

### List of Works Consulted

- Abbott, H. Porter. *The Cambridge Introduction to Narrative*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2008. Print.
- Achar, Deeptha. "Attaining Majority: With Gandhi in South Africa." *Discourse, Democracy and Difference: Perspectives on Community, Politics and Culture*. Ed. M. T. Ansari and Deeptha Achar. New Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, 2010. 342-359. Print.
- . *The Age of Adventure: Childhood, Reading and British Boy's Fiction*. Saarbruken, Germany: VDM Verlag Dr. Muller, 2010a. Print.
- Adams, Percy G. *Travel Literature and the Evolution of the Novel*. Lexington, Ky: UP of Kentucky, 1983. Print.
- Ahmad, Aijaz. *In Theory: Classes, Nations, Literatures*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 1993. Print.
- Ahmad, Aziz. *Islamic Modernism in India and Pakistan, 1857-1964*. London, Bombay and Karachi: Oxford UP, 1970. Print.
- Alawi, Amir Ahmad. *Journey to the Holy Land: A Pilgrim's Diary*. Trans. Mushirul Hasan and Rakhshanda Jalil. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2010. Print.
- Aloysius, G. *Nationalism without a Nation in India*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2011. Print.
- Ambedkar, B. R. *Annihilation of Caste*. 1936. *Annihilation of Caste: The Annotated Critical Edition*. Ed. S. Anand. New Delhi: Navayana, 2014. Print.
- . *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Writing and Speeches (BAWS)* vol. 1-17. New Delhi: Dr. Ambedkar Foundation, 2014. Print.
- Amin, Shahid. "Waiting for Mahatma." *Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader*. Ed. Sekhar Bandyopadhyay. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2010. Print.

- . *Event, Memory, Metaphor: Chauri Chaura, 1922-1992*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2006. Print.
- Anderson, Benedict. *Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism*. London: Verso, 1991. Print.
- . *The Spectre of Comparisons: Nationalism, Southeast Asia and the World*. London: Verso, 1998. Print.
- Andrews, C. F. *Zaka Ullah of Delhi*. 1929. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2003. Print.
- Ansari, Asloob A, ed. *Sir Syed Ahmad Khan: A Centenary Tribute*. Delhi: Adam Publishers & Distributors, 2001. Print.
- Ansari, M. T. "Self/Other Problematic and the Question of Islam." *Journal of Contemporary Thought* 21 (2005): 83-95. Print.
- Ashcroft, Bill, Gareth Griffiths and Helen Tiffins, eds. *The Empire Writes Back: Theory and Practice in Post-Colonial Literature*. London: Routledge, 1989. Print.
- Baden-Powell, B. H. *The Origin and Growth of Village Communities in India*. London: Swan Sonnenschein & Co, Lim.; New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1899. Print.
- Bandyopadhyay, Sekhar, ed. *Nationalist Movement in India: A Reader*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2010. Print.
- Basu, Pradip. *Colonial Modernity: Indian Perspectives*. Kolkata: Setu Prakashani, 2011. Print.
- Bayly, C. A. *Empire & Information: Intelligence Gathering and Social Communication in India, 1780-1870*. New Delhi: Cambridge UP, 2007. Print.
- . *Indian Society and the Making of the British Empire*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1988. Print.
- . *Origins of Nationality in South Asia: Patriotism and Ethical Government in the Making of Modern India*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2005. Print.

