

A P P E N D I X VII

FLORA AND FAUNA

Section I

Animal Kingdom

Aineya - Its meat should be offered to Pitrs for 8 months (220.26). A female black antelope.

Airāvata - (69,19). Indra's elephant, considered as the prototype of the elephant race and the supporter of the east quarter.

Aja - People kept them (44.32). He-goat.

Ajagara - (214.13), (215.13). A huge serpent, boa constrictor.

Akhu - Animal (213.96). A mouse, rat; a hog; the grass *Lipeocersis serrata*.

Alabu - One who eats its meat goes to hell (220.197). The Pumpkin gourd, *Cucurbita pepo*.

Anaduh - (47.77). An ox, bull.

Asva - (43.29), given in dāna (44.67) (65.68) used in the army (44.18, 49), (47.1424). The horses with quick speed, born of sindhu pradesh, white, having black ears were considered to be good (47.72), (49.35), (50.20) yoked to chariot (192.33), Kamboja horses were considered to be very good (202.32, 33), (208.28); (213.97); (214.57), (216.13), used as vehicle (216.38) a horse.

Aurabhrika - One who maintained himself by selling it goes to hell (22.25) Belonging to or produced from ram or sheep.

Āvika - Its milk and ghee should not be used in śrāddha (220.69). Relating to or coming from sheep.

Babhrusata - A kind of rat one who steals food mixed with Pinyāka is born as a babhrusata rat (217.106)

Baka - (42.30), (178.42), one who intercourses with another's wife is born as a baka. (217.66) After becoming a Śūkara, an intercourser with the wife of a friend, or as a teacher or a king becomes a Baka (217.69) One who steals Baka is born as a Madhadams'ra (217.87) A kind of heron or crane, Ardea Nivea,

Balākā - (43.61) one who steals milk is born as Balākā (217.98). A kind of crane.

Balivarda - It troubles the sinners in hell (217.38). After the w life of a khara, one is again born as a Balivarda (217.38). A bull or ox.

Barhina - (45.15) The feathers of peacock were used for decorating the body. (184.53), (214.44); (216.44) one was steals churna is born as a peacock (217.95). A peacock.

Bhramara - (214.87). A bee.

Bhr̥ṅgamālā - (189.14)

Bhr̥ṅgāra - (43.56)

Bhr̥ṅgarāja - (41.45); (42.22), (44.65), (178.33)

Bidāla - (87.52, 54) After the life of a donkey, a son with whom the parents are irritated becomes a cat and lives for seven months (217.52). A Cat.

Sakora - (41.45), (42.22), (43.56), (178.33), prohibited in sraddha (220.197). The greek partridge (Perdix rafa; fabled to subsist on moon-beams).

Sakrahya - (36.96).

Sakran̄ga - (36.102). The cakravāka bird, carved neck^{2a} gander.

Cakravāka - (41.48), (42.29), (43.61), (44.74), (68.15), (178.41), (216.17), (216.39), prohibited in śrāddha (220.91). The cakra bird. Anas Casarca.

Cāmara - (54.6), prohibited in śrāddha (220.168).

Cātka † (41.46), (42.23), (44.65), (68.16), (178.39). The bird cacculus medianoleucas.

Chāga - One who keeps it goes to kṛmipūya hell (22.20), used in śrāddha (220.185). After being a mrga one is born as a chāga and limes for one year (217.60, 61). A he-goat.

Chāgala - Its meat should be offered to pitṛs for seven months (220.26). She-goat.

Ciccika - (164.3). A bird, also called Bherunda ×
~~Ṛṣiṭṭa~~ A wild-bird.

Cirikāka - One who steals salt is born as cirikāka (217.108)

Cucchundara - A greedy brahmin is born as a cucchundara and lives for 15 years (217.97).

Ciccika - (164.3). A bird, also called Bherunda.

A wild bird.

Cirikāka - One who steals salt is born as Cīrikāka (217.108).

Cucchundara - A greedy brahmin is born as a Cucchundara and lives for 15 years (217.97).

Dardura - (213.96). A frog.

Dātyūha - (42.30), (68.15). A Jallinule, cuculus Melanoleucus.

Dhenu - Given in dāna (216.19). Cow.

Dvirepha - (36.108). A large black bee.

Gaja - (47.7), (47.24), given in dana (44.6), (65.68) People were experts in elephant-fights (44.20), used for travelling purposes (50.20), (54.6), (54.14); (215.14), used as a vehicle (216.37), (214.57). An elephant.

Gardabha - (13.113), (186.11). After being an insect, a brahmin is born as a donkey and lives for five years (217.41). A son with whom the parents are irritated is first born as a donkey and lives for 14 months (217.51). An ass.

Garuda - It does not eat Pannaga (185.51). Chief of the feathered race, enemy of the serpent-race.

Go ! The Prosperity of cows was a desired object. (184.50), the milk of cows should be offered to pitrs for 10 months (220.27), (47.55,77), (49.35), given in dana (67.40), (106.19), (110.54, 55, 63), (29.37) (65.32), (83.26); (91.4, 9, 10, 11), (216.10) (111.47), prohibited in srāddha (220.171), Its urine is used for expiation (220.201).

Godhā - (213.95), prohibited in srāddha (220.190) a sinew; an Igyana (either the gosamp or an alligator).

Govrsabha - (4.9). A bull.

Grdhra - (214.57), (214.122), (215.132).

One who intercourses with another's wife becomes a Grdhra (217.66).

Hamsa - (36.102, 121), (41,49), (42.30), (43.61), (44.74), (68,15), (178.42), (214.43), (216.18, 43), one who steals Dukūla is born as a Hamsa. (217.93) Prohibited in srāddha (220.190). A goose, gander, swan, flamingo or other aquatic bird, considered as a bird of passage.

Harīta - (41.46), (42.22), (44.65), (178.38), one who steals Kānsya is born as a harīta (217.90).
The Harītala Pigeon.

Hastin- (43.29), (44.42), given in dāna (44.7), (47.12), (49.35), (214.45), (216.45). An elephant.

Hava - (48.7) released in Rājasūya sacrifice (78.32, 38), used as a vehicle (108.33, 36, 41). A horse.

Jarakukkuta - (41.48), (43.62), (178.41).
A water-fowl.

Jalapada - (43.62). A frog-king.

Jalavāla - (40.62). A water snake; a marine monster.

Jambuka - (214.95, 121), After the life of akukkuta, a brahmin is born as a Jambuka and lives for 5 years, (217.42). Prohibited in śrāddha one who eats it goes to ~~the~~ the Raurava hell and one who offers it to the pitrs makes them fall from heaven (220.93)
A Jackal.

Jhasāna - Makara gets the highest place among the Jhasānas (69.34). The fish eater the Gangetic porpoise.

Jiva - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.173).

Jivamiivaka - (41.46), (42.22), (44.65), (68.16), (178.38), one who steals a red cloth is born as Jivamjiivaka (217.96). The Greek Partridge, a mythical bird with two heads.

Kacchapa - After the life of a sārīka, a son with whom his parents are engaged, is born as a Kacchapa and lives for thirteen years (217-54). A turtle, a tortoise.

Kāka - (53.3), (184.49, 54), (215.132), one who steals the meat of a matsya is born as a kāka (217-107), one who steals ghee is born as a Kāka (217.107), A Crow.

Kākī - (184.49). A she-crow.

Kākola - (44.65), (217.87). A boar, a snake

Kalagrhdhra - (214.95).

Kalahamsa - (36.88) A species of Hamsa bird or goose.

Kalavirika - (41.45), (42.22), (43.57), (44.65), (178.38), Prohibited in śrāddha (220.192) Sparrow.

Karika - (214.85), one who intercourses with another's wife becomes a Kanka (217.66). A heron

Kantaka - (214.121). Makara, the marine - monster. A horse.

