionary biology and conservation of dung beetles* (pp. 1-567). Sofia-Moscow: Pensoft.
- Schoofs, L., Danger, J. M., Jegou, S., Pelletier, G., Huybrechts, R., Vaudry, H., & De Loof, A. (1988). NPY-like peptides occur in the nervous system and midgut of the migratory locust, *Locusta migratoria* and in the brain of the grey fleshfly, *Sarcophaga bullata*. *Peptides*, 9(5), 1027-1036.
- Schoofs, L., De Loof, A., & Van Hiel, M. B. (2017). Neuropeptides as regulators of behavior in insects. *Annual Review of Entomology*, 62, 35-52.
- Schoofs, L., Holman, G. M., Hayes, T. K., Nachman, R. J., & De Loof, A. (1991). Isolation, identification and synthesis of locustamyoinhibiting peptide (LOM-MIP), a novel biologically active neuropeptide from *Locusta migratoria*. *Regulatory peptides*, 36(1), 111-119.
- Schoonhoven, L. M. (2018). Insects in a chemical world. *Handbook of natural pesticides*, 6, 1-21.
- Schreinemachers, P., & Tipraqsa, P. (2012). Agricultural pesticides and land use intensification in high-, middle- and low-income countries. *Food policy*, 37(6), 616-626.
- Schulze, J., Neupert, S., Schmidt, L., Predel, R., Lamkemeyer, T., Homberg, U., & Stengl, M. (2012). Myoinhibitory peptides in the brain of the cockroach *Leucophaea maderae* and colocalization with pigment-dispersing factor in circadian pacemaker cells. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 520(5), 1078-1097.
- Scudeler, E. L., & dos Santos, D. C. (2013). Effects of neem oil (*Azadirachta indica* A. Juss) on midgut cells of predatory larvae *Ceraeochrysa claveri* (Navás, 1911) (Neuroptera: Chrysopidae). *Micron*, 44, 125-132.
- Seelig, J. D., & Jayaraman, V. (2015). Neural dynamics for landmark orientation and angular path integration. *Nature*, 521(7551), 186-191.
- Seidel, C., & Bicker, G. (2000). Nitric oxide and cGMP influence axonogenesis of antennal pioneer neurons. *Development*, 127(21), 4541-4549.
- Seki, Y., Aonuma, H., & Kanzaki, R. (2005). Pheromone processing center in the protocerebrum of *Bombyx mori* revealed by nitric oxide-induced anti-cGMP immunocytochemistry. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 481(4), 340-351.

- Serrão, J. E., Plata-Rueda, A., Martínez, L. C., & Zanuncio, J. C. (2022). Side-effects of pesticides on non-target insects in agriculture: A mini-review. *The Science of Nature*, 109(2), 17.
- Shakeet, P., & Saroj, B. (2009). Histopathology of gonads of *Chrotogonus trachypterus* (Blanchard) treated with sublethal doses of monocrotophos. *Karnataka Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, 22(3), 507-510.
- Sharaby, A., & El-Bendary, M. (2017). Assessment of mode of action and histopathological changes induces by *Bacillus thurengiensis*. in various tissues and organs of *Spodoptera littoralis* larvae. *World Journal of Innovative Research*, 3(3), 262512.
- Sharma, A., Kumar, V., Shahzad, B., Tanveer, M., Sidhu, G. P. S., Handa, N., ... & Thukral, A. K. (2019). Worldwide pesticide usage and its impacts on ecosystem. *SN Applied Sciences*, 1, 1-16.
- Shaw, B., Brain, P., Wijnen, H., & Fountain, M. T. (2019). Implications of sub-lethal rates of insecticides and daily time of application on *Drosophila suzukii* lifecycle. *Crop Protection*, 121, 182-194.
- Shoop, W., & Soll, M. (2002). Chemistry, pharmacology and safety of the macrocyclic lactones: ivermectin, abamectin and eprinomectin. In *Macrocyclic lactones in antiparasitic therapy* (pp. 1-29). Wallingford UK: CAB International.
- Simmons, L. W., & Ridsdill-Smith, T. J. (Eds.). (2011). *Ecology and evolution of dung beetles*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Šimo, L., Koči, J., & Park, Y. (2013). Receptors for the neuropeptides, myoinhibitory peptide and SIFamide, in control of the salivary glands of the blacklegged tick *Ixodes scapularis*. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 43(4), 376-387.
