

## A P P E N D I X IX

CHART OF ETHNIC DATA PROVIDED BY VARIOUS PURĀNAS  
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The geographical information is furnished by the Purānas in two styles. One style is popularly known as Kārma Vibhāga style in which India is compared to a tortoise and the places and tribes are divided according to the directions in which the feet, and other parts of the tortoise lay. This style is followed by Brāhatsamhitā, Parāsāra and the Mārkaṇḍeya Purāna. The other style divides India into seven parts, viz. Central, Northern, Eastern, Southern, Western and then follows a group of people residing in the Vindhya region which in its turn is followed by people called Paravataśrayins. This style is followed by the Brāhma, Mārkaṇḍeya Vāyu, Brahmānda, Matsya, Vāmana, Garuda, Kūrma and Viṣṇu Purānas.

As the Brahma Purāna is not concerned with the first style, in this appendix, seven charts of the seven divisions are prepared according to the second style. As can be seen from the charts the lists of Vāyu, Brahmānda,

Mārkaṇḍeya, Matsya, Vāmana and Brahma resemble one another to a great extent and after carefully considering all the lists, Shri Chaudhari S.B. opines that the Matsya has borrowed from Vāyu, the Mārkaṇḍeya also gives the same account as provided by Vāyu but it has not directly borrowed from it but the account of Mārkaṇḍeya is a critical revision of that of Vāyu and the Brahma has copied from the Mārkaṇḍeya.

As the lists are very corrupt and as they resemble one another to a very great extent, it is difficult to say who borrowed from whom, still the fact clearly emerges from the observation of the ethnic data, that when these Purānas were written a common list of people residing in different regions of India was well-known and each writer used it in his own way.

The lists provided by Brahma, Vāyu, Mārkaṇḍeya, Brahmānda, Matsya and Vāmana are long and those provided by Garuda, Karma and Viṣṇu are short and meagre. The numbers in the following charts given to the various tribes are arranged according to their position in the purānas concerned and the names running in the same line should be taken as Parallel.

CHART I

MADHYADESA

1468

Vayu 44-107-136  
 Brahmanda 44-107-136  
 Ind Anusax- 114-34-56  
 Agapada 16th  
 A.V.V. 40-67

Matsya 114-34-56  
 Vamana 13-36-58  
 Garuda 1-55-11-20  
 Kurma 47-41-44  
 Vishnu I-3-14-18

Matsyas

1 Matsyas

2 Kusalyas

3 Hiratas

4 Kulyas

5 Sausalyas

6 Kelyas

7 Kusudhus

8 Kuntalas

9 Kuntalas

10 Kilakundalas

11 Kuntayas

12 Kasís

13 Kasís

14 Kasís

15 Kasís

16 Kosalas

17 Kosalas

18 Kosalas

19 Arthapas

20 Avantas

21 Avigas

22 Tilavigas

23 Kalivigas

24 Kalingas

25 Arthapas

26 Avantas

27 Arigas

28 Tilavigas

29 Kalingas

30 Kalingas

31 Magadhas

32 Mukas

33 Marnakas

34 Vrkas

35 Utka las

36 Andhakas

37 Vrkas

1 Kurus

2 Kurus

3 Kauravas

4 Kurus

5 Pāncālas

6 Pāncālas

7 Pāncālakas

8 Pāncālas

9 Pāncālas

10 Sālvas

11 Sālvas

12 Sālvas

13 Sālvas

( 2 )

( 2 )