Kapila - (40.55). Dalvergia Sissoo.

Kapila - Given in dāna (65.60). Cow

Kapota - (40.55), (43.87), (125.2), one who steals a silver vessel is born as a Kapota (217-91). A dove, a Pigeon.

Kapotska - (44-65), (80-25). A Pigeon.

Kapotakī - (80.25) A female Pigeon.

Karandava - (36.102), (41-49), (42-30), (168.15), A sort of duck.

Karenu - (47.24). An elephant. Pterospermum Accerifolium

Karina - (47.71). An elephant.

Karkata - (44.47). A crab

Kekara - (214.62).

Khadyota - (214.62). A fire-fly.

Khañjarīta - '(43.57). The Wag-tail.

Khara - (186.2, 10), (213.97), (214.56).

If a chaturvedi brahmin is deteriorated through moha, he is first born as a Khara (217.37). After being a Kravya, a Pupil who had badly behaved with a teacher, is born as a Khara (217.44), (217.52), one who kills a man without weapons is born as a khara and lives for two years (217.100, 101).

Kita - (215.13). After the life of a chāga, one is born as a Kita (217-61). After brooding an ant, one who intercourses with the wife of a friend, a teacher or a king becomes a Kita (217.69). A worm, sweet.

Kokita - (36.117), (41.45), (42.22), (44.64) (178.38). (178.51). Indian Cuckoo.

Kovasti - (36.103), (42.30). A small white crane, commonly called a Paddy bird.

Kowasthika - (68.15).

Krakaca - (214.85, 86). A Lizard.

Kravya - After the life of a dog, a pupil who has behaved badly with a teacher, is born as a Kravya (217.44). A carnivorous animal.

Krauñca - (213.96). One who does not respect an elder brother is born as a Krauñca and lives for ~~eight~~ ten years. (217.76) one who steals Karpāsika is born as a Krauñca (217.94). A kind of curlew.

Kṛmi - (49.35). One who takes back the land given in dāna is born as an insect in the dung for 60,000 years (155.7). A brahmin who has fallen from his state is born as a Kṛmi (217.40). A pupil who wants to have an intercourse with the teacher's wife is born as a Kṛmi (217.46,47). One who intercourses with the wife of a friend, a teacher and a king becomes a Kṛmi and lives for fourteen months. (217.70). A man who after giving his daughter to one, gives him to another gets the birth of a Kṛmi and lives for 13 years (217-70). A śūdra who approaches a brahmin maiden gets the birth of a Kṛmi (217.77), (217.83,84). one who steals a golden vessel is born as Kṛmi (217.91).

Kroṣṭu - (213.95). A Jaekal.

Kṛsnacchāga - (47.76). Black goat.

Kṛsnasāramāga - (44.72), (47.76). Black antelope.

Kumbhira - After being a donkey, a son who does not respect the parents, becomes a Kumbhira (217.50).
A crocodile of the Ganges, long-nosed alligator.

Kumbholuka - One who steals sweet-meats is born as a Kumbholuka (217.89).

Kunjara - (214.46), (216.13, 46). An elephant

Kukkuta - One who keeps it goes to Kṛmipūya hell (22.20), (213.93). After a śikara, a Brahmin is born as a Kākkuta or and lives for five years (217.42).
One who does not offer oblation to Pitrs and Gods is born as a Kukkuta (217.74). By offering food to Kukkuta, one gets long life (220.151). Prohibited in śrāddha (220.191). Wild Cock (Phasianus gallus).

Kukkuta - given to Brahmins in śrāddha (220.165). A Hen.

Kurara - One who steals a Patiborna is born as a Kārara (217-92). Prohibited in śrāddha (220.191).
Special of Eagle. Osprey.

Kūrma - (42.30), (43.61), (44.47), (213.93), (178.42). After getting many births, one is born as Kūrma (217.86). Prohibited in śrāddha (220.171, 190).
A tortoise, turtle.

Lavaka - Its flesh was used in sraddha (220.186).

Lomasa - A man who steals a musical instrument is born as a lomasa. (217.105). Sheep or other wolly animals.

Madgu - (42.30), (178.42). One who steals ghee is born as madga. (217.107). Prohibited in sraddha (220.191). An aquatic bird or cormorant.

Madhudamsa - One who steals curds, Baka, Plava and matsya is born as Madhudamsa. (217.87).

Mahusa - (8.2), (44.71), (47.76), (49.35), (54.6), (94.16,17), (213.95), (214.57), 58, 86), (215.15, 48). Prohibited in sraddha (220.169). A buffalo.

Mahisi - (44.55). A she-bull buffalo.

Makara - (69.34), (213.96). A kind of sea-monster.

Maksika - (214.14, 87), (215.14). A flog, bee.

Mariara - One who keeps it goes to Krmipūya hell (22.20), (84.4, 17, 19), (213.94), (214.57) 62,122), prohibited in sraddha (220.192). A cat.

Markata - Prohibited in sraddha (220.169).

Markata - Prohibited in sraddha (220.169).

A monkey, an ape.

Mātanga - (44.72).

Matsya - (40.62), (42.30? (43.61), (44.47), (200.4,5, 7, 10, 16), (217.109). One who steals matsya is born as a madhādamsa. (217.87). The meat of matsya should be offered to pitrs for two months (220.24), (220.74). Prohibited for sraddha (220.171, 191). A fish.

Mayura - (36.74), (41-45), (43.57), (44.64), (206.8), (213.97), prohibited in sraddha (220.192). Peacock.

Mesa - (44.32), (213.95), A sheep.

Mīna - (13.180), (36,103), (217.59, 60). One who kills another ~~man~~ unable to defend himself is born as a mīna and lives for four months (217.102). A fish.

Mrga - Its flesh was eaten in sraddha (7.49) (8.2), (49.35), (154.6, 14), (69.34), (108.20), (217.60) A man who kills another unable to depend himself is born as a mrga (207.101, 102). The Kasturi of mrga should not be used in sraddha (220.171, 74). An animal, a deer.

Musaka - One who serves the enemy of a king is born as a rat and lives for seven years (217.56). One who steals mispāva is born as a rat (217.88). A sūdra who approaches a brahmin maiden is born as a rat (217.80). A rat.

Nāga - Elephant (47.17). Serpent (51.15), (70.4-12, 16-17, 30-31).

Nakra - or -ka (43.61), (44.47), (213.95), Crocodile, alligator.

Nakula - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.192).

Nandi - (91.4). A bull.

Nartaka - One who steals Koṣakāra is born as a nartaka (217.92). An elephant bird.

Nirasthi - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.191).

Pannaga - (185.51). A snake.

pārāvata - (43.57). A Pigeon.

Pipīlikā - (45.36). One who intercourses with the wife of a friend, teacher or a king is born as a Pipīlikā and lives for three months (217.69). An ant.

One who steals fruits, or roots or pupa is born as an ant (217.88).

Plava - (42.30). An acquite bird.

Puivaputra - (41.45), (42.23), (43.56), (68.16), (178.39). A kind of bird.

Puniskokila - (21.11), (36.116), (45.15), (178.50). One who intercourses with a brother's wife becomes a puniskokila (217.67). A male Cuckoo.

Puttika - A type of bird (170.35). Prohibited in s'rāddha (220.171). A white ant or termit.

Rājahamisa - (41.15). Royal swan.

Rājīva - Its meat should be used in s'rāddha (220.186).

Raktasīva - Its meat is used in s'rāddha (220.186)

Rāsabha - (187.1). A donkey.

Rksa - (16.33), (214.56, 121), Prohibited in s'rāddha (220.193). A bear an age.

Rohita - Its meat should not be used in s'rāddha (220.187, 190). A red. A red deer.