- . *Rulers, Townsmen and Bazars: North Indian Society in the Age of British Expansion, 1770-1870*. 3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Delhi: Oxford UP, 2014. Print.
- Bayly, Susan. *Caste, Society and Politics in India from the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2011. Print.
- Bhabha, Homi. *The Location of Culture*. London and New York: Routledge, 2012. Print.
- Bhattacharji, Shobhanae, ed. *Travel Writing in India*. New Delhi: Sahitya Akademi, 2008. Print.
- Bhattacharya, Neeladri. "Predicaments of Mobility: Peddlers and Itinerants in Nineteenth-century Northwestern India." *Society and Circulation: Mobile People and Itinerant Cultures in South Asia, 1750-1950*. Ed. Claude Markovits, Jacques Pouchepadass and Sanjay Subrahmanyam. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2006. 163-214. Print.
- Bhattacharya, Sabyasachi, ed. *The Contested Terrain: Perspectives on Education in India*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 1998. Print.
- Binder, Wolfgang. "'Where the remote Bermudas ride ...'. On Exploration, Expansion, Transport(s), and Two Texts on Jamaica ..." *Les Carnets du Cerpac* 4 (2006): 9-44. Print.
- Breckenridge, Carol A and Peter van der Veer, eds. *Orientalism and Postcolonial Predicament: Perspectives on South Asia*. Philadelphia: U of Pennsylvania P, 1993. Print.
- Bridges, Roy. "Exploration and travel outside Europe." *The Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Ed. Peter Hulme and Tim Youngs. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2002. 53-69. Print.

- Brom, Jan. "Defining Travel: On Travel Book, Travel Writing and Terminology." *Perspectives in Travel Writing*. Ed. Glenn Hooper and Tim Youngs. Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2004. 13-27. Print.
- Brown, Judith M. and Anthony Parel, eds. *The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi*. New Delhi: Cambridge UP, 2011. Print.
- Burton, Antoinettee. *At the Heart of the Empire: Indian and Colonial Encounters in Late Victorian Britain*. Berkeley: U of California P, 1998. Print.
- Burton, Richard F. *Falconry in the Valley of the Indus*. London: John Van Voorst, Paternoster Row, 1852. *Google Book Search*. Web. 11 January 2012.
- . *Goa and the Blue Mountain Or, Six Months of Sick Leave*. 1851. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2003. Print.
- . *Scinde or The Unhappy Valley*. London: Richard Bentley, New Burlington Street. 1851. *Google Book Search*. Web. 11 January 2012.
- Campbell. Mary Baine. "Travel Writing and its Theory." *The Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Ed. Peter Hulme and Tim Youngs. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2002. 261-278. Print.
- Chakrabarty, Bidyut. *Mahatma Gandhi: A Historical Biography*. New Delhi: Roli Book, 2007. Print.
- and Rajendra Kumar Pandey. *Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context*. New Delhi, Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd., 2011. Print.
- Chatterjee, Partha. "The Nationalist Resolution of the the Women's Question." *Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History*. Ed. Kumkum Sangari and Suresh Vaid. New Delhi: Zubaan, 2010. Print.
- . *Empire and Nation: Essential Writings, 1985-2005*. Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2012. Print.

- . *Nationalist Thought and the Colonial World: A Derivative Discourse?* London: Zed Books, 1986. Print.
- . *The Nation and its Fragments: Colonial and Postcolonial Histories*. Princeton: Princeton UP, 1993. Print.
- . *The Politics of the Governed: Reflections on Popular Politics in Most of the World*. New York: Columbia UP, 2004. Print.
- Clark, Stephen, ed. *Travel Writing and Empire: Postcolonial Theory in Transit*. London: Zed Press, 1999. Print.
- Clifford, James. "Notes on Travel and Theory." *Traveling Theories: Traveling Theorists*. Ed. James Clifford and Vivek Dhareshwar. *Inscriptions* 5 (1989): 177-185. Santa Cruz: Center for Cultural Studies. Print.
- Colbey, Paul. *Narrative*. London and New York: Routledge, 2006. Print.
- Dalmia, Vasudha. *Orienting India: European Knowledge Formation in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries*. New Delhi: Three Essays Collective, 2005. Print.
- Danaher, Geoff, Tony Schirato and Jen Webb. *Understanding Foucault*. Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2001. Print.
- Dar, Bashir Ahmad. *The Religious Thoughts of Sayyid Ahmad Khan*. Lahore: Institute of Islamic Culture, 1957. Print.
- Dash, Santosh. *English Education and the Question of Indian Nationalism: A Perspective on the Vernacular*. Delhi: Aakar Books, 2009. Print.
- Desai, A. R. *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 1993. Print.
- Devji, Faisal. *The Impossible Indian: Gandhi and the Temptation of Violence*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard UP, 2012. Print.

