

## GLOSSARY

<i>Acharya</i>	Teacher
<i>Adad</i>	Variety of Pulse
<i>Adhaka</i>	Half
<i>Agrahayan</i>	Month of November-December
<i>Amkul</i>	Flat stone as one of the part of cotton cleaning instrument
<i>Annas</i>	Currency unit used in India and was equal to 1/16 <sup>th</sup> of Re. 1
<i>Arud</i>	Variety of pulse
<i>Arwali</i>	Paper made from Hemp
<i>Ashadh</i>	Hindu month of June-July
<i>Ashindra or Jinji</i>	Leaves used to wrap cigarettes
<i>Avarta</i>	Type of cloud creating local rain
<i>Awarry</i>	Plant used for dye making
<i>Ayurveda</i>	Ancient medical knowledge based on the properties of plants
<i>Bafta</i>	Cotton cloth especially manufactured in Broach
<i>Bagayat</i>	Garden land with irrigation facility
<i>Bajra</i>	Indian millet used for cooking especially by the poor people
<i>Bajri</i>	Indian millet
<i>Bandya</i>	Sugarcane staple
<i>Banti</i>	Variety of pulse
<i>Basmati</i>	Variety of rice
<i>Bauhinia Speciosa</i>	Leaves used to wrap cigarettes
<i>Bavto</i>	Millet
<i>Beaming</i>	Winding of warp threads on warper's beam
<i>Bengalee</i>	Native of Bengal
<i>Besur</i>	Mixture of black and light soils
<i>Bhadra</i>	Month of August-September
<i>Bhal region</i>	Black soil tract consisted of the southern half of Dholka and eastern half of Dhandhuka <i>talukas</i>
<i>Bhatha</i>	Soils found in the beds of Narmada, Tapti and Sabarmati Rivers
<i>Bhindi</i>	Lady's finger

<i>Bhiruka</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Bhukaries</i>	Agent to supply cleaned cotton directly to the government
<i>Bidi</i>	Tobacco wrapped with <i>tendu</i> leaves used for smoking by poor
<i>Bigha</i>	Unit of land measurement
<i>Bodu</i>	Vegetable parasite of tobacco
<i>Boora</i>	Product made from sugarcane juice
<i>Botwa</i>	Variety of pulse
<i>Bund</i>	Dam
<i>Butassa</i>	White colour sugar candy used in religious purpose
<i>Chaitra</i>	March-April
<i>Chamars</i>	Peoples working in leather
<i>Champni</i>	Instrument used for opium pressing
<i>Chanhdi</i>	Disease which bring withering of tobacco leaf
<i>Charkha</i>	Hand roller used to remove seeds from cotton
<i>Charkha</i>	Native instrument used to make yarn
<i>Charotar</i>	Fertile tract of Kaira district known for tobacco cultivation
<i>Charu</i>	White coating because of damp which brings white cover over the whole tobacco plant
<i>Chayaver</i>	Plant used for dye making
<i>Chilim</i>	Instrument used for smoking tobacco
<i>Chinakaon</i>	Millet
<i>Chiq</i>	Instrument used for lifting up the pulp used in paper making
<i>Chith</i>	Disease caused by a worm which attacks on the root which withers tobacco plant
<i>Chowla</i>	Variety of pulse
<i>Chunam</i>	Lime
<i>Churkha</i>	Spinning wheel especially used for spinning threads from Cotton
<i>Cossumba</i>	Safflower plant used as dye
<i>Dangi</i>	Inhabitants of Dangs
<i>Daru</i>	Liquor
<i>Dawary</i>	Flowers used for dye making
<i>Denting</i>	Drawing warp-ends through the dents of the reed

<i>Dhelki</i>	Wooden mallet used for paper making
<i>Dhoti</i>	Piece of cloth wrapped by men to cover their lower parts
<i>Dipawali</i>	Festival of Hindus celebrated in winter
<i>Dirghaparta</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Diwan</i>	High class officer of a state
<i>Drone</i>	Measurement used in Volume
<i>Drouna</i>	Type of cloud creating abundant rainfall
<i>Dubba</i>	Container
<i>Dvija</i>	Twice born
<i>Eid</i>	Main festival of Muslim
<i>Fakir</i>	Wandering ascetic
<i>Farman</i>	Royal Decree
<i>Firangi</i>	Foreigner
<i>Gandiu</i>	Local Tobacco cultivated in <i>Charator</i>
<i>Ganthor</i>	Worm which attacks into the stem and joints of tobacco plant
<i>Gaurakshaks</i>	Traditional system of keeping cattle in a farm away from the populace
<i>Ghee</i>	Clarified butter
<i>Gingelly</i>	Oilseed
<i>Gool</i>	Thick juice obtained from sugarcane by the action of heating
<i>Goradu</i>	Alluvial soil
<i>Gorat</i>	Light colour soil
<i>Gracia</i>	Hereditary group with land ownership created in the past
<i>Guvar</i>	Pulse
<i>Gujarati</i>	People of Gujarat
<i>Gur</i>	Unrefined sugar from sugarcane
<i>Hakim</i>	Traditional Muslim dealing with medical aid
<i>Hamals</i>	Labourers expert in opium making
<i>Hariri</i>	Variety of paper
<i>Hatta</i>	Plank of weaver loom
<i>Heena</i>	Kind of dye used by women to colour their hands
<i>Hindustan</i>	India