- Singh, A. P., De, K., Mahajan, S., Mondal, R., & Uniyal, V. P. (2019). Observations on nesting activity, life cycle, and brood ball morphometry of the Bordered Dung Beetle *Oniticellus cinctus* (Fabricius, 1775) (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) under laboratory conditions. *Journal of Threatened Taxa*, 11(9), 14137-14143.
- Singh, R. K., Mittal, P. K., & Dhiman, R. C. (2012). Insecticide susceptibility status of *Phlebotomus argentipes*, a vector of visceral leishmaniasis in different foci in three states of India. *Journal of vector borne diseases*, 49(4), 254.
- Singhal, M., Turturice, B. A., Manzella, C. R., Ranjan, R., Metwally, A. A., Theorell, J., ... & Gill, R. K. (2019). Serotonin transporter deficiency is associated with dysbiosis and changes in metabolic function of the mouse intestinal microbiome. *Scientific reports*, 9(1), 2138.
- Singhal, S., Thakkar, B., Pandya, P., & Parikh, P. (2018). Unraveling the diversity, phylogeny, and ecological role of cryptic Coleopteran species of Vadodara district: a first comparative approach from India. *The Journal of Basic and Applied Zoology*, 79(1), 1-14.
- Sinha, A. K. (1972). Colorimetric assay of catalase. *Analytical biochemistry*, 47(2), 389-394.
- Sinha, S. (2014). Morphological characteristics and distribution of the burrows of freshwater crab *Barytelphusa cunicularis* (Westwood, 1836). *Indian Journal of Scientific Research*, 4, 158-164.
- Sitaraman, D., LaFerriere, H., Birman, S., & Zars, T. (2012). Serotonin is critical for rewarded olfactory short-term memory in *Drosophila*. *Journal of neurogenetics*, 26(2), 238-244.
- Sitaraman, D., Zars, M., LaFerriere, H., Chen, Y. C., Sable-Smith, A., Kitamoto, T., ... & Zars, T. (2008). Serotonin is necessary for place memory in *Drosophila*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 105(14), 5579-5584.
- Slade, E. M., & Roslin, T. (2016). Dung beetle species interactions and multifunctionality are affected by an experimentally warmed climate. *Oikos*, 125(11), 1607-1616.

- Slade, E. M., Mann, D. J., & Lewis, O. T. (2011). Biodiversity and ecosystem function of tropical forest dung beetles under contrasting logging regimes. *Biological Conservation*, 144(1), 166-174.
- Slikker Jr, W., Xu, Z. A., Levin, E. D., & Slotkin, T. A. (2005). Mode of action: disruption of brain cell replication, second messenger, and neurotransmitter systems during development leading to cognitive dysfunction—developmental neurotoxicity of nicotine. *Critical reviews in toxicology*, 35(8-9), 703-711.
- Smiseth, P. T., Kölliker, M., & Royle, N. J. (2014). Parental care. *The evolution of insect mating systems*, 221-241.
- Smith, P., Cotrufo, M. F., Rumpel, C., Paustian, K., Kuikman, P. J., Elliott, J. A., ... & Scholes, M. C. (2015). Biogeochemical cycles and biodiversity as key drivers of ecosystem services provided by soils. *Soil*, 1(2), 665-685.
- Soderlund, D. M. (2012). Molecular mechanisms of pyrethroid insecticide neurotoxicity: recent advances. *Archives of toxicology*, 86, 165-181.
- Solvi, C., Baciadonna, L., & Chittka, L. (2016). Unexpected rewards induce dopamine-dependent positive emotion-like state changes in bumblebees. *Science*, 353(6307), 1529-1531.
- Song, H., Amédégno, C., Cigliano, M. M., Desutter-Grandcolas, L., Heads, S. W., Huang, Y., ... & Whiting, M. F. (2015). 300 million years of diversification: elucidating the patterns of orthopteran evolution based on comprehensive taxon and gene sampling. *Cladistics*, 31(6), 621-651.
- Song, Y., Chen, M., & Zhou, J. (2017). Effects of three pesticides on superoxide dismutase and glutathione-S-transferase activities and reproduction of *Daphnia magna*. *Archives of Environmental Protection*, 43(1), 80-86.