- Dirks, Nicholas B. *Castes of Mind: Colonialism and the Making of Modern India*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2003. Print.
- Doshi, S. L. and P. C. Jain. *Social Anthropology*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2005. Print.
- Erikson, Erik H. *Gandhi's Truth: On the Origins of Militant Nonviolence*. New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company, 1993. Print.
- Fanon, Frantz. *Black Skin, White Masks*. Trans. C. L. Markmann. New York: Grove Press, 1967. Print.
- . *The Wretched of the Earth*. Trans. Constance Farrington. New York: Grove Press, Inc., 1968. Print.
- Farooqui, Amar. *Zafar and the Raj: Anglo-Mughal Delhi c. 1800-1850*. Delhi: Primus Books, 2013. Print.
- Fischer, Louis. *The Life of Mahatma Gandhi*. London: HarperCollins Publishers, 2012. Print.
- Fisher, Michael H. *Counterflows to Colonialism: Indian Travellers and Settlers in Britain, 1600-1857*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2008. Print.
- . Introduction. *The Travels of Dean Mahomet: An Eighteenth-Century Journey through India*. Dean Mahomet. Ed. Michael H. Fisher. Berkeley: U of California P, 1997. Web. <<http://ark.cdlib.org/ark:/13030/ft4h4nb20n/>>. 16 July 2011.
- Foucault, Michel. *Discipline & Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Trans. Alan Sheridan. New York: Vintage Books, 1995. Print.
- . *The Archaeology of Knowledge*. Trans. A. M. Sheridan Smith. London and New York: Routledge, 2012. Print.
- . *The Essential Foucault*. Ed. Paul Rabinow and Nikolas Rose. New York and London: The New Press, 2003. Print.

- . *The Order of Things: An Archaeology of the Human Sciences*. New York: Vintage Books, 1994. Print.
- Fox, Richard G. *Gandhian Utopia: Experiments with Culture*. Boston: Beacon, 1989. Print.
- Fussell, Paul. *Abroad: British Literary Travelling between the Wars*. Oxford: Oxford UP, 1980, Print.
- Gandhi, Leela. *Affective Communities: Anticolonial Thought and the Politics of Friendship*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2006. Print.
- Gandhi, M. K. "Ahimsa in Education." *Young India* 6 September 1928: 4-5. Print
- . "Hinduism." *Young India* 6 October 1921: 5-7. Print.
- . *An Autobiography or The Story of My Experiment with Truth*. 1927. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 2011. Print.
- . *Collected Works of Mahatma Gandhi (CWMG)* vol. 1. New Delhi: Publication Division, Govt. of India, 1998. Print.
- . *Gandhi: Essential Writings*. Comp. and Ed. Gopalkrishna Gandhi. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2011a. Print.
- . *Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule*. 1938. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 2003. Print.
- . *India of My Dreams*. 1947. Comp. R. K. Prabhu. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 2012. Print.
- . *Key to Health*. 1948. Trans. Sushila Nayar. Ahmedabad: Navjivan Publishing House, 2010. Print.
- . *Nature Cure*. 1954. Ed. Bharatan Kumarappa. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 2009. Print.

- . *Satyagraha in South Africa*. 1928. Trans. Valji Govindji Desai. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 2008. Print.
- . *The Essential Writings of Mahatma Gandhi*. Ed. Raghavan Iyer. New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2013. Print.
- . *The Moral Basis of Vegetarianism*. 1931. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House, 2010a. Print.
- Gandhi, Rajmohan. *A Tale of Two Revolts: India 1857 and the American Civil War*. New Delhi: Viking, 2009. Print.
- . *Understanding the Muslim Mind*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1987. Print.
- Gellner, Ernest. *Nations and Nationalism*. Oxford: Blackwell, 1983. Print.
- Ghassem-Fachandi, Parvis. *Pogrom in Gujarat: Hindu Nationalism and Anti-Muslim Violence in India*. Princeton and Oxford: Princeton UP, 2012. Print.
- Ghurye, G. S. *Caste and Race in India*. 5<sup>th</sup> ed. Bombay: Popular Prakashan, 2000. Print.
- Gould, William. *Hindu Nationalism and the Language of Politics in Late Colonial India*. New Delhi: Cambridge UP, 2005. Print.
- Gregory, James. *Of Victorians and Vegetarians: The Vegetarian Movement in Nineteenth-century Britain*. London and New York: Tauris Academic Studies, 2007. Print.
- Grewal, Inderpal. *Home and Harem: Nation, Gender, Empire and the Cultures of Travel*. Durham, NC and London: Duke UP, 1996. Print.
- Guha, Ramachandra, ed. *Makers of Modern India*. New Delhi: Viking/Penguin, 2010. Print.
- . *Gandhi Before India*. New Delhi: Allen Lane, 2013. Print.
- Guha, Ranajit, ed. *Subaltern Studies I*. Delhi: Oxford UP, 1996. Print.