<i>Holi</i>	Festival of Hindus where people put colour on each other face
<i>Hookah</i>	Device used for smoking purpose
<i>Ikh</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Iksu</i>	Sugarcane
<i>Jaria</i>	Variety of cotton plant
<i>Jari</i>	<i>Saries</i> and others cloths made by using silver and gold thread
<i>Jirasar</i>	Variety of rice
<i>Jowar</i>	Indian millet
<i>Jowari</i>	Indian millet
<i>Jurdo</i>	Inferior quality of Kaira's tobacco
<i>Kabir Wad</i>	Famous banyan tree at Sukaltirth in Broach
<i>Kaccha</i>	Un-metalead road
<i>Kadgi</i>	Paper
<i>Kali</i>	Black
<i>Kalia</i>	Tobacco staple of Kaira
<i>Kamod</i>	Variety of rice
<i>Khanchee</i>	Sugar pits
<i>Kaner tract</i>	Rocky soil was found in parts of Dhandhuka <i>taluka</i>
<i>Kanji</i>	Curing of the Indian cloth with rice water
<i>Kankar</i>	Small sand pebble
<i>Kankerji</i>	Famous cattle of Gujarat
<i>Kapas</i>	Cotton
<i>Karkhana</i>	Factory
<i>Kariyu</i>	Crooked knife to cut stalks from tobacco
<i>Kartik</i>	Hindu month of October-November
<i>Kasteksu</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Katel</i>	Third cutting of indigo plant
<i>Khalifa</i>	Descendants of Prophet
<i>Khand</i>	Sugar
<i>Khandeshi</i>	Tobacco of Khandesh origin
<i>Khandi</i>	Implement used to till the soil for opium cultivation
<i>Kharif crop</i>	Crops cultivated in summer season
<i>Kharpo</i>	Instrument used for scrapping the poppy juice

<i>Khedut</i>	Cultivator
<i>Killedar</i>	Officer in-charge of a fort
<i>Kinkhab</i>	Silk fabric used by kings and nobles
<i>Kissury</i>	Plant used for dye making
<i>Kodra</i>	Millet
<i>Kolhu</i>	Roller mill made of wood or iron used to extract oil and juice
<i>Kolluka</i>	Ancient Indian sugarcane instrument
<i>Konkanis</i>	People from Konkan region
<i>Kosakrt</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Kuda</i>	Iron roller as one of the part of cotton cleaning instrument
<i>Kudali</i>	Spade
<i>Kudas</i>	Measurement about 174 square cubits
<i>Kulthi</i>	Pulse
<i>Kumri or Dalhi</i>	Cultivation which requires no ploughing
<i>Kunda</i>	Plants weed
<i>Kyari</i>	Fertile soil with very good moisture and retentive capacity
<i>Kyari</i>	Rice bed
<i>Laria</i>	Variety of cotton plant
<i>Lungi</i>	Lower single piece cloth used for wearing
<i>Mag</i>	Pulse
<i>Magh</i>	Month of January-February
<i>Mahajanta</i>	Ancient Indian sugarcane instrument
<i>Mahal</i>	Sub-division of <i>taluka</i>
<i>Maharaj</i>	Priest
<i>Maharaja</i>	King
<i>Mahjam</i>	Intoxicant eaten by opium worker during its manufacturing
<i>Mahua</i>	Flower of a tree used for making liquor
<i>Makka</i>	Maize
<i>Mal area</i>	Less productive land outside <i>Charotar</i>
<i>Mali</i>	Gardener
<i>Mamlatdar</i>	Executive officer heading the <i>taluka</i>
<i>Mandali</i>	Group
<i>Mansinghi</i>	Variety of paper