- Speight, M. C. (2017). The Syrph the Net database of European Syrphidae (Diptera), past, present and future. *Syrph the Net, the database of European Syrphidae (Diptera)*, 96, 19.
- Stafflinger, E., Hansen, K. K., Hauser, F., Schneider, M., Cazzamali, G., Williamson, M., & Grimmelikhuijzen, C. J. (2008). Cloning and identification of an oxytocin/vasopressin-like receptor and its ligand from insects. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 105(9), 3262-3267.
- Stanbrook, R. A., Harris, W. E., Wheeler, C. P., & Jones, M. (2021). Evidence of phenotypic plasticity along an altitudinal gradient in the dung beetle *Onthophagus proteus*. *PeerJ*, 9, e10798.
- Stanton, R. L., Morrissey, C. A., & Clark, R. G. (2018). Analysis of trends and agricultural drivers of farmland bird declines in North America: A review. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment*, 254, 244-254.
- Steiger, S. (2013). Bigger mothers are better mothers: disentangling size-related prenatal and postnatal maternal effects. *Proceedings of the Royal Society B: Biological Sciences*, 280(1766), 20131225.
- Stevenson, P. A., & Schildberger, K. (2013). Mechanisms of experience dependent control of aggression in crickets. *Current opinion in neurobiology*, 23(3), 318-323.
- Stone, R. L., Engasser, E. L., & Jameson, M. L. (2021). Heads or Tails? Dung Beetle (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae and Aphodiinae) Attraction to Carrion. *Environmental Entomology*, 50(3), 615-621.
- Stork, N. E. (2018). How many species of insects and other terrestrial arthropods are there on Earth? *Annual review of entomology*, 63, 31-45.
- Stork, N. E., McBroom, J., Gely, C., & Hamilton, A. J. (2015). New approaches narrow global species estimates for beetles, insects, and terrestrial arthropods. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 112(24), 7519-7523.

- Suchail, S., Debrauwer, L., & Belzunces, L. P. (2004). Metabolism of imidacloprid in *Apis mellifera*. *Pest Management Science: formerly Pesticide Science*, 60(3), 291-296.
- Suiter, D. R., & Scharf, M. E. (2009). Insecticide basics for the pest management professional. Bulletin, 1352, University of Georgia
- Świątek, M., Lu, Y. C., Konefał, R., Ferreira, L. P., Cruz, M. M., Ma, Y. H., & Horák, D. (2019). Scavenging of reactive oxygen species by phenolic compound-modified maghemite nanoparticles. *Beilstein journal of nanotechnology*, 10(1), 1073-1088.
- Taghert, P. H., & Nitabach, M. N. (2012). Peptide neuromodulation in invertebrate model systems. *Neuron*, 76(1), 82-97.
- Tallamy, D. W., & Wood, T. K. (1986). Convergence patterns in subsocial insects. *Annual review of entomology*, 31(1), 369-390.
- Tan, J., Liu, Z., Wang, R., Huang, Z. Y., Chen, A. C., Gurevitz, M., & Dong, K. (2005). Identification of amino acid residues in the insect sodium channel critical for pyrethroid binding. *Molecular pharmacology*, 67(2), 513-522.
- Tarasov, S., & Dimitrov, D. (2016). Multigene phylogenetic analysis redefines dung beetles relationships and classification (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae: Scarabaeinae). *BMC evolutionary biology*, 16, 1-19.
- Teder, T., & Knapp, M. (2019). Sublethal effects enhance detrimental impact of insecticides on non-target organisms: A quantitative synthesis in parasitoids. *Chemosphere*, 214, 371-378.
- Terra, W. R., Barroso, I. G., Dias, R. O., & Ferreira, C. (2019). Molecular physiology of insect midgut. In *Advances in insect physiology* (Vol. 56, pp. 117-163). Academic Press.
- Thakkar, B., & Parikh, P. H. (2016). A Study on diversity and abundance of coleopterans in Gujarat, India. *Journal of Entomology and Zoology Studies*, 4(5), 1082-1089.