Rāsabha - (214.86).

Ruru - Its meat should be offered to pitrs for nine months (220.26), Species of antelope.

Sākhārga - (44.71), (54.6, 74). A monkey

Sakragoḥa - (214.62). Small insect, also called Indragoḥa.

Sakuna - Its meat should be offered to pitrs for five months (220.25). A large bird of good or bad omen, pondiacherry eagle, vulture.

Salka - Its meat is used in srāddha (220.186) Fish-scale.

Salkahīna - Prohibited in srāddha (220.191).

Salyaka - (217.54). A porcupine, a shrew-mouse, a scaly fish.

Salhaki - (213.95)

Saragha - (217.57). *Pongamia glabra* - A bee.

Sarasa - (36.81), (42.30), (43.61), (216.39, 42). Indian Crane.

Sardāla - (4.9), (44.72). A tiger, lion, a panther, a leopard, the fabulous animal sarabha,

Sārikā - (44.64). One who irritates the parents is born as a sārīkā (217.53). In the series of births, after the birth of a cat, one becomes a sārīkā (217.56). A bird turdus salica.

Sārngaka - An envious man is born as a sārṅgaka (217.59). One who eats it goes to raurava hell and one who offers it to pitrs makes them fall from heaven (220.192). A kind of bird.

Sarpa - (44.47), (214.57, 121), (215.14), (220.74). Serpent.

Sasa - The brahmins ate its meat in śrāddha (7.50), (54.14), (213.93). One who steals a Kṣāuma cloth is born as a sasa (217.95). Its meat should be offered to Pitrs for four months (220.25). A hare.

Sāsaka - Used in śrāddha (220-185). A small hare.

Satanatra - (41.45), (42.22), (178.38). Peacock, Indian crane, parrot.

Śikhi - (36.71), (213.94). A peacock.

Simha - (44.71), (54.6, 14), (80.19), (214.41, 121), (215.13, 41). A lion.

Simsamāra - (44.47). A porpoise, Delphinus Gangeticus.

Sivā - Its meat is used in śrāddha (220.196)
A female Jackal.

Srgāla - (214.57). One who intercourses with another's wife becomes a srgāla (217.66). A Jackal.

Srmara - (54.14). A young deer - Bos Grunniens, an animal frequenting damp place.

Suct - (214.87).

Suka † (41.45), (42.22), (43.57), (44.64), (178.33). One who steals cloth is born as a parrot (217.93). A parrot.

Sukara - After being a donkey, a brahmin is born as a sukara and lives for five years (217.41), (214.87). After becoming a rat, a stealer of corn becomes a sukara and dies through a disease (217.63). One who intercourses with the wife of a teacher, or a friend or a king, is born as a sukara (217.68, 69).

Sūdra
After becoming a Kṛmi, a sukara who has approached a brāhmaṇī becomes a sukara and dies of a disease. (217.78)

The meat of ¹sūkara should be offered to pitrs for six months (220.25). Its meat should not be used in ¹śrāddha (220.171), (220.190).

Surabhi - (91.4). It is considered to be very holy to see or eat while it is in the process of giving birth (87.26). & Cow.

Syān - Its flesh was eaten (93.10, 12, 13, 18, 19). After the life of a Jambūka, a brahmin is born as a dog and lives for one year (217.41). A pupil who has even a mental desire to have sexual intercourse with his teacher's wife is born as a dog and lives for three years (217.46). After being a rat, one who serves the enemy of a king is born as a dog and lives for six months (217.56). After being a ¹sūkara, a stealer of corn becomes a dumb dog and lives for five years (217.65, 66). A ¹śūdra who approaches a brahmin maiden is born as a dog. (217.79), (214.85), (214,122) A pupil who behaves badly with a teacher is born first as a dog (217.44).

Śvāpada - After being a ¹mīna, a man who kills another unable to defend himself is born as a ¹śvāpada and lives for 16 years. (217.103).

Syena - (43.53), (93.14,15), (214.57),
prohibited in srāddha (220.197). A hawk, falcon,
eagle, any bird of prey .

Tailapāyī - (Jantu)+ One who steals
oil is born as Tailapāyī (217.99). A type of bird.

Taittira - Used in srāddha (220.195). A part-
ridge.

Taraksā - Prohibited Hyena in srāddha. A Hyena
(220.193).

Timi - It resides in water (13.180). A kind
of whale or fabulous fish.

Tittibha - Prohibited in srāddha (220.193).
A kind of bird.

Tittira - One who steals milk is born as an
a Tittira (217.89). A Partridge.

Turaga - Given in doṣṭry (111.47). Horse.

Uccaihsravas - (69.21). Horse of Indra.

Uka - (125.6), (213.93), (214.57), (214.62),
Prohibited in srāddha (220.192). Owl.

Urabhra - Its meat should be offered to pitrs for 11 months (220.27). A ram, sheep.

Uraga - (13.183). Snake.

Ustra - (49.35), (213.94), (214.56), (215.15) camel. Its milk and other products^{are} prohibited, in the śrādhā (220.159).

Vādhriṇa - Its meat should be offered to pitrs (220.28). A kind of goat or bull or bird; Used in śrādhā (220.186).

Vaintega - (69.16) Name of Garuda.

Vaii - Constituted the army (111.29), used in saerifice (83.16), A forest abounded in them (108.7). A hoirse.

Vairakṛita - (14-121). A kind of insect which bores holes in wood and stones.

Vanara - (157.16), (214.56), One who serves the enemy of a king becomes a monkey for 10 years (217.55, 56). A monkey.

Varāha - Its ment was eaten (8.2), (44.71) (54-6), (54.14), (213.94), (214.58). Pig, wild boar, hog, a ram.

Vāraṇa - A forest abounded in them (108.7)
constituted the army (111.29). An elephant.

Vārtika - Its meat is used in śrāddha (220.185)
A kind of bird of a kind of quail.

Vāsaḥāta - One who eats its meat goes to
hell and one who offers it to pitrs makes them fall from
heaven (220.191).

Vāsuki - (69.32). A serpent.

Vāyasa - (103.5). One who does not offer
oblation to gods and pitrs is born as a crow and lives
for 100 years (217.74) one who steals, water is born
as Vāyasa (217-90). By giving food to a crow, one gets
long life (220.151). A crow.

Vetāla - (214.58). A cat.

Vrka - (213.96). (214.56), (214.85, 121),
(215.13), One who intercourses with another's wife
becomes a vrka (217.66). A wolf, a dog, a Jackal,
A crow.

Vrsa - (214.56), (215.15). If one release a
blue bull in the memory of pitrs, it gives great fruits
(220.33). A bull.

Vrsabha - (40.81), (91.5, 8, 9). The custom of worshipping it, was in vogue (18.7,59), (207.35).
A bull.

Vrsçika - (214.56), (214.121), (215.129),

Vvāghra - (54.6), (214,41), 56, 85, 121), (215.13, 15). Prohibited in sṛāddha (220.193). A tiger.

Vvālaçka) - (80-76). A forest abounded in them (108.3). After being a kaeehapa, a son who irritates the parents is born as a vyāḷa and lives for six months (217.54). One who intercourses with another's wife becomes a vjāla (217.66). After being a Kakkuta, one who does not offer oblation to gods and pitrs is born as a vyālaaka. (217.75). A snake.

SECTION II

PLANT KINGDOM

Abja - Nelumbium Speciosam. It was used as a symbol in banner (192.2)

Agastya - Sesbania grandiflora. It grows in the gardens and temples of Avanti (43.51) and Purusottamaksetra (99.58), (45.13).