- Guru, Gopal. "Rejection of Rejection: Foregrounding Self-respect." *Humiliation: Claims and Context*. Ed. Gopal Guru. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2012. 209-225. Print.
- Hali, Altaf Husain. *Hayat-i-Javed: A Biographical Account of Sir Sayyid*. Trans. K. H. Quadiri and David J. Matthews. Delhi: Idarah-I Adabiyat-I Delli, 1979. Print.
- Hall, Donald. *Muscular Christianity*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1994. Print.
- Hardiman, David. *Gandhi: In His Time and Ours*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2009. Print.
- . *Histories for the Subordinated*. Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2011. Print.
- Hardtmann, Eva-Maria. *The Dalit Movement in India: Local Practices, Global Connections*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2011. Print.
- Hasan, Mushirul, ed. *Exploring The West: Three Travel Narratives*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2009. Print.
- , ed. *Writing India: Colonial Ethnography in the Nineteenth Century*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2012. Print.
- . "Representing the West: Travellers and their Stories." *Exploring The West: Three Travel Narratives*. Ed. Mushirul Hasan. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2009. Print.
- . *A Moral Reckoning: Muslim Intellectuals in Nineteenth-century Delhi*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2009a. Print.
- . *Faith and Freedom: Gandhi in History*. New Delhi: Niyogi Books, 2013. Print.
- and Nishat Zaidi. Introduction. *A Voyage to Modernism*. Syed Ahmad Khan. Ed and Trans. Mushirul Hasan and Nishat Zaidi. New Delhi: Primus Books, 2011. 1-45. Print.
- Holland, Patrick and Graham Huggan. *Tourists with Typewriters: Critical Reflections on Contemporary Travel Writing*. Ann Arbor: The U of Michigan P, 2000. Print.
- Hulme, Peter and Tim Youngs, eds. *The Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2002. Print.

- Humble, Nicola. *Culinary Pleasures: Cookbooks and the Transformation of British Food*. London: Faber and Faber, 2005. Print.
- Hunt, James D. *Gandhi and the Nonconformists: Encounters in South Africa*. New Delhi: Promilla, 2011. Print.
- . *Gandhi in London*. New Delhi: Promilla, 2012. Print.
- Hussain, M Hadi. *Syed Ahmad Khan: Pioneer of Muslim Resurgence*. Lahore: Institute of Islamic Culture, 1970. Print.
- Inden, Ronald. *Imagining India*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1990. Print.
- Islam, Shamsul. *Golwalkar's We or Our Nationhood Defined: A Critique*. New Delhi: Pharos, 2006. Print.
- Itesamuddin, Mirza Sheikh. *Wonders of Vilayet: Being the Memoir, originally in Persian, of a visit to France and Britain by Mirza Sheikh Itesamuddin, an Eighteenth Century Indian Gentleman*. Trans. Kaiser Haq. New Delhi: Chronicle Books, 2008. Print.
- Jaffrelot, Christophe. *Dr Ambedkar and Untouchability: Analysing and Fighting Caste*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2011. Print.
- . *India's Silent Revolution: The Rise of the Low Caste in North Indian Politics*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2005. Print.
- Jenkins, Keith. *Re-thinking History*. London and New York: Routledge, 1991. Print.
- Joseph, Betty. *Reading The East India Company, 1720-1840: Colonial Currencies of Gender*. New Delhi: Orient Longman, 2004. Print.
- Joshi, P. C., ed. *Rebellion 1857*. New Delhi: National Book Trust, 2007. Print.
- Kambalposh, Yusuf Khan. *Between Worlds: The Travels of Yusuf Khan Kambalposh*. Trans. and Ed. Mushirul Hasan and Nishat Zaidi. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2014. Print.