- Thamm, M., Balfanz, S., Scheiner, R., Baumann, A., & Blenau, W. (2010). Characterization of the 5-HT 1A receptor of the honeybee (*Apis mellifera*) and involvement of serotonin in phototactic behavior. *Cellular and molecular life sciences*, 67, 2467-2479.
- Tixier, T., Blanckenhorn, W. U., Lahr, J., Floate, K., Scheffczyk, A., Düring, R. A., ... & Lumaret, J. P. (2016). A four-country ring test of nontarget effects of ivermectin residues on the function of coprophilous communities of arthropods in breaking down livestock dung. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*, 35(8), 1953-1958.
- Tomioka, K., Ikeda, M., Nagao, T., & Tamotsu, S. (1993). Involvement of serotonin in the circadian rhythm of an insect visual system. *Naturwissenschaften*, 80, 137-139.
- Tonelli, M., Giménez Gómez, V. C., Verdú, J. R., Casanoves, F., Zunino, M. (2021). Dung beetle assemblages attracted to cow and horse dung: the importance of mouthpart traits, body size, and nesting behavior in the community assembly process. *Life*, 11(9), 873.
- Tonelli, M., Verdú, J. R., & Zunino, M. (2018). Effects of the progressive abandonment of grazing on dung beetle biodiversity: body size matters. *Biodiversity and conservation*, 27, 189-204.
- Tooming, E., Merivee, E., Must, A., Sibul, I., & Williams, I. (2014). Sub-lethal effects of the neurotoxic pyrethroid insecticide Fastac® 50EC on the general motor and locomotor activities of the non-targeted beneficial carabid beetle *Platynus assimilis* (Coleoptera: Carabidae). *Pest management science*, 70(6), 959-966.
- Toprak, U., Doğan, C., & Hegedus, D. (2021). A comparative perspective on functionally-related, intracellular calcium channels: the insect ryanodine and inositol 1, 4, 5-trisphosphate receptors. *Biomolecules*, 11(7), 1031.

- Torr, S. J., Maudlin, I., & Vale, G. A. (2007). Less is more: Restricted application of insecticide to cattle to improve the cost and efficacy of tsetse control. *Medical and Veterinary Entomology*, 21, 53–64.
- Trang, A., & Khandhar, P. B. (2020). Physiology, Acetylcholinesterase. [Updated 2020 Jul 10]. *StatPearls [Internet]*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing.
- Traugott, M., Benefer, C. M., Blackshaw, R. P., van Herk, W. G., & Vernon, R. S. (2015). Biology, ecology, and control of elaterid beetles in agricultural land. *Annual review of entomology*, 60, 313-334.
- Tride, G. D., & Burger, B. B. V. (2011). Olfactory ecology. In L. W. Sim-mons & T. J. Ridshill-Smith (Eds.), *Ecology and evolution of dung beetles* (pp. 87–106). Hoboken, New Jersey USA, John Wiley & Sons.
- Trimmer, B. A., Aprille, J. R., Dudzinski, D. M., Lagace, C. J., Lewis, S. M., Michel, T., ... & Zayas, R. M. (2001). Nitric oxide and the control of firefly flashing. *Science*, 292(5526), 2486-2488.
- Trimmer, B. A., Aprille, J., & Modica-Napolitano, J. (2004). Nitric oxide signalling: insect brains and photocytes. In *Biochemical Society Symposia* (Vol. 71, pp. 65-83). Portland Press Limited.
- Troppmann, B., Balfanz, S., Baumann, A., & Blenau, W. (2010). Inverse agonist and neutral antagonist actions of synthetic compounds at an insect 5-HT₁ receptor. *British journal of pharmacology*, 159(7), 1450-1462.
- Trumbo, S. T. (2002). Hormonal regulation of parental care in insects. In *Hormones, brain and behavior* (pp. 115-139). Academic Press.
- Trumbo, S. T. (2012). Patterns of parental care in invertebrates. *The evolution of parental care*, 81-100.
- Trumbo, S. T. (2019). The physiology of insect families: A door to the study of social evolution. In *Advances in Insect Physiology* (Vol. 56, pp. 203-250). Academic Press.
- Upadhyay, A. A. (2019). *Toxicological Studies of Herbicides Pyrazosulfuron-Ethyl on Fresh Water Fish: A Sub-Acute Study* (Doctoral dissertation, Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda (India)).