Agu(a) ru - Used as an offering to deity (29.51). Used in the marriage ceremony (36.101), grows in the utkalaksetra (42.18), Avanti (43.46), Purusottamaksetra (44.62), used in Purusottama - Worship (66.24), (66.22), given in dana (216.33) and s̄rāddha (220.166, 167). Aquilaria Agallocha.

Aksata - Used for domestic ritual (184.28).

Aṭābū - Prohibited in S̄rāddha (220.197) Lagenaria Vurgaris.

Amalaka - Grows in Utkalaksetra (42.19), Purusottamaksetra (44.60), (45.10) on the banks of the river Gomatī (178.33) Emblic Myrobalan.

Amavetasa - Grows on the river Gomatī (178.33) Rumex Vesicarius.

Āmra - Grows in the Naimiṣāranya (I.4),
Konārka (28-15), Puruṣottamakṣetra (45.10), on the
river Gomatī (178.32), offered to Pitrs (220.156).
Mangifer Indica.

Āmrāṭaka - Grows in the Puruṣottamakṣetra
(51.34) (44.56) Konārka (28.15), Utkala (42.18) Avanti
(43.49), on the river Gomatī (178.32), given in
śrāddha (220.156, 181). Spondias Mangifera.

Ārikola - Grows in the utkalakṣetra (42.25)
Alangium lenmarkii.

Araṇāla - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.177)
Sour gruel made from the fermentation of boiled rice.

Araṅaketakā - Given to Brahmins in śrāddha
(220.163).

Ādrāka - Prescribed for śrāddha (220.180)..
in
Ginger/its undried state.

Arimeda - Grows on the river Gomatī (178.33)
Vachellia Farnesiana.

Ariṇa - Grows in the Naimiṣāranya (1.6),
Himālaya (36.101, 120), Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.41), Utkala-
kṣetra (42.15), (44.57), Puruṣottamakṣetra (5.35),

on the river Gomatī (178.38), Viṣṇuloka (58.7)

Terminelia.

Arjunaphala - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.170)

Arka - Used in Siva Worship (41.63), (103.5)

Melia Azadirachta.

Arkapatra - Used in Sun worship (28-25).

Asatika - Offered to Pitṛg (220.155).

Asoka - Used in the decoration of the hermitage (26.5), (28.12) favoured by lord siva (35.4) (23.27), (36.97-99), grows in Himālaya (36.101) Eṣāmrakakṣetra (91.39), Utkalakṣetra (42.15), Avanti (43.48), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.57), (45.9), (51.39) on the river Gomatī (178.35), saraca Indica,

Asvakarana - Asvarkarna grows in the utkalakṣetra (42.17) Vatika Robusta.

Asvattha - Grows in the Naimisaranya (I-5)

Ficus Religiosa - Koṅarka (28-15), Utkalakṣetra (42.19) Avanti (43.19) Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.58), (51.35). (69.24), (103.5).

Atasi - One who steals atasi is born as a rat (50-51). Linum Usitatissimum.

Atasipuspa - (50-51), (178-123).

Atimukta - Grows in Koṇārka (28.13), Ekāmraka
-kṣetra (91.43), Utkalakṣetra (42.26), Avanti (43.52),
Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.68), given to brahmins in
śrāddha (220.164), Eugenia Dalbergiodes.

Ātrusa - given in śrāddha (220.162).

Badara - Grows in Avanti (43.54), Puruṣottama-
kṣetra (44.59), (51.35), given in śrāddha (220.157).
Zizyphus Jasuba.

Bahupatraka - Grown in the Puruṣottamakṣetra
(44.56). Prohibited in śrāddha (220.170). Aloe Perfoliata.

Bahuvāraka - Grows in Avanti (43.54), Puruṣottama-
kṣetra (44.66), (44.59). Cordia Myxa.

Bakula - Grows in the naimiṣāranya (I.5),
Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.39), Utkalakṣetra (42.15), Avanti
(43.44-51), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.56), (45.11), (51.53),
on the river Gomatī (178.35), (25.5), (28.12), (36.123),
Mimusops Elengi.

Balākā - Grows in Himālaya (36.72), (36.103).
Prohibited in śrāddha (220.176).

Bāna - Grows in Koṇārka (28.12, 13), Puruṣottama-
kṣetra (49.68), (45.13), Prescribed in śrāddha (220.162),
Saccharum sara.

Barbari - Prescribed in śrāddha (220.162). A particular fragrant plant, *Unjuis odoratus*.

Bhallāta - Grows in Avanti (43.49). Puruṣottama-kṣetra (44.66). Seme carpus *Anacardium*.

Bhallataka - Grows on the river Gomati (178.34). The ~~Acasou~~ or cashew-nut.

Bharadvāja - Prohibited in śrāddha (221.92). The wild cotton shrub.

Bhunmba - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.179). *Gentiana Chirata*.

Bhūrja - Grows in the Utkalakṣetra (42.17). *Betula Utilis*.

Bijapūraka - Grows in Utkalakṣetra (42.25), Avanti (43.52), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.56), on the river Gomatī (178.32), offered to pitṛs (220.156). Citran tree.

Bilva - Used in Śiva-worship (41.62). Grows in Utkalakṣetra (42.16), Avanti (43.48), Puruṣottama-kṣetra (44.58), (45.10), (51.36), on the river Gomatī (178.32), offered to pitṛs (220.156). *Aegle marmelos*.

Campaka - Grows in the Naimisāranya (1.6),
Himālaya (36.116), Ekamrakṣetra (41.38), Utkala
(42.16), Avanti (43.46), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.57),
(51.33), used in the decoration of the Hermitages
(26.6), (28.12), Michelia Chamaka.

Cana - A man who steals it is born as a rat
(217.62)

Canaka - Grows in the Naimisāranya (1.9)
Used in the saerific (47.25), offered to pitrs (220.54),
Prohibited in srāddha (220.168) The Chick-pea.

Canapatrikā - prohibited in srāddha (220.173)
The shrub Rudenti.

Canadana - Grows in the Naimisāranya (1-5),
Konārka (28.15), Himālaya (36.116), Utkalakṣetra (42.18)
Avanti (43.46), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.62), (51.34).
used in sacrifice (29.42), Siva-worship (41.62),
Nrsinha -worship (58-25), Puruṣottama-worship (61.22),
given in srāddha (220.160, 167). Sirium Myrtifolium.

Caturastra - Used us an offering to the deity
(29-50).

Cinaka - Used in the Naimisāranya (1.10).
Panicum miliaceum.

Cakra - Prohibited in Srāddha (220.173, 196)

Vinegar made by acetous fermentation.

Cakrika - Prohibited in srāddha (220.183).

Oxalis corniculata.

Cūta - Grows in Himalaya (36.97), Ekāmrāka-ksetra (41.39), Utkalaksetra (42.16), Avanti (43.48).

The mango tree.

Dādima - Grows in utkalksetra (42.25),

Purusottamaksetra (44.57) (45.11) on the river Gomati (178.32), given in srāddha (220.156, 180) The Pomegranate tree.

Darbha - Used in ^{śrāddha} śrāddha working (28.24) Eragrostis cynosuroides used for idol preparation.

Daruḷāta - (48.10).

Daruka - Grows in the puruṣottama Ksetra (45.11)

Devadārī - Grows in the Naimisaranya (1.4), Konārka (28.14), Ekāmrākaksetra (41.44) Utkalaksetra (42.17), Avanti (43.49), Purusottamaksetra (51.34), on the river Gomati (178.36), used in decorations (26.4) offered to deities (29.15), Cedras Deodara.

Dhatuka - Grows in the Purusottamaksetra.

DhaMa - Grows in Naimiṣāraṇya (I.4),
 Koṇārka (28.12), Ekāmra-kakṣetra (41.39, 40), Utkalakṣetra
 (42.17), Avanti (43.48), Puruṣottamakṣetra (45.10),
 used for the decoration of the hermitage (26.4). Anogei-
 ssus Latifolia.