- Kaplan, Caren. *Questions of Travel: Postmodern Discourse of Displacement*. Durham and London: Duke UP, 2000. Print.
- Kaviraj, Sudipta. "Modernity and Politics in India." *Daedalus* 129.1 (2000): 137-162. JSTOR. Web. 14 March 2015.
- . *The Imaginary Institution of India*. Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2012. Print.
- . *The Unhappy Consciousness: Bankimchandra Chattopadhyay And The Formation of Nationalist Discourse in India*. Delhi: Oxford UP, 1995. Print.
- Keer, Dhananjay. *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar: Life and Mission*. 4<sup>th</sup> ed. 1954. Mumbai: Popular Prakashan, 2013. Print.
- Ketkar, S. V. *The History of Caste in India*. Ithaca, N. Y.: messers Taylor & Carpenter, 1909. Print.
- Khair, Tabish, Martin Leer, Jestin D Edwards and Hanna Ziadeh, eds. *Other Routes: 1500 Years of African and Asian Travel Writing*. Indiana: Indiana UP, 2005. Print.
- Khair, Tabish. Introduction. *Other Routes: 1500 Years of African and Asian Travel Writing*. Ed. Tabish Khair, Martin Leer, Jestin D Edwards and Hanna Ziadeh. Indiana: Indiana UP, 2005. Print.
- Khaldun, Talmiz. "The Great Rebellion." *Rebellion 1857*. Ed. P. C. Joshi. New Delhi: National Book Trust, 2007. 3-77. Print.
- Khan, Gulfishan. *Indian Muslim Perception of the West during Eighteenth Century*. Karachi: Oxford UP, 1998. Print.
- Khan, Syed Ahmad. *A Voyage to Modernism*. Ed. and Trans. Mushirul Hasan and Nishat Zaidi. New Delhi: Primus Books, 2011. Print.
- . *Selected Essays of Sir Syed Ahmad*. Vol. 1. Trans. Muhammad Hameedullah. Aligarh: Sir Syed Academy, 2004. Print.

- . *Selected Lectures of Sir Syed Ahmad*. Vol. 1. Trans. Mohammad Abdul Mannan. Aligarh: Sir Syed Academy, 2005. Print.
- . *Strictures on the Present State of English Education in India*. London: n.p., 1869. Print.
- . *Syed Ahmed Bahadoor, C.S.I., on Dr. Hunter's "Our Indian Mussulmans—Are They Bound in Conscience to Rebel against the Queen."* 1872. Aligarh: Sir Syed Academy, 2010. Print.
- Khare, R. S., ed. *Caste, Hierarchy, and Individualism: Indian Critiques of Louis Dumont's Contributions*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2006. Print.
- Kohn, Hans. *The Idea of Nationalism: A Study in its Origins and Background*. New York, Macmillan, 1944. Print.
- Kumar, Krishna. *Politics of Education in Colonial India*. New Delhi: Routledge, 2014. Print.
- Lelyveld, David. *Aligarh's First Generation: Muslim Solidarity in British India*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 1978. Print.
- Levi-Strauss, Claude. *Tristes Tropiques*. Trans. John and Doreen Weightman. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1976. Print.
- Linda, Hutcheon. *The Politics of Postmodernism*. London: Routledge, 1989. Print.
- Loomba, Ania. *Colonialism/Postcolonialism*. London and New York: Routledge, 2012. Print.
- Mahomet, Dean. *The Travels of Dean Mahomet: An Eighteenth-Century Journey through India*. Ed. Michael H. Fisher. Berkeley: U of California P, 1997. Web. <<http://ark.cdlib.org/ark:/13030/ft4h4nb20n/>>. 16 July 2011.
- Malik, Hafeez. "Sir Sayyid Ahmad Khan's Contribution to the Development of Muslim Nationalism in India." *Modern Asian Studies* IV (1970): 129 – 147. Print.