<i>Masala</i>	Spice
<i>Math</i>	Variety of pulse
<i>Maund</i>	Unit used in weight
<i>Microbracon Lefroyi</i>	Insect to control Boll Worm
<i>Mochi</i>	Cobbler
<i>Moong</i>	Pulse
<i>Movadiu</i>	Local tobacco grown in Kaira
<i>Mug</i>	Variety of pulse
<i>Mulvi</i>	Cattle of Malwa
<i>Nagli</i>	One type of grain
<i>Naipala</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Nar</i>	Bobbin
<i>Nareni</i>	Iron instrument to make incisions in poppy
<i>Narkul</i>	Fabric length frame to which stalks are stuck
<i>Narma</i>	Variety of cotton plant
<i>Nauroz</i>	Festival of Parsi
<i>Nauti</i>	First cutting of indigo plant
<i>Nawab</i>	King under the tutelage of emperor
<i>Naib</i>	Deputy
<i>Nilapora</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Noria</i>	Instrument used to draw water from wells and tanks
<i>Pada</i>	Bundle of crop
<i>Pandit</i>	Learned Brahman
<i>Panikals</i>	Water diviners known to locate underground water
<i>Panjrapoles</i>	Traditional system of keeping cattle in a farm away from the populace
<i>Pankhali</i>	Variety of rice
<i>Parat</i>	Large copper vessel
<i>Pargana</i>	<i>Taluka</i>
<i>Patani</i>	Paper made in Patan
<i>Patidar</i>	Rich Peasants of <i>Charotar</i>
<i>Patol</i>	Name of the plant
<i>Paunda</i>	Variety of sugarcane

<i>Paundraka</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Pauvatna</i>	Foot roller used to remove seeds from cotton
<i>Paush</i>	Month of December-January
<i>Pavuntigi</i>	Two wooden soles as one of the part of cotton cleaning instrument
<i>Phalgun</i>	Month of February- March
<i>Piliu</i>	Local tobacco staple of Kaira
<i>Pothi</i>	<i>Gujarati</i> style of book making
<i>Prastha</i>	Term used for weight
<i>Punkha</i>	Fan
<i>Puskara</i>	Type of cloud which indicate drought
<i>Rab</i>	Debris from the forest burnt on a small plot of land
<i>Rab</i>	Unrefined viscous sugar with brown colour
<i>Rabba</i>	Sheets used to coat opium into cakes
<i>Rabi crop</i>	Crops cultivated in winter season
<i>Rachch</i>	Part of loom on which warp is tied
<i>Ragi</i>	Indian millet
<i>Rai</i>	Oil seed
<i>Raiyats</i>	Farmers
<i>Ramia</i>	Deep well
<i>Roji</i>	Variety of cotton plant
<i>Sajee matte</i>	Impure carbonate of soda
<i>Sambhar</i>	Animal with horns
<i>Samvarta</i>	Type of cloud which rain everywhere
<i>Saree</i>	Cloth used for wrapping their body by woman
<i>Saqiya</i>	Instrument used to draw water from wells and tanks
<i>Sarsav</i>	Mustard
<i>Sataporake</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Sedgimutti</i>	Earth containing a large portion of fossil alkali used in washing, bleaching and soap making
<i>Seer</i>	Unit of measurement
<i>Sembhal</i>	Cotton not used for fabric making
<i>Shami</i>	Variety of paper

<i>Shengui</i>	Tobacco grown in <i>Charotar</i>
<i>Sindhia</i>	Cattle breed of Gujarat
<i>Siwar</i>	Aquatic weed
<i>Sizing</i>	Starching with flour or <i>til</i> oil for stiffness and glaze
<i>Sucipatraka</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Sukhvel</i>	Variety of rice
<i>Sun</i>	Sun Hemp
<i>Sundra</i>	Shallow well
<i>Suran</i>	Vegetable grown underground like turmeric
<i>Suringj</i>	Plant used for dye making
<i>Sutarsal</i>	Variety of rice
<i>Takli</i>	Type of <i>charkha</i> used for making fine yarn
<i>Tal</i>	Oil seed
<i>Talabda</i>	Cattle breed of Gujarat
<i>Talabdi</i>	Local tobacco grown in Kaira
<i>Talukas</i>	Sub-division of a district
<i>Tapaseksu</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Tendu</i>	Plant leaf used for <i>bidi</i> making
<i>Tevuntigi</i>	Three legged stool as one of the part of cotton cleaning instrument
<i>Tib</i>	Medical practices of Central Asia
<i>Toor</i>	Variety of pulse
<i>Tula</i>	Measurement used in weight
<i>Tuver</i>	Pulse
<i>Val</i>	Pulse
<i>Vamsaka</i>	Variety of sugarcane
<i>Vari</i>	Millet
<i>Warping</i>	Putting a number of threads up and down equal to the length/width of the cloth to be woven
<i>Wasli</i>	Waste paper
<i>Wetting of yarn</i>	Keeping the yarn under water for 1-3 days for removing foreign substances and making it suitable for absorption of sizing materials

<i>Wootz</i>	Pre-colonial Indian made steel
<i>Zairie</i>	Second cutting of indigo plant
<i>Zilla</i>	District