Dhavabāna - Grows in Koṇārka (28.13).

Dhūpa - Used as offering (29.51), used in
 Puruṣottama-worship (66.24).

Drākṣā - Given in śrāddha (220.157). Vitis
 Vinifera.

Gandhasūkara - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.173).

Godhūma - Grows in the Naimiṣāraṇya (I.9),
 used in the sacrifice (47.26), a man who steals it becomes
 a rat (217.62), offered to pitṛs (220.174).

Granthiparni - Given in śrāddha (220.176).
 Taxus Vaccata -

Gr̥njana - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.173, 196).

Guggula - Useful for worship (29.49). Grows
 in the Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.62), (66.24). Comiphora
 Mukul.

Halabhr̥tya - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.176).

Vegetable.

Haritaka - Grows in Avanti (43.51), Puruṣottama-
kṣetra (44.61). Chebulic Myrobalan or Terminalia Chebula.

Haritaki - Grows on the river Gomatī (178.34).

Hirigula - (53.3). On morphophallus campanulatus.

Hintāla - Grows in Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.41),
Utakalakṣetra (42.45), Avanti (43.52), Puruṣottamakṣetra
(44.60), (51.35). Elate Paludosa.

Iksu - Grows in the Naimiṣaraṇya, sugarcane
(I.9). Sacharum officinale.

Indīvara - (36.81), (46.17). Grows in the
river Gomatī (178.36), given to brahmins in śrāddha
(220.165). Nymphora stellata or cyanea.

Indraphala - (68.8).

Inguda - Grows in the river Gomatī, the
medicinal tree, terminalia catappa.

Ingudī - Grows in the Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.58).
Balanites Roxburghii.

Jambīra - Grows in the Utkalakṣetra (42.25),
Avanti (43.51), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.62), prohibited in
śrāddha (221.170), (220.195).

Jambū - Grows in Naimiṣāranya (I.4), Gandha-
mādena mountain (18.23), Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.42), Avanti
(43.50), (54.2), Eugenia Jambolana.

Jambūka - Grows in the Puruṣottamakṣetra
44.53). Jasminum suricalatum.

Jatī - (36.86), used in Nṛsimha worship (53.25),
(68.10). Jasminum grandiflorum.

Jāticampaka - Given to brahmins in śrāddha
(220.162).

Jātipatraka - Given to brahmins in śrāddha
(220.165).

Javasa - A type of grass (44.31).

Jīva - Grows on the river Gomatī (178.32).

Jīvaka - Used in śrāddha (221.81).

Kadali - (36.86), Grows in the Ekāmrakakṣetra
(41.42), Utkalakṣetra (42.25), Avanti (43.53), Puruṣottama-
kṣetra (44.63), (45.15), (46.15), (50.34), Gomatī (178.9), Musa
Sapientum.

Kadalikhanda - (13.184).

Kadamba - Grows on the mandarācala mountain (18.230), (28.14), (32.47), Himālaya (36.100), (120.1210), Ekṃrakakṣetra (41.39), (39.48), Utkalkṣetra (42.16, 29), Avanti (43.48), 62), Purusottamakṣetra (44.55, 79), (45.107) on the river Gomatī (178.41), Vrndaṁvana (185.10), (198, 4, 6) Anthocephalus Cadamba.

Kahlāra - Grows in the utkalakṣetra (42.29), Purusottamakṣetra (43.99), (44.75), on the river Gomatī (178.41) given to brahmins in śrāddha (220.165).

Kākola - Prohibited in śrāddha (220.170) aubeba officinalis.

Kālaya - One who steals it is born as a rat (217.62), Lathyrus sativam.

Kālasaka - Given in śrāddha (221.62), (220.161) The potherb ocimum sanctum.

Kālevā - Grows in Avanti (43.51), A yellow fragrant wood.

Kālevaka - Prohibited in śrāddha (221.172,) Berberic asiatica.

Kalingottha - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.182) The seed of wrightia antidysentaria.

Kalpadruma - Grows in the Purusottamaksetra (44.63), (60.14), (68.9).

Kamala - (36.110), used in Siva-worship (41.63), (110.50), Utkalaksetra (42.29), Purusottamaksetra (44.75), (95.43), (53.3), on the river Gomatī (178.41), given to brahmins in srāddha (221.74).

Kambūkapadmaka - Prohibited in srāddha (220.156).

Kāñcana - Grows in the Purusottamaksetra (44.68).

Kāñcanāra - Grows in Avanti (43.51). *Bakhinia Variegata*.

Kanda - Grows on the river Gomatī (178.7). The bulbous root of *Amorphophallus campanulatus*.

Kandali - Grows in Himalaya.

Kankāla - Grows in Avanti (43.52), Purusottamaksetra
Saraca Indica - A kind of Asoka. A kind of plant (44.60), (68.10).

Kapittha - Grows in the Naimisāranya (I.4), its seed is covered from all the sides (23.22), grows in Konārka (28.16), Himalaya (36.100), Utkalaksetra (62.15), Ekāmraaksetra (44.57), (68.9), *Feronia Elephantum*.

Karandava - Grows in Avanti (43.61), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.74), on the river Gomatī (178.42)

Karañja - Grows in the Puruṣottama kṣetra (44.60), (51.36). The tree Pongamia Giabra (used medicinary)

Karañjaka - Grows in Avanti (43.54). Pongamia Giabra; Verbegin Scandens.

Karavira - Grows in the Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.43), Utkalaksetra (42.24), used for decoration (26.5), grows in Konārka (28-12), Avanti (43.58), Puruṣottamakṣetra (48.68) on the river Gomatī (178.64) Nerium Odorum.

Karkandha - Given in Sṛāddha (220.157) Zizyphus Jujuba.

Karna - Grows in the Puruṣottamakṣetra (45.11). Cassia Fistula.

Karnika - (18.15) A kind of colocynth.

Karnikāra - Grows in the Naimiṣāraṇya (1.4), used for decoration (26.4), grows in Konārka (28.12) used for sun-worship (28.29), Grows in Himālaya (36.101,711) used for Siva-worship (40.72), grows in the Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.38), Utkalakṣetra (42.16), Avanti (43.46), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.57,59), (45.8), (51.34), (68.7) Pterospermum aceriborium.

Karpūra - Used in deity-worship (29.51), Narsimha-worship (58-25), Purusottama-worship (67.22), (68.10), given in dāna (216.33), Cinnamom Camphora.

Karuna - Grows in the utkalakṣṭra (42.25), Avanti (43.53), Purusottamakṣṭra (44.62), Citrus Decumana.

Karuvāraka - Given in Śrāddha (220-158)

Kāsmarī - Grows in Avanti (43.49), Purusottamakṣṭra (44.61), Gmelina Arborea.

Kasīgāka - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.178)

Kesara - One who sees it goes in tuṭtalokahell (22.11), used in Sun-worship (28.23), (36.121) Mimosa elengi.

Ketaki - Grows in Konarka (28.14), Ekāmrakakṣṭra (51.43) Uttalakṣṭra (42.24), Avanti (43.52), Purusottamakṣṭra (44.67), (51.33), on the river Gomati (178.35,107). Pandanus odoratisimus.

Khadira - Grows in the Naimiṣāranya (1.4), used in decoration (26.4), grows in Ekāmrakakṣṭra (51.40), Uttalakṣṭra (12.17), Avanti 43.48), Purusottamakṣṭra (44.58), (45.10), (51.35), (68.7) Acacia Catechue.

Kharjūra - Grows in Utkalakṣṭra (42.18), Avanti (43.51), Purusottamakṣṭra (44.56), (68.8) given in Śrāddha (220.157) Phœrux Sylvestris.