- Mandal, Somdatta, ed. *Indian Travel Narratives*. Jaipur: Rawat Publications, 2010. Print.
- Markovits, Claude. *The Un-Gandhian Gandhi: The Life and Afterlife of the Mahatma*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2007. Print.
- , Jacques Pouche padass and Sanjay Subrahmanyam, eds. *Society and Circulation: Mobile People and Itinerant Cultures in South Asia, 1750-1950*. Delhi: Permanent Black: 2006. Print.
- Marshall, P. J. *The Eighteenth Century in Indian History: Evolution or Revolution?* New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2012. Print.
- Memmi, Albert. *The Colonizer and the Colonized*. London: Earthscan, 1990. Print.
- Menon, Dilip M. *The Blindness of Insight: Essays on Caste in Modern India*. Pondicherry: Navayana, 2006. Print.
- , ed. *Cultural History of Modern India*. New Delhi: Social Science Press, 2012. Print.
- Menon, Nivedita. Introduction. *Empire and Nation: Essential Writings, 1985-2005*. Partha Chatterjee. Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2012. Print.
- Metcalf, Barbara D. *Islamic Contestations: Essays on Muslims in India and Pakistan*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2006. Print.
- Metcalf, Thomas R. *Ideologies of the Raj*. New Delhi: Cambridge UP, 2013. Print.
- Mills, Sara. *Discourse*. London and New York: Routledge, 2013. Print.
- Mohanty, Manoranjan, ed. *Class, Caste, Gender*. New Delhi: Sage, 2004. Print.
- Mongia, Padmini. "Medieval Travel in Postcolonial Times: Amitav Ghosh's *In an Antique Land*." *Amitav Ghosh: A Critical Companion*. Ed. Tabish Khair. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2008. 73-89. Print.
- Moon, Vasant. *Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar*. Trans. Asha Damle. New Delhi: National Book Trust, 2012. Print.

- Muhammad, Shan, ed. *Sir Syed's Correspondence: Selected Documents from the Sir Syed Academy Archive*. vol. IV. Aligarh: Sir Syed Academy, 1995. Print.
- , ed. *Writings and Speeches of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan*. Bombay: Nachiketa Publications, 1972. Print.
- . *Sir Syed Ahmad Khan: A Political Biography*. Meerut: Meenakshi Publication, 1969. Print.
- . *Sir Syed's Vision of India and Its People*. Delhi: Zenith Books International, 2008. Print.
- . *The Aligarh Movement: A Concise History*. Aligarh: Educational Book House, 1999. Print.
- Mukherji, Gangeya. *An Alternative Idea of India: Tagore and Vivekananda*. New Delhi: Routledge, 2011. Print.
- Mukhopadhyay, Bhaskar. "Writing Home, Writing Travel: The Poetics and Politics of Dwelling in Bengali Modernity." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 44.2 (2002): 293-318. JSTOR. Web. 8 December 2012.
- Nagaraj, D. R. *The Flaming Feet and Other Essays: The Dalit Movement in India*. Ed. Prithvi Datta Chandra Shobhi. Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2010. Print.
- Naik, J. P. and Syed Nurullah. *A Students' History of Education in India, 1800-1973*. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. New Delhi: Macmillan India Ltd., 2004. Print.
- Nandy, Ashis. *Return from Exile*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2015. Print.
- . *The Illegitimacy of Nationalism: Rabindranath Tagore and the Politics of Self*. Delhi: Oxford UP, 1994. Print.
- . *The Intimate Enemy: Loss and Recovery of Self under Colonialism*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2005. Print.