- Urbanski, A., & Rosinski, G. (2018). Role of neuropeptides in the regulation of the insect immune system—current knowledge and perspectives. *Current Protein and Peptide Science*, 19(12), 1201-1213.
- Vale, G. A., Grant, I. F., Dewhurst, C. F., & Aigreau, D. (2004). Biological and chemical assays of pyrethroids in cattle dung. *Bulletin of Entomological Research*, 94(3), 273-282.
- Vale, G. A., Hargrove, J. W., Chamisa, A., Grant, I. F., & Torr, S. J. (2015). Pyrethroid treatment of cattle for tsetse control: reducing its impact on dung fauna. *PLoS neglected tropical diseases*, 9(3), e0003560.
- Van Den Pol, A. N. (2012). Neuropeptide transmission in brain circuits. *Neuron*, 76(1), 98-115.
- Vander Pan, A., Schmolz, E., Krücken, J., & Kuhn, C. (2019). A novel simulated-use test for determining the efficacy of insecticides against bed bugs (Hemiptera: Cimicidae). *Journal of Economic Entomology*, 112(5), 2345-2353.
- Varga, A. G., & Ritzmann, R. E. (2016). Cellular basis of head direction and contextual cues in the insect brain. *Current Biology*, 26(14), 1816-1828.
- Vavricka, C. J., Han, Q., Mehere, P., Ding, H., Christensen, B. M., & Li, J. (2014). Tyrosine metabolic enzymes from insects and mammals: a comparative perspective. *Insect science*, 21(1), 13-19.
- Venugopal, K. S., Thomas, S. K., & Flemming, A. T. (2012). Diversity and community structure of dung beetles (Coleoptera: Scarabaeinae) associated with semi-urban fragmented agricultural land in the Malabar coast in southern India. *Journal of Threatened Taxa*, 2685-2692.

- Verdú, J. R., Cortez, V., Ortiz, A. J., González-Rodríguez, E., Martínez-Pinna, J., Lumaret, J. P., ... & Sánchez-Piñero, F. (2015). Low doses of ivermectin cause sensory and locomotor disorders in dung beetles. *Scientific reports*, 5(1), 13912.
- Verlinden, H. (2018). Dopamine signalling in locusts and other insects. *Insect biochemistry and molecular biology*, 97, 40-52.
- Verlinden, H., Vleugels, R., Marchal, E., Badisco, L., Pflüger, H. J., Blenau, W., & Broeck, J. V. (2010). The role of octopamine in locusts and other arthropods. *Journal of insect physiology*, 56(8), 854-867.
- Vinha, G. L., Plata-Rueda, A., Soares, M. A., Zanuncio, J. C., Serrão, J. E., & Martínez, L. C. (2021). Deltamethrin-mediated effects on locomotion, respiration, feeding, and histological changes in the midgut of *Spodoptera frugiperda* caterpillars. *Insects*, 12(6), 483.
- Vinod, K. V., & Sabu, T. K. (2007). Species composition and community structure of dung beetles attracted to dung of gaur and elephant in the moist forests of South Western Ghats. *Journal of Insect Science*, 7(1), 56.
- Virlouvet, G., Bichon, E., André, F., & Bizec, B. L. (2006). Faecal elimination of cypermethrin by cows after pour-on administration: Determining concentrations and measuring the impact on dung beetles. *Toxicological and Environ Chemistry*, 88(3), 489-499.
- Vleugels, R., Lenaerts, C., Baumann, A., Vanden Broeck, J., & Verlinden, H. (2013). Pharmacological characterization of a 5-HT₁-type serotonin receptor in the red flour beetle, *Tribolium castaneum*. *PLoS One*, 8(5), e65052.
- Vleugels, R., Lenaerts, C., Vanden Broeck, J., & Verlinden, H. (2014). Signalling properties and pharmacology of a 5-HT₇-type serotonin receptor from *Tribolium castaneum*. *Insect molecular biology*, 23(2), 230-243.
- Vleugels, R., Verlinden, H., & Vanden Broeck, J. (2015). Serotonin, serotonin receptors and their actions in insects. *Neurotransmitter*, 2.
- Walorczyk, S. (2008). Development of a multi-residue method for the determination of pesticides in cereals and dry animal feed using gas chromatography–tandem quadrupole mass spectrometry: II. Improvement and extension to new analytes. *Journal of Chromatography A*, 1208(1-2), 202-214.