Kimsuka - Grows in Himālaya (36.114), Ekāmṛakakṣetra (41.43), Utkalaksātra (42.18) on the river Gomatī (178.34)

The tree Butea Frondosa.

Kinjalka - (53.2) The flower of Mesav. Ferrea.

Kirāta - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.172)

The plant Agathotes Chirayta.

Kodrava - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.168, 196)

Paspalum Scrobiculatum.

Kokanada - Given to brahmins in Śrāddha

(220.165). The flower of the red water-lily.

Kokilaksa - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.196)

A plant bearing a dark black flower - capparid spinosa or Asteracantha longifolia or Barleria Longifolia.

Kola - Grows in the Puruṣottamakṣetra (45.11), on the river Gomatī (178.33) - The jujuba tree.

Koradūsaka - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.168)

Paspalum Scrobiculatum.

Kovidāra - Grows in the Himālaya (36.101),

Ekāmṛakakṣetra (41.41), Utkalaksātra (42.60), Avanti

(43.54), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.60), on the river Gomatī

(178.36), Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.78) Bauhinia Variegata.

Kubjaka - Grows in Konārka (28.13), Ekāmra-
kaksetra (41.42), Utkalaksātra (42.24), Avanti (43.52),
Puruṣottamaksātra (44.68), given to brahmins in Srāddha
(220.163). *Trapa bispinosa*.

Kulatthaka - Used in sacrifice (46.26) A kind
of *Dolichos*.

Kullktha - A man who steals it is born as a rat
(217.62) *Dolichos biflorus*.

Kumari - prohibited in Srāddha (220.172)
the Plant *Jasminum Sambac*.

Kumbtu kostha - (44.61)

Kumuda - Grows in Himalaya (36.72), Ekāmra²kaksātra
(41.48), Utkalaksātra (42.28) Avanti (43.59), Puruṣottamaksātra
(44.75), (53.2), 68.13), on the river Gomati (178.40) given
to brahmins in Sraddha (220.164). The esculent white water
lily *Nymphaea Esculenta*.

Kunda - Grows in konarka (28-13), Ekāmra²kaksātra
(41.43), Puruṣottamaksātra (44.67), (45.13), (68.6),
(192.36), *Jasminum arborescens*.

Kundābana - Grows in the Utkalaksātra (42.24),
Avanti (43.53)

Kurabaka - (36.122), *Barleria, Ciliata*.

Kuruntaka - Grows in the Puruṣottamaksātra
(45.13). A yellow kind of *Berlaria*.

Kuśīa - (20.45), Grows on the river Gomatī
(178.7), *Poa cynosuroides*.

Kustumbura - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.180)
The plant coriander.

Kusumbhasaka - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.195),
Carthamus tinctorius.

Kataja - Grows in the Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.68),
(45.13), *Wrightia antidysenterica*.

Kustha - Given in Śrāddha (220.165), *Saussurea Lappa*.

Lāja - used for worship (47.6) Fried or parched
grain.

Lākṣā - A brāhmin who sells it goes in the
Kṛmipūya hell (22.19) A kind of red dye, lac obtained from
the Cochineal or a similar insect as well as from the resin
of a particular tree.

Lakūḍa - Grows in koṇarka (28.14), Ekāmrakakṣetra
(41.41), Utkalakṣetra (42.16), Avanti (43.46), Puruṣottamakṣetra
(51.36), (68.8), on the river Gomatī (178.33), prohibited in
Śrāddha (220.176), *Artocarpus lakucha*.

Lasuna - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.174), Garlic,
one of the ten kinds of onions.

Lavaṅga - Grows in Himālaya (36.101), (68.10)
The clove tree.

Lodhra - Grows in Utkalaksētra (42.17), Avanti (43.46), Purusottamaksētra (44.56), (45.11), (68.9), given to Brahmins in Srāddha (220.162). Symplocos racemosa, Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.41).

Lomaka - Grows in the river Gomatī (178.37)

Lomasa - Prohibited in Srāddha (220.176). Various Plants like Nardostachys Jatamansi or Leca Hirata or Carpopogon Pruriens.

Lopa - Prohibited in Srāddha (220.192)

Lordhra - Grows in the Ekāmrakaksētra (41.41), Symplocos Racemosa

Mādhu - Grows in Avanti (43.51), Purusottamaksētra (44.61), Bassin Latifolia.

Magadhā - Prohibited in Srāddha (220.180) Jasminum Auriculatum.

Mālatī - Grows in Konārka (28.13), Himalaya (36.107), Utkalakṣetra (42.24), Purusottamaksētra (44.68), (45.13), (68.6), Jasminum Grandiflorum.

Malli - Grows in the Purusottamaksētra (45.13) Arabian Jasmine.

Mallikā - Grows in the Purusottamaksētra (45.13) Arabian Jasmine.

Maluka - Grows in Konarka (28.13), Avanti (42.53), Purusottamakṣetra (44.67), used in Puruṣottama worship (66.23), (68.6), given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.162).
Jasminum sambal.

Mānakanda - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.174), Arum Indicum Sambal.

Mandaṣa - Grows in Ekāmrakakṣetra (45.18), Avanti (43.50), Puruṣottamakṣetra (45.13), (68.6), on the river Gomati (178.36), Erythrinum indica.

Masa - Grows in the Naimiṣāranya (I.9), used in Sacrifice (47.25), a man who steals it is born as a rat (217.62), offered to Pitrs (220.154), Phaseolus radiatus.

Masura - Used in Sacrifice (46.26), Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.168, 196) A sort of lentil or purse.

Matulunga - Grows in the Utkalakṣetra (42.25), Avanti (42.53), Citrus decumana.

Medhyacern - Grows in Naimiṣāranya (I.9), used in Siva-worship (41.63), Acacia Catecha or Saccharum Munja.

Marga - Flower, given to brahmin in Śrāddha (220.163)

Mucakunḍa - Grows in Konarka (28.15), Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.42), Utkalakṣetra (42.18), Avanti (43.52), Pterospermum Glabrescence.

Mudga - Corn : Grows in the Naimisāraṇya (I.9), a man who steals it is born as a rat (217.62), offered to Pitrs (220.154). *Phaseolus trilobus*.

Mūla - used as an offering to deity (29.54) - Grows on Gomatī (178.7). A radish or the root of various other plants especially of *Arum campanulatum* of long peeper of *costur speciosus* or *Arabicus*.

Mūlaka - Given in Śrāddha (220.161)

Mṛnāladanda - Growing in lakes (36.108). A fibre attached to the State of water-lily.

Nāgakesara - Grows in the Naimisāraṇya (I.5), Koṇārka (28.12), Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.38), Utkalakṣetra (42.16), Avanti (43.46), Purusottamakṣetra (44.45), (51.34); (68.6), *Mesua Ferrea*.

Nāgara - Fruit : Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.180) of *Cyperus pertenuis*.

Nāgesvara : Grows on Himālaya (36.101). A kind of plant.

Nalika - Tree: given to brahmin in Śrāddha (220.166)

Nalika - Vegetable or plant : Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.173) - A lotus flower.

Nārikela - Grows in the Naimiṣāranya (I.6),
Himalaya (36.101), Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.40), Utkalakṣetra
(42.15), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.55), (51.33), given in Śrāddha
(220.156). *Coco nucifera*.

Nārikera - Grows in Konārka (28.16), Avanti
(43.47); (68.9) on the river Gomatī (178.32)

Narānga - Grows in the Utkalakṣetra (42.17), Avanti
(43.47), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.56), (68.8), given in Śrāddha
(220.157). The orange tree.

Narīnga - Grows in Puruṣottamakṣetra (45.11)
The orange tree.

Nicula - Grows on the river Gomatī (178.37).
Barringtonia acutangula.