NORTHERN DIVISION

CHART II

1469

|                | Vayu             | Brahmandas       | Matsya           | Vamana           | Garuda | Visnu |
|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|-------|
| 57-32-57       | 45-109-136       | 114-24-56        | 13-56-58         | 55-11-20         |        |       |
| Vathikas       | 1 Vathikas       | 1 Bahlikas       | 1 Bahlikas       | 1 Vahlikas       |        |       |
| Vatadhana      | 2 Vatadhana      | 2 Vatadhana      | 2 Vatadhina      | 2 Vatadhina      |        |       |
| Abhira         | 3 Abhira         | 3 Abhira         | 3 Abhira         | 3 Abhira         |        |       |
| Kalatoyakas    | 4 Kalatoyakas    | 4 Kalatoyakas    | 4 Kalatoyakas    | 4 Kalatoyakas    |        |       |
| Aparantas      | 5 Aparantas      | 5 Aparantas      | 5 Aparantas      | 5 Aparantas      |        |       |
| Sudras         | 6 Sudras         | 6 Sudras         | 6 Sudras         | 6 Sudras         |        |       |
| Pallavas       | 7 Pallavas       | 7 Pallavas       | 7 Pallavas       | 7 Pallavas       |        |       |
| Cermakhandikas | 8 Cermakhandikas | 8 Cermakhandikas | 8 Cermakhandikas | 8 Cermakhandikas |        |       |
| Gandharas      | 9 Gandharas      | 9 Gandharas      | 9 Gandharas      | 9 Gandharas      |        |       |
| Gabalas        | 10 Gabalas       | 10 Yavanas       | 10 Yavanas       | 10 Yavanas       |        |       |
| Sindhus        | 11 Sindhus       | 11 Sindhus       | 11 Sindhus       | 11 Sindhus       |        |       |
| Sauviras       | 12 Sauviras      | 12 Sauviras      | 12 Sauviras      | 12 Sauviras      |        |       |
| Madrakas       | 13 Madrakas      | 13 Bhadrakas     | 13 Madrakas      | 13 Bhadrakas     |        |       |
| Satadravas     | 14 Satadravas    | 14 Sakas         | 14 Sakas         | 14 Satadravas    |        |       |
| Kalingas       | 15 Kalingas      | 15 Kulindas      | 15 Pulindas      | 15 Latithas      |        |       |

Chart II (Continued)

1470

|          |      |            |           |            |        |           |        |          |        |          |       |        |
|----------|------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
| 57-32-57 | Vāyu | 45-109-136 | Brahmāṇḍa | 1-16-40-67 | Matsya | 114-34-56 | Vāmana | 13-56-58 | Garuda | 56-11-20 | Kūrma | Vishnu |
|----------|------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-------|--------|

|    |              |      |                |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|----|--------------|------|----------------|----|-------------------|----|--------------|--|----|----------|----|---------|
| 9  | Āiṣṇas       | 30   | Pīnas          | 15 | Cīnas             | 39 | Venas        |  |    |          |    |         |
| 10 | Bāhyatodaras | 33   | Bāhyatodaras   |    |                   | 33 | Bāhyatodaras |  |    |          |    |         |
| 11 | Urnas        | 51   | Pūrṇas         |    |                   | 52 | Cūrṇas       |  |    |          |    |         |
| 12 | Parvas       | 52   | Parvas         |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
| 13 |              | 15   | Hradas         |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | (52) |                |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 14   | Mandalas       |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 15   | Girigamāras    |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 16   | Vindhyacūlikas |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 17   | Abhisahas      |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 18   | Ukūtas         |    |                   |    |              |  | 50 | Kukūtas  |    |         |
|    |              | 19   | Brahmins       |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 20   | Tālāsālas      | 31 | Talanāgas         |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 21   | Bhūṣikas       |    | <del>XXXXXX</del> |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | 22   | Isikas         |    |                   |    |              |  |    |          |    |         |
|    |              | (43) |                |    |                   |    |              |  | 16 | Druhyas  |    |         |
|    |              |      |                |    |                   |    |              |  | 32 | Sainikas |    |         |
|    |              |      |                |    |                   |    |              |  | 33 | Jāṅgalas | 41 | Gaṇakas |