- Walorczyk, S., & Drożdżyński, D. (2012). Improvement and extension to new analytes of a multi-residue method for the determination of pesticides in cereals and dry animal feed using gas chromatography–tandem quadrupole mass spectrometry revisited. *Journal of Chromatography A*, 1251, 219-231.
- Wang, L., Ding, L., Yu, Z., Zhang, T., Ma, S., & Liu, J. (2016). Intracellular ROS scavenging and antioxidant enzyme regulating capacities of corn gluten meal-derived antioxidant peptides in HepG2 cells. *Food Research International*, 90, 33-41.
- Wardhaugh, K. G., Longstaff, B. C., & Lacey, M. J. (1998). Effects of residues of deltamethrin in cattle faeces on the development and survival of three species of dung breeding insect. *Australian Veterinary Journal*, 76(4), 273-280.
- Watanabe, T., & Sasaki, K. (2022). Behavioral roles of biogenic amines in bumble bee males. *Scientific Reports*, 12(1), 20946.
- Watanabe, T., Sadamoto, H., & Aonuma, H. (2011). Identification and expression analysis of the genes involved in serotonin biosynthesis and transduction in the field cricket *Gryllus bimaculatus*. *Insect molecular biology*, 20(5), 619-635.
- Waye, A., & Trudeau, V. L. (2011). Neuroendocrine disruption: more than hormones are upset. *Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health, Part B*, 14(5-7), 270-291.

- Weaving, H. (2018). *The effect of veterinary endectocides on the reproductive physiology and output of temperate dung beetle species* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Bristol).
- Webb, B., & Wystrach, A. (2016). Neural mechanisms of insect navigation. *Current Opinion in Insect Science*, 15, 27-39.
- Wei, H. Y., & Du, J. W. (2004). Sublethal effects of larval treatment with deltamethrin on moth sex pheromone communication system of the Asian corn borer, *Ostrinia furnacalis*. *Pesticide Biochemistry and Physiology*, 80(1), 12-20.
- Wenzel, B., Kunst, M., Günther, C., Ganter, G. K., Lakes-Harlan, R., Elsner, N., & Heinrich, R. (2005). Nitric oxide/cyclic guanosine monophosphate signaling in the central complex of the grasshopper brain inhibits singing behavior. *Journal of Comparative Neurology*, 488(2), 129-139.
- Wessnitzer, J., & Webb, B. (2006). Multimodal sensory integration in insects—towards insect brain control architectures. *Bioinspiration & biomimetics*, 1(3), 63.
- Wheelock, C. E., Miller, J. L., Miller, M. J., Phillips, B. M., Gee, S. J., Tjeerdema, R. S., & Hammock, B. D. (2005). Influence of container adsorption upon observed pyrethroid toxicity to *Ceriodaphnia dubia* and *Hyalella azteca*. *Aquatic toxicology*, 74(1), 47-52.
- Whipple, S. D., & Hoback, W. W. (2012). A comparison of dung beetle (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae) attraction to native and exotic mammal dung. *Environmental entomology*, 41(2), 238-244.
- Wicker-Thomas, C., & Hamann, M. (2008). Interaction of dopamine, female pheromones, locomotion and sex behavior in *Drosophila melanogaster*. *Journal of insect physiology*, 54(10-11), 1423-1431.
- Wigby, S., Brown, N. C., Allen, S. E., Misra, S., Sitnik, J. L., Sepil, I., ... & Wolfner, M. F. (2020). The *Drosophila* seminal proteome and its role in postcopulatory sexual selection. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society B*, 375(1813), 20200072.
- Williams, E. A. (2020). Function and distribution of the Wamide neuropeptide superfamily in metazoans. *Frontiers in endocrinology*, 11, 344.
- Williams, T., Valle, J., & Viñuela, E. (2003). Is the naturally derived insecticide Spinosad® compatible with insect natural enemies? *Biocontrol science and technology*, 13(5), 459-475.
- Williamson, S. M., Moffat, C., Gomersall, M. A., Saranzewa, N., Connolly, C. N., & Wright, G. A. (2013). Exposure to acetylcholinesterase inhibitors alters the physiology and motor function of honeybees. *Frontiers in physiology*, 4, 13.