Nikāma - Grows in abundance in Himalaya (36.116)

Nilāmbhoja - (36.88).

Nilāmburuha - Grows in Himalaya (36.108)

Nilotpala - Grows in Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.48),
Utkalakṣetra (42.28); (51.14), (53.27), (68.14); (68.31);
on the river Gomatī (178.40). *Nymphacacyanea*.

Nēlakapittha - Given in Śrāddha (220.157). A
kind of Mango.

Nimvā - Grows in Ekāmrakaksetra (41.39),
Utklaksetra (42.19), Purusottamaksetra (44.59), (44.61),
(68.9). Azadirachta Indica.

Nimbaka - Grows in the Purusottamaksetra (45.11)

Nimbarājika - Prohibited in Srāddha (220.179)

Nipā - Grows in Himālaya (36.100), Utkalaksetra
(42.19), Purusottamaksetra (44.59), (45.10), (68.10), on
the river Gomati (178.33); Nauclea Cadamba, Ixora Bandhucca
or a species of Asoka.

Nipaka - Grows in Ekāmrakaksetra (41.40)

Nlvāra - Used in sacrifice (46.26) offered to
pitra (220.155)

Nyagrodha - Grows in Naimisāraṇya (I.4),
Puskaradvīpa (20.87), Himālaya (36.101), Utkalaksetra (42.87),
Avanti, (43.49), Purusottamaksetra (45.9), (46.26), (51.32),
(51.35), (52.18). on the shore of the southern ocean (45.53)
(46.26). It was worshipped (57.13). Fig. tree.

Odana - Offered to deities (29.54), given in
dāna (216.14), Grain mashed and cooked with milk, porridge,
boiled rice, any pap or purpy substance.

Padma - (9.11), used in sun-worship, (28.23, 28.30)
(29.25), (32.38), (36.8), Grows in Himālaya (36.103, 109, 121),
Avanti 43.59), used in Purusottama-worship (66.23), given
to brahmins in Srāddha (220.164), Nelymbium speciosum.

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Padma Candana - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.171)

Padmakiñjalka - (46.15)

Padmapalāsa - (45.15)

Padmapatra - (32.38), (47.88), (50.43, 51.53)

Padmini - Grows in Ekāmṛakakṣetra (41.47):

Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.74), Nelumbium speciosum)

Padmātpala - brassoms in Vasanta season (36.94)

Palānka - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.172).

Palāndu - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.174), An Onion.

Palāsa - (4.109); Grows in Ekāmṛakakṣetra (41.42),
Avanti (43.49), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.59), (45.10), used in
Nṛsimha-worship, (58.33), (103.5); Pannaga, (90.3, 7.17),
(106.19), Panasa -

Panasa - Grows in Naimiṣāraṇya (I.4), used for
decoration (28.4), Grows in kṣonarka (28.14), Ekāmṛakakṣetra,
(41.38), Utkalakṣetra (42.15), Avanti (43.47), Puruṣottama-
kṣetra (44.55), (51.36); (68.9) grows in the river Gomatī
(178.33). The blossom of the tree Butea Frondosa.

Pānkaja - (4.107), (189.14), Nelumbium speciosum.

Pārāvata - Tree grows on the river Gomatī (178.33).

Diospyros Embryopteris.

Pārijāta - Grows in Naimisāranya (I.5), Ekāmṛakakṣetra (41.42), Utkalakṣetra (42.18), Avanti (43.50), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.57), (45.10), (51.35) (68.6), on the river Gomatī (178.36); (203.28, 32, 34, 39, 41, 44, 64, 65, 66, 69) Nyctanthus arbortristis.

Pātāla - used in decoration (26.5), grows in Konarka (28.12), Himalaya (36.93, 112, 120), Ekāmṛakakṣetra (41.39), Utkalakṣetra (42.16), Avanti (43.48), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.57, 62), (45.13), (51.34); (68.7), on the river Gomatī (178.36). A tree bearing the trumpet flower Bignonia Suaveolens.

Patola - Given in Śrāddha (220.157), Trichosanthes Diocca.

Pāvanti - Given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.163), Grows on the river Gomati (178.7)

Phanita - Fruit - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.179) The inspissated juice of the sugar cane and other plants.

Pinyaka - used in Narsimha-worship (58.19); prohibited in Śrāddha (220.196), Asa Foetida.

Pippala - Grows on Vipula mountain (18.23); Ekāmṛakakṣetra (41.41), Avanti (43.46), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.56); (110, 71, 80, 99) Ficus Religiosa.

Pītārjunaka - Grows in Avanti (43.49)

Plaksa - Grows in Plakṣadvīpa (20.18), (4.9,109),
Avanti (43.50), Puruṣottamakṣetra (51.36), (54.2), Ficus
Tsiela.

Plava - One who steals Plava is born as
Madhudamsa (217.87), Ekāmrakakṣetra (41.49), Avanti (43.62),
Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.74), Ficus infectoria.

Prāṇāmālaka - Grows in the Utkalakṣetra
(42.17), Avanti (43.50), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.58) given
in Śrāddha (220-156).

Priyāla - Given in Śrāddha (220.157), Buchanania
Latifolia.

Phyanḡu - Grows in Himalaya (36.9), Puruṣottamakṣ-
etra (44.58); (68.7); offered to pitrs (220.155), Panicum
Italicum.

Pūgaphala - Grows in Konārka (28.16), Ekāmra-
kṣetra (41.42), Utkalakṣetra (42.25), Avanti (43.53). The
Arcea Catelha.

Pūgīphala - (68.11)

Pulākā - Corn :(170.35), Shrinelled or brighted or
empty or bad grain.

Pundala - Vegetable prohibited in Śrāddha (220.175)

Punnāga - (68.7) Grows on the river Gomatī (178.35), Puruṣottamakṣetra (51.34), (45.9), (44.55), Avanti (43.47), Utkalakṣetra (42.15), Himālaya (36.101), Koṇārka (28.12), Naimiṣāranya (I.5), used in decoration (26.4), Calophyllum inophyllum.

Pundarika - Given to Vrahmins in Śrāddha (220.164), grows in Ekāmṛakṣetra (41.48), Utkalakṣetra (42.28), on the river Gomatī (178.40) white lotus flower.

Puruṣālva - Vegetable - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.175).

Rajamāsa - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.178)
Dolichos Catjang.

Rajīva - (47.76), Blue lotus flower.

Raktabilva - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.170) A.V.

Raktachandana - Used in sun-worship (28.23,24), (29.43), Grows in Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.62), used in Nrsimha worship (58.51), Pterocarpus Santalinus.

Raktapuspa - Used in sun-worship (28.24), (29.43), Bauhinia Variegata Purpurescens.

Raktāsoka - (36.85), Red flowering Asoka.

Raktotpala - (36.86), (68.14) Bombax Heptaphyllum.

Rasāle - used in Śrāddha (220.182). The mango-tree

Sailamrd - Used in the preparation of idol (48.10)

Sāka - Grows in Sākadvīpa (20.64), Tectona grandis.

Sākhotaka - Grows in Avanti (43.51), Trophis

Aspera.

Sākhothaka - Grows in Purusottamakṣetra (44.61)

Saktuka - used in Nrsimha-worship (58.19)

Sala - Grows in Naimiṣāranya (I.6); (4.109)

Utkalakṣetra (12.15), Konārka (28.14), Himalaya (36.19)

Ekamrakakṣetra (41.40), Avanti (43.46), Purusottamakṣetra (44.

55,56), (45.9) used in decoration 26.4); grows on the river

Gomatī (178.37) discarded in Śrāddha (220.170) Vatica Rowesta.

Sali - used in sacrifice (47.25) - A kind of plant.

Salmala - (54.2) Silk cotton tree.

