

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Sr. No.	Title	Page No.
-	Abstract	I-III
-	List of abbreviations/symbols	IV-V

Chapter 1: Introduction		1-26
1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Type of Polymers	3
1.3	Types of Membrane	4
1.3.1	Porous Membranes	4
1.3.2	Dense Membranes	5
1.3.3	Organic Membrane	5
1.3.4	Inorganic Membranes	6
1.4	Type of Nanofillers	7
1.5	Membrane Based Separations	10
1.6	Solution Diffusion Mechanism	11
1.7	Mixed Matrix Membrane	14
1.8	The Robeson's Upper Bound	15
1.9	Applications of Gas Separation Membrane	16
1.9.1	Air Separation	17
1.9.2	Hydrogen Separation	18
1.9.3	Carbon Capturing	19
1.9.4	Food Packing Application	19
1.10	Thesis Overview	20
	References	22
Chapter 2: Experimental		27-49
2.1	Materials	27
2.2	Membrane Synthesis	29
2.3	Membrane Characterization	30
2.3.1	Gas Permeability Set- Up	30
2.3.2	Diffusion Coefficients and Solubility Coefficients	34
2.3.3	Porosity Analysis	35
2.3.4	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	36
2.3.5	Thermalgravimetric (TGA)	38

2.3.6	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	40
2.3.7	Mechanical Properties	41
2.3.8	X-ray Diffraction	42
2.3.9	Field Emission Scanning Electron Microscopy (FE-SEM) Analysis	44
2.3.10	UV-Visible Spectroscopy	45
2.3.11	Contact Angle Analysis	45
	References	47

Chapter 3: Gas Transport Through Thermally Rearranged Nanocomposite Membranes		50-64
3.1	Introduction	50
3.2	Materials	51
3.3	Experimental Set-up	52
3.3.1	Gas Permeability System	52
3.3.2	Thermal Rearrangement Process	52
3.4	Results and Discussion	53
3.4.1	Gas Permeability and Selectivity	53
3.4.2	Robeson's Upper Bound Plots	57
3.4.3	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	61
3.5	Conclusion	62
	References	63

Chapter 4.1: Transport Properties of Polymer Blend and Composites Membranes for Selective Permeation of Hydrogen		65-100
4.1.1	Introduction	65
4.1.2	Membrane Preparation	66
4.1.3	Result and Discussion	67
4.1.3.1	Gas permeability and Selectivity	67
4.1.3.2	Diffusion and Solubility Coefficients	71
4.1.3.3	Thickness and Porosity Measurement	73
4.1.3.4	Robeson Upper Bound	75
4.1.3.5	FT-IR	78
4.1.3.6	Energy Bandgap Analysis	80
4.1.3.7	FE-SEM and EDS Analysis	81
4.1.3.8	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	84
4.1.3.9	Calculation of Activation Energy	87
4.1.3.10	TGA Analysis	92
4.1.3.11	X - Ray Diffraction	94
4.1.4	Conclusion	95
	References	96

Chapter 4.2: Thermally Stable PET/PEG-DES/TiO₂ Polymer Blend Composites Membranes with Enhanced Properties for Food Packaging Applications		101-132
4.2.1	Introduction	101
4.2.2	Experimental Set-up	104
4.2.2.1	Synthesis of Membranes	104
4.2.3	Result and Discussion	105
4.2.3.1	Gas-barrier properties	105
4.2.3.2	Diffusion and Solubility Coefficients	109
4.2.3.3	Porosity Analysis	112
4.2.3.4	Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC)	113
4.2.3.5	Thermogravimetric (TGA)	115
4.2.3.6	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	119
4.2.3.7	Water Contact Angle	121
4.2.3.8	Mechanical Properties	123
4.2.3.9	X-ray Diffraction	126
4.2.3.10	Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)	128
4.2.4	Conclusion	130
	References	131
Chapter 5.1: CO₂ Separation Through Different Blends and Blend Composites Membranes		133-167
5.1.1	Introduction	133
5.1.2	Experimental Set-Up	134
5.1.2.1	Membrane Synthesis and Characterization	134
5.1.3	Result and Discussion	135
5.1.3.1	Mechanical Properties	135
5.1.3.2	Differential Scanning Calorimeter (DSC)	138
5.1.3.3	Thermogravimetric Analyzer (TGA)	140
5.1.3.4	Fourier Transform Infrared (FT-IR)	144
5.1.3.5	Porosity and Thickness Analysis	146
5.1.3.6	Solubility and Diffusivity	147
5.1.3.7	Permeability Analysis	151
5.1.3.8	Selectivity and Trade-off Relationship	154
5.1.3.9	SEM Morphology and EDS Analysis	161
5.1.4	Conclusion	163
	References	164

Chapter 5.2: DES/GO Doped PS/PDMS Nanocomposite Membranes to Enhance the Stability of CO₂/CH₄ Separation		168-189
5.2.1	Introduction	168
5.2.2	Experimental	169
	5.2.2.1 Membrane Synthesis and Characterization	169
5.2.3.	Results and Discussions	169
	5.2.3.1 Solubility and Diffusivity	169
	5.2.3.2 Permeability Analysis	171
	5.2.3.3 Porosity and Thickness Analysis	172
	5.2.3.4 Selectivity and Trade-off Analysis	174
	5.2.3.5 Fourier Transform Infrared (FTIR)	175
	5.2.3.6 Differential Scanning Calorimeter (DSC)	179
	5.2.3.7 Thermogravimetric Analyzer (TGA)	180
	5.2.3.8 Mechanical Properties	183
	5.2.3.9 FE-SEM Morphology and EDX	185
5.2.4	Conclusion	187
	References	187
Chapter 6: Summary of Work and Future Scope		190-194
6.1	Conclusion	190
6.2	Future Scopes	194
-	Published Research Articles	195
-	List of Papers under Communications	196
-	List of Papers presented in conference/symposia/seminars/ workshop	197-198
-	Achievements	199