- Winfrey, R., W. Fox, J., Williams, N. M., Reilly, J. R., & Cariveau, D. P. (2015). Abundance of common species, not species richness, drives delivery of a real-world ecosystem service. *Ecology letters*, 18(7), 626-635.
- Wohde, M., Berkner, S., Junker, T., Konradi, S., Schwarz, L., & Düring, R. A. (2016). Occurrence and transformation of veterinary pharmaceuticals and biocides in manure: a literature review. *Environmental Sciences Europe*, 28, 1-25.
- Worthing, C. R., & Walker, S. B. (1987). *The pesticide manual: a world compendium*. British crop protection council.
- Wu, F., Guo, X., Zhang, J., Zhang, M., Ou, Z., & Peng, Y. (2017). *Phascolarctobacterium faecium* abundant colonization in human gastrointestinal tract. *Experimental and therapeutic medicine*, 14(4), 3122-3126.
- Wu, S. F., Xu, G., Stanley, D., Huang, J., & Ye, G. Y. (2015). Dopamine modulates hemocyte phagocytosis via a D1-like receptor in the rice stem borer, *Chilo suppressalis*. *Scientific reports*, 5(1), 12247.

- Wurm, Y., Wang, J., Riba-Grognuz, O., Corona, M., Nygaard, S., Hunt, B. G., ... & Keller, L. (2011). The genome of the fire ant *Solenopsis invicta*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 108(14), 5679-5684.
- Xiang, Y., Wu, Q., Liang, L., Wang, X., Wang, J., Zhang, X., & Zhang, Q. (2012). Chlorotoxin-modified stealth liposomes encapsulating levodopa for the targeting delivery against the Parkinson's disease in the MPTP-induced mice model. *Journal of drug targeting*, 20(1), 67-75.
- Xing, H., Lin, J., Li, X., Huang, J., Liang, X., Li, Y., ... & Wu, H. (2023). Changes in dopamine and octopamine levels caused disordered behaviour in red imported fire ants exposed to cinnamon essential oils. *Industrial Crops and Products*, 199, 116801.
- Xu, Z. B., Zou, X. P., Zhang, N., Feng, Q. L., & Zheng, S. C. (2015). Detoxification of insecticides, allechemicals and heavy metals by glutathione S-transferase SIGSTE1 in the gut of *Spodoptera litura*. *Insect Science*, 22(4), 503-511.
- Yamanaka, N., Hua, Y. J., Roller, L., Spalovská-Valachová, I., Mizoguchi, A., Kataoka, H., & Tanaka, Y. (2010). *Bombyx prothoracicostatic* peptides activate the sex peptide receptor to regulate ecdysteroid biosynthesis. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(5), 2060-2065.
- Yan, S., Yin, M. Z., & Shen, J. (2022). Nanoparticle-based nontransformative RNA insecticides for sustainable pest control: Mechanisms, current status and challenges. *Entomol. Gen*, 43, 21-30.
- Yang, M., Wang, B., Gao, J., Zhang, Y., Xu, W., & Tao, L. (2017). Spinosad induces programmed cell death involves mitochondrial dysfunction and cytochrome C release in *Spodoptera frugiperda* Sf9 cells. *Chemosphere*, 169, 155-161.
- Yang, Y., Ma, S., Liu, F., Wang, Q., Wang, X., Hou, C., & Dai, P. (2020). Acute and chronic toxicity of acetamiprid, carbaryl, cypermethrin and deltamethrin to *Apis mellifera* larvae reared in vitro. *Pest management science*, 76(3), 978-985.
- Yapici, N., Zimmer, M., & Domingos, A. I. (2014). Cellular and molecular basis of decision-making. *EMBO reports*, 15(10), 1023-1035.
- Yeoh, J. G., Pandit, A. A., Zandawala, M., Nässel, D. R., Davies, S. A., & Dow, J. A. (2017). DIneR: database for insect neuropeptide research. *Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*, 86, 9-19.
- Yeoh, J. G., Pandit, A. A., Zandawala, M., Nässel, D. R., Davies, S. A., & Dow, J. A. (2017). DIneR: database for insect neuropeptide research. *Insect Biochemistry and Molecular Biology*, 86, 9-19.