CHART III

EASTERN DIVISION

1471

|                        |                   |                    |                  |                     |                    |                   |                   |
|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Brahmandes<br>27-51-64 | Mark<br>57-42     | Vayu<br>45-109-136 | Brahmānda        | Matsya<br>113-34-56 | Vāmana<br>13-36-58 | Garuda<br>55-11   | Karma             |
| 1 Andhraj              | 2 Andhravākas     | 3 Andhravākas      | 4 Andhravākas    | 5 Andhravākas       | 6 Andhravākas      | 7 Andhravākas     | 8 Andhravākas     |
| 9 Vānankuras           | 10 Mudakeras      | 11 Sujarakas       | 12 Mudgarakas    | 13 Madurakas        | 14 Madgurekas      | 15 Madgurekas     | 16 Madgurekas     |
| 17 Vallakas            | 18 Antargiriyas   | 19 Antargiriyas    | 20 Antargiriyas  | 21 Antargiriyas     | 22 Antargiriyas    | 23 Antargiriyas   | 24 Antargiriyas   |
| 25 Makhāntakas         | 26 Bahirgiriyas   | 27 Bahirgiriyas    | 28 Bahirgiriyas  | 29 Bahirgiriyas     | 30 Bahirgiriyas    | 31 Bahirgiriyas   | 32 Bahirgiriyas   |
| 33 Anīgas              | 34 Pravarīgāgas   | 35 Pravarīgāgas    | 36 Palvarīgāgas  | 37 Palvarīgāgas     | 38 Pravarīgāgas    | 39 Pravarīgāgas   | 40 Pravarīgāgas   |
| 41 Vanīgāgas           | 42 Ranīgēyas      | 43 Vanīgēyas       | 44 Jñēyas        | 45 Matanīgāgas      | 46 Vanīgēyas       | 47 Vanīgēyas      | 48 Vanīgēyas      |
| 49 Maladas             | 50 Mānadas        | 51 Maladas         | 52 Maladas       | 53 Maladas          | 54 Mānsadas        | 55 Mānsadas       | 56 Mānsadas       |
| 57 Malavartikas        | 58 Mānavartikas   | 59 Malavartikas    | 60 Malavartikas  | 61 Malavartikas     | 62 Malavartikas    | 63 Malavartikas   | 64 Malavartikas   |
| 65 Bhudratunīgāgas     | 66 Brahmottaras   | 67 Brahmottaras    | 68 Samantaras    | 69 Mūhmottaras      | 70 Brahmottaras    | 71 Brahmottaras   | 72 Brahmottaras   |
| 73 PratiJayas          | 74 PraviJayas     | 75 PraviJayas      | 76 Prāvōṣēyas    | 77 PraviJayas       | 78 PraviJayas      | 79 PraviJayas     | 80 PraviJayas     |
| 81 Bhāryānīgāgas       | 82 Bhārgavas      | 83 Bhārgavas       | 84 Bhārgavas     | 85 Bhārgavas        | 86 Bhārgavas       | 87 Bhārgavas      | 88 Bhārgavas      |
| 89 Capamardakas        | 90 Mhēya Mallakas | 91 Geyamarthakas   | 92 Gopapārthinas | 93 Anīgamarasakas   | 94 Anīgamarasakas  | 95 Anīgamarasakas | 96 Anīgamarasakas |
| 97 Prāgyyotīśas        | 98 Prāgyyotīśas   | 99 Prāgyyotīśas    | 100 Prāgyyotīśas | 101 Prāgyyotīśas    | 102 Prāgyyotīśas   | 103 Prāgyyotīśas  | 104 Prāgyyotīśas  |
| 105 Madras             | 106 Madras        | 107 Madras         | 108 Pundras      | 109 Pundras         | 110 Prsadhras      | 111 Pundras       | 112 Pundras       |
| 113 Videhas            | 114 Videhas       | 115 Videhas        | 116 Videhas      | 117 Videhas         | 118 Videhas        | 119 Videhas       | 120 Videhas       |
| 121 Tamraliptakas      | 122 Tamraliptakas | 123 Tamralipta-    | 124 Tamralipta-  | 125 Tamralipta-     | 126 Tamralipta-    | 127 Tamralipta-   | 128 Tamralipta-   |
| 129 Mallas             | 130 Mallas        | 131 Mallas         | 132 Mallas       | 133 Sālmas          | 134 Malas          | 135 Malas         | 136 Malas         |
| 137 Mallas             | 138 Mallas        | 139 Mallas         | 140 Mallas       | 141 Sālmas          | 142 Malas          | 143 Malas         | 144 Malas         |
| 145 Mallas             | 146 Mallas        | 147 Mallas         | 148 Mallas       | 149 Sālmas          | 150 Malas          | 151 Malas         | 152 Malas         |
| 153 Mallas             | 154 Mallas        | 155 Mallas         | 156 Mallas       | 157 Sālmas          | 158 Malas          | 159 Malas         | 160 Malas         |
| 161 Mallas             | 162 Mallas        | 163 Mallas         | 164 Mallas       | 165 Sālmas          | 166 Malas          | 167 Malas         | 168 Malas         |
| 169 Mallas             | 170 Mallas        | 171 Mallas         | 172 Mallas       | 173 Sālmas          | 174 Malas          | 175 Malas         | 176 Malas         |
| 177 Mallas             | 178 Mallas        | 179 Mallas         | 180 Mallas       | 181 Sālmas          | 182 Malas          | 183 Malas         | 184 Malas         |
| 185 Mallas             | 186 Mallas        | 187 Mallas         | 188 Mallas       | 189 Sālmas          | 190 Malas          | 191 Malas         | 192 Malas         |
| 193 Mallas             | 194 Mallas        | 195 Mallas         | 196 Mallas       | 197 Sālmas          | 198 Malas          | 199 Malas         | 200 Malas         |

