## DECLARATION

I, Noorajan Atif, do hereby declare that the research report presented in this thesis entitled 'A Study on the Pedagogy as a Quality Indicator in Secondary Schools of Paktia Province in Afghanistan', submitted to The Maharaja Sayajirao University of Baroda, Vadodara, for the award of the Degree of Doctor of Philosophy (Ph.D. in Education), is my original work, and it has not been previously submitted for the award of any degree or diploma in any University or Institution.

Vadodara October, 2020 (Noorajan Atif) Researcher