Salmali - Grows in Sālenṛadvīpa (20.33),

Purusottamakṣetra (44.61), (203.56), used in Śrāddha (220.181)

Bombax Heptaphyllum or Salmalia Mulbarica.

Sāmaparna - Grows in the Ekamrakakṣetra (41.41)

Sami - (103.5), (136.4), Prosopis spicigera.

Samidh - Grows on the river Gomatī.

Sana - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.196)

Saptaparna - Grows in Konārka (28.15), Naimiṣāranya (I.5), Himālaya (36.101), Utkalakṣetra (42.19), Avanti (43.47), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.58).

Sarala - Grows in Naimiṣāranya. Alstonia Scholaris (I.4), Konārka (28.15), Himālaya (36.100), Ekāmrakṣetra (41.41), Utkalakṣetra (42.15), Avanti (43.47), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.55), (45.9) (51,34); (68.10) used in decoration (26.4), Pinus longifolia

Sarṣa - Grows in Himālaya (36.101), Utkalakṣetra (42.17), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.61), (45.11), Shorea rolwsta.

Sarsapa - A man who steals it is born as a rat (217.62); offered to pitrs (220.154), prohibited in Śrāddha (220.174), Mustard.

Saspa - Corn (184.49), (186.17), Sprouting grass.

Sataparna - Grows on the river Gomatī (178.34)

Satapatra - (68.13), grows in Avanti (43.56)
Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.75)

Satapatra - Given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.163)

Satapuspa - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.173)

Sephālikā - Given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.163)
Nyctanthes Arbor tristis)

Siddha - Grows in Utkalakṣetra (42.18), (43.49)
Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.59). A kind of thorn-apple.

Sigūka - Vegetable : Prohibited in Śrāddha
(220.195) A kind of plant.

Simsapa - Grows in Utkalakṣetra (42.19), Avanti
(43.48), Puruṣottamakṣetra (51.35), Dalbergia Latifolia.

Sindhuvāraka - Grows in Avanti (43.53). Vitex
Negundo.

Sīrsa - Grows in Avanti (43.50), on the river
Gomati (178.33), Leguminoseae.

Sisibhursava - Grows in Puruṣottamakṣetra (45.12)

Sitapadma - used in sun-worship (28.30) white lotus.

Sitetara - Grows in Avanti (43.48, 59), Dolichos
Uniforus.

Sobhāñjana - Grows on Himālaya (36.101), Moringa
Pterygosperma.

Sriphala - (68.9) Aegle Mermelos.

Srivāsa - (tree ?) offered to deity (29.50),
given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.167). The resin of Pinus
longifolia.

Subhāñjana - Grows in the Ekamrakakṣetra (41.40)
Utkalakṣetra (42.19), Avanti (43.47), Puruṣottamakṣetra
(44. 59); (68.10), Moringa. Pterygosperma.

Sundarī - Given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.166),
a kind of tree

Syāmāka - Used in sacrifice (46.26), offered to pitrs. Hastisyāmāka is a variety of Syāmāka (220.54, 155) Panicum Frumentetum.

Tagara - Grows in Konārka (28.12,13), Avanti (43.48), Puruṣottamakṣetra(44.67), (45.11); (68.7), given to brahmins in Śrāddha(220.163) - Valeriana Hardwickii

Tāla - Grows in Naimiṣāranya (I.6), Konarka (28.16), Himālaya (36.100,101), Ekāmraḥakṣetra(41.40) Utkalakṣetra (42.15), Avanti (43.46), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.56), (45.9), (51.35); (68.9), on the river Gomatī (178.37); its colour is golden (13.189), used for decoration (26.4) prohibited in Śrāddha (220.170, 197) Borassus flabelliformis.

Tamāla - Grows in Naimiṣāranya (1.6), Cinnammum Tamala. Himālaya (36.100, 195), Ekāmraḥakṣetra (41.40), Utkalakṣetra (42.17), Avanti (43.46), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.57), on the river Gomatī (178.37), used in decoration (26.4)

Tamvūla - (43.31), (44.28, 29), (46.9), (68.11) Dioscorea globosa.

Tamrapallava - (203.26) Jonesia Ashoka

Tandula - (23.38); used in sun-worship (28.24) given in Śrāddha (220.161) - Bambus spinosa.

Tila - Grows in Naimisāranya (I.9), one who steals it goes to krmipūya well (22.19); (23.28). Its oil is used to burn lamp, (29.35, 37) used in sc̄rifice (47.25) offered to Gods and pitrs (63.4) (220.154) given in dana (65.67), (83.26), (203.54), (216.19), a man who steals it is born as a rat (217.63) Sesamum indicum.

Tilaka - Grows on Himalaya (36.98), given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.162), Clerodendrum Phalomoides
Tindu - grows in Utkalaksetā (42.19)

Tinduka - Grows in Avanti (43.51), Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.59), (45.10), on the river Gomatī (178.32) Diospyroas
Embryo or piosprous Melanoxylon.

Tintidī - Grows in Puruṣottamakṣetra (46.62)
Tamarindas indicus.

Tintilika - Grows in Avanti (43.50) - The tamarind tree.

Talasi - Given in Śrāddha (220.162) Holy basil.

Tulika - Given in Śrāddha (220.155)

Tumvuru - Used in Śrāddha (220.181)
Diospyros embryopteris.

Turuska - Flower - prohibited in Śrāddha (220.172)
Olibanum.

Udga - Used in sacrifice (47.25)

Ugragandha - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.172)

178,179 - The plant Michelia Champaka.

Urdhvakarnikā - used in sun-worship (28.23)

Usēra - given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.166)

Vetivaria Zizanioides.

Usta - A fragrant obseet - given to brahmins in
sraddha (220.166)

Utpala - Grows in Avanti (43.59), Puruṣottamakṣ-
etra (44.75), Himālaya (36.103,110). Nymphaea Coerulea.

Vajrakanda - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.174). Species
of bulbous plant

Vanakhanda - Grows in Konarka (28.14), Ekāmra-kṣetra
(41.42); Utkalakṣetra (42.24), Avanti (43.52), Puruṣottamakṣ-
etra (44.67).

Vāraka - Grows in Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.60)

Varumā - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.173)

Varuna - Prohibited in Śrāddha (220.170)

Crataeva religiosa.

Vāstuka - Vegetable - given in Śrāddha (220.161),
Chenopodium album.

Vatsaka - Fruit - given in Śrāddha (220.158) -
Wrightia antidysenterica.

Vata - Grows in supārsva mountain (18.23)
Purusottamaksetra (44.58,61), (68.28,76), (103.5), Ficus
Indica.

Vibhitaka - Grows in Utkulaksetra (42.19),
Avanti (43.50), Purusottamaksetra (44.60), on the river
Gomati (178.34); prohibited in Sraddha (220.177),
(227.16). Terminalia Bellerica.

Vikankata - Given in Sraddha (220.158)
Gymnosporea montana

Viprusa - Corn - prohibited in Sraddha (220.168,
196)

Visakanda - Prohibited in Sraddha (220.174)
A species of Bulbous plant

Vitana - Grows in Avanti (43.53), Andropogon
Muricatus.

Vrihi - (12.41), (23.38), (47.25), offered to
pitrs (220.154). Grains of rice.

Vrntāsoka - Given to brahmins in Sraddha (220.162)

Yamala - Grows on the river Gomati (178.38)
Bauninia Variagata.

Yava - Grows in Naimisāraṇya (I.9); (12.41); (47.25), offered to pitṛs (220.154), one who steals it is born as a rat (217.62). Hordeum Vulgarese - used in Nṛṣimha-worship (58.19).

Yūthikā - Grows in Puruṣottamakṣetra (44.67) (45.13), given to brahmins in Śrāddha (220.164) Jasminum auriculatum