CHART IV

SOUTHERN DIVISION

1472

Vāyu 45-107-136  
 Brahmānda  
 Purābhāṣa  
 Anusāṅgapaḍa  
 IInd 16-40-67  
 Matsya 114-34-56  
 Vāmana 13-36-58  
 Garuda I-55-11-20  
 Kūrma 47-41-44  
 Viṣṇu II-3-14-18

- |               |               |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 Pāṇdyas     | 1 Pāṇdyas     | 1 Pundras     | Pundras       |
| 2 Keralas     | 2 Keralas     | 2 Keralas     |               |
| 3 Caulṅgas    | 3 Colas       | 3 Caudas      |               |
| 5 Setukas     | 5 Setukas     | 5 Jānukas     |               |
| 6 Musikas     | 6 Sūtikas     | 6 Musikādas   |               |
| 7 Kumanas     | 7 Ksapanas    | 7 Kumārādas   |               |
|               |               | 4 Mahāsakas   |               |
| 9 Mahārāstras | 9 Mahārāstras | 9 Navarāstras | 4 Navarāstras |
| 10 Mahīsakas  | 10 Mahīsikas  | 10 Mahīsikas  |               |
| 11 Kalingas   | 11 Kalingas   | 11 Kalingas   | 1 Kalingas    |
| 12 Abhīras    | 12 Abhīras    | 12 Abhīras    |               |

C H A R T - V.

WESTERN DIVISION

1473

| Vayu               | Brahmandas         | Matsya      | Vamana      | Garuda     | Karma      | Visnu |
|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|
| 45-109-136         | 16-40-47           | 114-34-56   | 13-26-58    | 1-55-11-20 | 47-41-44   |       |
| Surpekares         | Suryarakas         | Surparakas  | Strirajgan  | Sauraskras | Saurastras |       |
| Kolavanas          | Kalivanas          | Varidhanas  | Nistikas    | Arbudas    | Arbhdas    |       |
| Durgas             | Durgalas           | Dargas      | Saindhvas   | Sudras     | Suras      |       |
| Kalitakas          | Kuntalas           | Kalikatras  | Mleechas    | Hinas      | Abhiras    |       |
| <del>Rupayas</del> | <del>Kaliyas</del> | Rupiyas     | Yavanas     |            |            |       |
| Pauleyas           | Pauleyas           | Puliyas     | Mathuras    | 4          | 4          |       |
| Suralas            | Kiratas            | Asinilas    | Naipadhas   |            |            |       |
| Rupasas            | Rupasas            | Tamasas     |             |            |            |       |
| Tapasas            | Tapakas            | Tapasas     |             |            |            |       |
| Turasitas          | Karitasas          | Tavttirikas | Tumbheminas | 7          |            |       |
| Paraskaras         | Kararidharas       | Kareskaras  | Karasaras   |            |            |       |