- Natarajan, Nalini. *Atlantic Gandhi: The Mahatma Overseas*. New Delhi: Sage Publications India Pvt. Ltd., 2013. Print.
- Nizami, K. A. *Sayyid Ahmad Khan*. New Delhi: Publication Division, 1966. Print.
- , ed. and trans. *Sir Sayyid Speaks to You*. Aligarh: Sir Syed Hall, 1968, Print.
- Omvedt, Gail. *Ambedkar: Towards an Enlightened India*. Gurgaon: Penguin, 2014. Print.
- . *Buddhism in India: Challenging Brahmanism and Caste*. New Delhi: Sage, 2013. Print.
- . *Dalit Visions: The Anti-caste Movement and the Construction of an Indian Identity*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2006. Print.
- . *Dalits and the Democratic Revolution: Dr. Ambedkar and the Dalit Movement in Colonial India*. New Delhi: Sage, 2013. Print.
- Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary*. A. S. Hornby. 6<sup>th</sup> ed. Ed. Sally Wehmeier. Oxford: Oxford UP, 2000. Print.
- Pai, Anant. *Babasaheb Ambedkar*. Bombay: India Book House, 1979.
- Pandey, Gyanendra. "Can a Muslim Be an Indian?" *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 41.4 (1999): 608-629. JSTOR. Web. 11 January 2011.
- . *Remembering Partition: Violence, History and Nationalism in India*. 2001. New Delhi: Cambridge UP, 2012. Print.
- . *The Construction of Communalism in Colonial North India*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2006. Print.
- Parekh, Bhikhu. *Gandhi: A Very Short Introduction*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2014. Print.
- . *Gandhi's Political Philosophy: A Critical Examination*. London: Macmillan, 1989. Print.
- Prakash, Gyan. "The Modern Nation's Return in the Archaic." *Critical Inquiry* 23.1 (1997): 536-556. JSTOR. Web. 24 April 2010.

- Pratt, Mary Louise. *Imperial Eye: Travel and Transculturation*. London and New York: Routledge, 1992. Print.
- Punter, David. *Metaphor*. London and New York: Routledge, 2009. Print.
- Raghuramaraju, A. *Enduring Colonialism: Classical Presences and Modern Absences in Indian Philosophy*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2012. Print.
- , ed. *Debating Gandhi: A Reader*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2011. Print.
- Rao, C. Hayavadana. *Indian Caste System: A Study*. New Delhi: Asian Educational Services, 2003. Print.
- Rao, Parimala V. *Foundations of Tilak's Nationalism: Discrimination, Education and Hindutva*. Hyderabad: Orient BlackSwan, 2011. Print.
- Robins, Nick. *The Corporation That Changed The World: How the East India Company Shaped the Modern Multinational*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman Pvt. Ltd., 2006. Print.
- Robinson, Francis. *Separatism Among Indian Muslims: The Politics of the United Provinces' Muslims, 1860-1923*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2008. Print.
- Rodrigues, Valerian, ed. *The Essential Writings of B. R. Ambedkar*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2014. Print.
- Roy, Arundhati. "The Doctor and the Saint." *Annihilation of Caste: The Annotated Critical Edition*. B. R. Ambedkar. Ed. S. Anand. New Delhi: Navayana, 2014. Print.
- Roy, Parama. *Alimentary Tracts: Appetites, Aversions and the Postcolonial*. Durham and London: Duke UP, 2010. Print.
- Said, Edward W. *Culture and Imperialism*. London: Vintage, 1994. Print.
- . *Orientalism*. 1978. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2001. Print.

- . *Reflections on Exile and Other Literary and Cultural Essays*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2001a. Print.
- . *The World, the Text, and the Critic*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard UP, 1983. Print.
- Salt, Henry S. *A Plea for Vegetarianism and Other Essays*. Manchester: The Vegetarian Society, 1886. Print.
- Sangari, Kumkum and Suresh Vaid, eds. *Recasting Women: Essays in Colonial History*. 1989. New Delhi: Zubaan, 2010. Print.
- Sarkar, Sumit. *Beyond Nationalist Frames: Relocating Postmodernism, Hindutva, History*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2010. Print.
- . *Writing Social History*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2011. Print.
- Sarkar, Tanika. *Hindu Wife, Hindu Nation: Community, Religion and Cultural Nationalism*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2011. Print.
- Satyanarayana, K. and Susie Tharu, eds. *No Alphabet in Sight: New Dalit Writing from South India*. New Delhi: Penguin Books, 2011. Print.
- , eds. *Steel Nibs are Sprouting: New Dalit Writing from South India*. Noida: HarperCollins Publishers, 2013. Print.
- Seal, Anil. *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 1968. Print.
- Sebastian, V. "Gandhi and the Standardisation of Gujarati." *Economic and Political Weekly* XLIV.31 (2009): 94-101. Print.
- Sen, Simonti. *Travels to Europe: Self and Other in Bengali Travel Narratives, 1870-1910*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman, 2005. Print.
- Sethi, Rumina. *Myths of the Nation: National Identity and Literary Representation*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2006. Print.