- Yıldıztekin, M., Kaya, C., Tuna, A. L., & Ashraf, M. (2015). Oxidative stress and antioxidative mechanisms in tomato (*Solanum lycopersicum* L.) plants sprayed with different pesticides.
- Young, O. P. (2007). Laboratory studies on the feeding behavior of the putative dung beetle, *Ateuchus histeroides* (Coleoptera: Scarabaeidae). *Journal of the New York Entomological Society*, 114(3), 157-169.
- Yu, Z., Bin, Y., Jie, Y. U., Bao-ping, P., & Gui-rong, W. (2022). Expression profiles and functional prediction of ionotropic receptors in Asian corn borer, *Ostrinia furnacalis* (Lepidoptera: Crambidae). *Journal of Integrative Agriculture*, 21(2), 474-485.
- Yue, Z., Li, X., Zhang, E., Liu, X., & Zhao, Z. (2017). A potential and novel type transgenic corn plant for control of the Corn Borer. *Scientific Reports*, 7(1), 44105.
- Yue, Z., Liu, X., Zhou, Z., Hou, G., Hua, J., & Zhao, Z. (2016). Development of a novel-type transgenic cotton plant for control of cotton bollworm. *Plant Biotechnology Journal*, 14(8), 1747-1755.

- Yurchenko, V., & Morozov, A. (2022). Responses of hepatic biotransformation and antioxidant enzymes in Japanese medaka (*Oryzias latipes*) exposed to humic acid. *Fish Physiology and Biochemistry*, 48(1), 1-13.
- Zhang, T., Yu, F., Guo, L., Chen, M., Yuan, X., & Wu, B. (2018). Small heterodimer partner regulates circadian cytochromes p450 and drug-induced hepatotoxicity. *Theranostics*, 8(19), 5246.
- Zhang, X., & Gaudry, Q. (2016). Functional integration of a serotonergic neuron in the *Drosophila* antennal lobe. *Elife*, 5, e16836.
- Zhao, C., & Li, M. (2009). The receptor mechanisms underlying the disruptive effects of haloperidol and clozapine on rat maternal behavior: A double dissociation between dopamine D2 and 5-HT2A/2C receptors. *Pharmacology Biochemistry and Behavior*, 93(4), 433-442.
- Zhu, F., Parthasarathy, R., Bai, H., Woithe, K., Kaussmann, M., Nauen, R., ... & Palli, S. R. (2010). A brain-specific cytochrome P450 responsible for the majority of deltamethrin resistance in the QTC279 strain of *Tribolium castaneum*. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 107(19), 8557-8562.
- Zhu, M., Zhang, W., Liu, F., Chen, X., Li, H., & Xu, B. (2016). Characterization of an *Apis cerana cerana* cytochrome P450 gene (AccCYP336A1) and its roles in oxidative stresses responses. *Gene*, 584(2), 120-128.
- Zhu, M., Zhang, W., Liu, F., Chen, X., Li, H., & Xu, B. (2016). Characterization of an *Apis cerana cerana* cytochrome P450 gene (AccCYP336A1) and its roles in oxidative stresses responses. *Gene*, 584(2), 120-128.
- Zhu, Y. C., & Snodgrass, G. L. (2003). Cytochrome P450 CYP6X1 cDNAs and mRNA expression levels in three strains of the tarnished plant bug *Lygus lineolaris* (Heteroptera: Miridae) having different susceptibilities to pyrethroid insecticide. *Insect molecular biology*, 12(1), 39-49.
- Zhukovskaya, M. I., & Polyanovsky, A. D. (2017). Biogenic amines in insect antennae. *Frontiers in systems neuroscience*, 11, 45.
- Zorov, D. B., Juhaszova, M., & Sollott, S. J. (2014). Mitochondrial reactive oxygen species (ROS) and ROS-induced ROS release. *Physiological reviews*, 94(3), 909-950.
- Zug, R., & Hammerstein, P. (2015). Bad guys turned nice? A critical assessment of *Wolbachia* mutualisms in arthropod hosts. *Biological Reviews*, 90(1), 89-111.
- Zwarts, L., Versteven, M., & Callaerts, P. (2012). Genetics and neurobiology of aggression in *Drosophila*. *Fly*, 6(1), 35-48.