CHART VI

VINDHYANIKAS INĀ

VINDHYA REGION

|                        |    |                             |    |                             |    |                             |    |                             |    |                             |
|------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------------|
| Brahmañdes<br>27-41-64 | 1  | Malakas                     | 1  | Malakas                     | 1  | Malakas                     | 1  | Malakas                     | 1  | Malakas                     |
| Mārka<br>57-32-57      | 2  | Karūṣas                     | 2  | Karūṣas                     | 2  | Karūṣas                     | 2  | Karūṣas                     | 2  | Karūṣas                     |
|                        | 3  | Mekalās                     | 3  | Mekalās                     | 3  | Mekalās                     | 3  | Mekalās                     | 3  | Mekalās                     |
|                        | 4  | Utkalās                     | 4  | Utkalās                     | 4  | Utkalās                     | 4  | Utkalās                     | 4  | Utkalās                     |
|                        | 5  | Uttamārnās                  | 5  | Uttamārnās                  | 5  | Uttamārnās                  | 5  | Uttamārnās                  | 5  | Uttamārnās                  |
|                        | 6  | Daśārnās                    | 6  | Daśārnās                    | 6  | Daśārnās                    | 6  | Daśārnās                    | 6  | Daśārnās                    |
|                        | 7  | Bhojyas                     | 7  | Bhojas                      | 7  | Bhojas                      | 7  | Bhojas                      | 7  | Bhojas                      |
|                        | 8  | Kiśkindhakaś & Kiśkindhakaś | 8  | Kiśkindhakaś & Kiśkindhakaś | 8  | Kiśkindhakaś & Kiśkindhakaś | 8  | Kiśkindhakaś & Kiśkindhakaś | 8  | Kiśkindhakaś & Kiśkindhakaś |
|                        | 9  | Tośalās                     | 9  | Tośalās                     | 9  | Tośalās                     | 9  | Tośalās                     | 9  | Tośalās                     |
|                        | 10 | Kośalās                     | 10 | Kośalās                     | 10 | Kośalās                     | 10 | Kośalās                     | 10 | Kośalās                     |
|                        | 11 | Traipuras                   | 11 | Traipuras                   | 11 | Traipuras                   | 11 | Traipuras                   | 11 | Traipuras                   |
|                        | 12 | Vaidiśas                    | 12 | Vaidiśas                    | 12 | Vaidiśas                    | 12 | Vaidiśas                    | 12 | Vaidiśas                    |
|                        | 13 | Thumburas                   | 13 | Thunūdras                   | 13 | Tumuras                     | 13 | Tumuras                     | 13 | Tumuras                     |
|                        | 14 | Caras                       | 14 | Barbaras                    | 14 | Barbaras                    | 14 | Barbaras                    | 14 | Barbaras                    |

11/17/74  
Kurma  
47-41-44  
Visnu  
II-3-14-18

Vama  
13-56-58

Matsya  
114-34-56

Brahmañda  
16-40-67

Vayu  
109-136

PLAINT - VII

PLAVATASHAYINS

NORTH PASADENA DIVISION

1475

Plaintiff: Mark  
 57-92-57  
 Defendant: Brahmada  
 27-41-64  
 Mark  
 32-57  
 15-102-136  
 Brahmadas  
 Ind. 16-40-67

|               |                |                |             |             |             |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Vahikaras     | Belthika       | Utharas        | Niharas     | Nigararas   | Niharas     |
| Vatodhanas    | Vatodhanas     | Tusamargas     | Hansumargos | Hansumargos | Hansumargos |
| Sutras        | Kalatyedas     | Turevas        | Kuravas     | Kuravas     | Kupthas     |
| Kalatyedas    | Apparvins      | Punganas       | Garganos    | Tariganas   | Tariganas   |
| Apparentas    | Sutras         | Khasas         | Khasas      | Khasas      | Sakas       |
| Sutras        | Pallavas       | Kornaprovarens | Kuntapras   | Kusaprove-  | Apparvinnas |
| Vahlikas      | Pallavas       | vyarans        | vyarans     | nyaras      |             |
| Kozilas       | Coramkhandikas | Uvilled        | Urras       | Urras       | Urras       |
| Gandhoras     | Gandhoras      | Urras          | Urras       | Urras       | Urras       |
| Yavanas       | Gabalas        | Urras          | Darvas      | Darvas      | Darvas      |
| Sindhu        | Sindhu         | Suntakas       | Saktrokas   | Saktikas    | Uthikas     |
| Suvivas       | Suvivas        | Suntakas       | Saktrokas   | Saktikas    | Uthikas     |
| Madrakas      | Madrakas       | Atreargas      | Trigartas   | Trigartas   | Trigartas   |
| Satadrutas    | Satadrutas     | Mollivas       | Galavas     | Galavas     | Mandalas    |
| Kalingas      | Kalingas       | Kiratas        | Kiratas     | Kiratas     | Kiratas     |
| Paradas       | Paradas        | Tomras         | Tomras      | Tomras      | Tomras      |
| Morabhusikas  | Morabhusikas   |                |             |             |             |
| Matharas      | Matharas       | 13             | 13          | 13          | 13          |
| Sankas        | Bahubhadras    |                |             |             |             |
| Kaikayas      | Kaikayas       |                |             |             |             |
| Dosamalikas   | Dosamalikas    |                |             |             |             |
| settlerent of | settlerent of  |                |             |             |             |