- Shackle, Christopher. Introduction. "Urdu, Nation, and Community." *Hindi, Urdu, and the Literature of Indian Freedom*. Ranikhet: Permanent Black, 2010. Print.
- Shah, Ghanshyam *et al.* *Untouchability in Rural India*. New Delhi: Sage, 2009. Print.
- Smith, Anthony D. *National Identity*. Harmondsworth: Penguin, 1991. Print.
- . *Theories of Nationalism*. London: Duckworth, 1983. Print.
- Sreenivas, Deepa. *Sculpting the Middle Class: History, Masculinity and the Amar Chitra Katha in India*. New Delhi: Routledge, 2010. Print.
- Srinivas, M. N., ed. *Caste: Its Twentieth Century Avatar*. New Delhi: Penguin, 1997. Print.
- Srivatsan, R. *Seva, Saviour and State: Caste Politics, Tribal Welfare and Capitalist Development*. New Delhi: Routledge, 2015. Print.
- Stuart, Tristram. *The Bloodless Revolution: A Cultural History of Vegetarianism from 1600 to Modern Times*. New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company, 2008. Print.
- Suhrud, Tridip. *Reading Gandhi in Two Tongues and Other Essays*. Shimla: Indian Institute of Advance Studies, 2012. Print.
- Suleri, Sara. *The Rhetoric of English India*. Chicago and London: U of Chicago P, 1992. Print.
- Sunder Rajan, Rajeshwari, ed. *The Lie of the Land: English Literary Studies in India*. Delhi: Oxford UP, 1992. Print.
- Tagore, Rabindranath. *Nationalism*. London: Macmillan, 1918. Print.
- Talbot, Cynthia, ed. *Knowing India: Colonial and Modern Constructions of the Past*. New Delhi: Yoda Press, 2011. Print.
- Tarlo, Emma. *Clothing Matters: Dress and Identity in India*. London: Hurst, 1996. Print.

- Teltscher, Kate. "India/Calcutta: city of palaces and dreadful night." *The Cambridge Companion to Travel Writing*. Ed. Peter Hulme and Tim Youngs. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2002. 191-206. Print.
- Thorat, Sukhadeo and Narender Kumar, eds. *B. R. Ambedkar: Perspectives on Social Exclusions and Inclusive Policies*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2009. Print.
- Vajpeyi, Ananya. *Righteous Republic: The Political Foundations of Modern India*. Cambridge, Massachusetts, London: Harvard UP, 2012. Print.
- Van Den Abbeele, Georges. *Travel as Metaphor: From Montaigne to Rousseau*. Minneapolis: U of Minnesota P, 1992. Print.
- van der Veer, Peter. *Imperial Encounters: Religion and Modernity in India and Britain*. Delhi: Permanent Black, 2001. Print.
- Viswanathan, Gauri. *Masks of Conquest: Literary Study and British Rule in India*. London: Faber and Faber, 1989. Print.
- . *Outside the Fold: Conversion, Modernity, and Belief*. New Delhi: Oxford UP, 2001. Print.
- Youngs, Tim. *The Cambridge Introduction to Travel Writing*. Cambridge: Cambridge UP, 2013. Print.
- Zelliot, Eleanor. *Ambedkar's World: The Making of Babasaheb and the Dalit Movement*. New Delhi: Navayana, 2013.
- . *From Untouchable to Dalit: Essays on the Ambedkar Movement*. New: Manohar, 2010.